



**BMW
MOTORRAD**

RIDER'S MANUAL

M 1000 R



MAKE LIFE A RIDE

Vehicle data

Model

Vehicle Identification Number

Colour code

Date of first registration

Registration number

Dealership details

Person to contact in Service department

Ms/Mr

Phone number

Dealership address/phone number (company stamp)

YOUR BMW.

We congratulate you on your choice of a vehicle from BMW Motorrad and welcome you to the community of BMW riders. Familiarise yourself with your new vehicle so that you can ride it safely and confidently in all traffic situations.

About this rider's manual

Read this rider's manual carefully before starting your new BMW. It contains important information on how to operate the controls and how to make the best possible use of all your BMW's technical features.

In addition, it contains information on maintenance and care to help you maintain your vehicle's reliability and safety, as well as its value.

If the time comes to sell your BMW, please remember to hand over this rider's manual to the new owner. It is an important part of the vehicle.

We hope you will enjoy riding your BMW and that all your journeys will be pleasant and safe

BMW Motorrad.

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4 GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

QUICK & EASY REFERENCE

An important aspect of this rider's manual is that it can be used for quick and easy reference. Consulting the extensive index at the end of this rider's manual is the fastest way to find information on a particular topic or item. To first read an overview of your vehicle, please go to Chapter 2. All maintenance and servicing work on the vehicle is documented in the "Service" section. The record of the maintenance work you have had performed on your vehicle is a precondition for generous treatment of goodwill claims.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

 **CAUTION** Low-risk hazard. Non-avoidance can lead to slight or moderate injury.

 **WARNING** Medium-risk hazard. Non-avoidance can lead to fatal or severe injury.

 **DANGER** High-risk hazard. Non-avoidance leads to fatal or severe injury.

 **ATTENTION** Special notes and precautionary measures. Non-compliance can lead to damage to the vehicle or accessory and, consequently, to voiding of the warranty.

 Specific instructions on how to operate, control, adjust or look after items of equipment on the motorcycle.

• Instruction.

» Result of an activity.

▮ Reference to a page with more detailed information.

◁ Indicates the end of a passage relating to specific accessories or items of equipment.

 Tightening torque.

 Technical data.

NV National-market version.

OE	Optional equipment. The vehicles are assembled complete with all the BMW Motorrad optional equipment originally ordered.
OA	Optional accessories. You can obtain BMW Motorrad optional accessories through your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer; optional accessories have to be retrofitted to the vehicle.
ABS	Anti-lock brake system.
DDC	Dynamic Damping Control.
DTC	Dynamic Traction Control.
HSC	Hill Start Control
MSR	Dynamic engine brake control
DWA	Anti-theft alarm.
EWS	Electronic immobiliser.
RDC	Tyre pressure monitoring.

EQUIPMENT

When you ordered your BMW Motorrad, you chose various items of custom equipment. This rider's manual describes optional equipment (OE) and selected optional accessories (OA) provided by BMW. This explains why the manual may also contain descriptions of equipment that you might not have selected. Please note, too, that on account of country-specific differences, your motorcycle might not be exactly as illustrated.

If your motorcycle contains equipment that has not been described, its description can be found in a separate manual.

TECHNICAL DATA

All dimensions, weights and power ratings stated in the rider's manual are quoted to the standards and comply with the tolerance requirements of the Deutsches Institut für Normung e. V. (DIN).

Technical data and specifications in this rider's manual are guide values. The vehicle-specific data may deviate from these, for example, as a result

6 GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

of selected optional equipment, the national-market version or country-specific measuring procedures. Detailed values can be taken from the vehicle registration documents, or can be obtained from your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer or another qualified service partner or specialist workshop. The specifications in the vehicle documents always have priority over the information provided in this rider's manual.

CURRENCY

The high safety and quality standards of BMW motorcycles are maintained by constant development work on designs, equipment and accessories. Because of this, your vehicle may differ from the information supplied in the rider's manual. At the time of production of the motorcycle, the rider's manual is the most up-to-date source. Owing to updates subsequent to the date of publication, differences between the printed rider's manual and the online version are possible. Up-to-date information is available at **bmw-motorrad.com/service**.

ADDITIONAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Authorised BMW Motorrad retailer

Your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer will be happy to answer any questions you may have.

Internet

The rider's manual for your vehicle, operating and installation instructions for accessories and general information about BMW Motorrad, in relation to technology, for example, are available for download from **bmw-motorrad.com/manuals**.

CERTIFICATES AND OPERATING LICENCES

The certificates for the vehicle and the General Operating Permits for accessories can be downloaded from **bmw-motorrad.com/certification**.

DATA MEMORY

General

Control units are installed in the vehicle. Control units process data that they receive, for example, from vehicle sensors, or that they generate themselves or exchange between

each other. Some control units are required for the vehicle to function safely or provide assistance during riding, for example assistance systems. In addition, control units enable comfort or infotainment functions.

Information on data that has been stored or exchanged can be obtained from the manufacturer of the vehicle, for example via a separate booklet.

Personal reference

Each vehicle is identified with a clear vehicle identification number. Depending on the country, the vehicle identification number, the number plate and the corresponding authorities can be referenced to ascertain the registered keeper. There are also other ways to use data obtained from the vehicle to trace the rider or vehicle owner, for example using the Connected-Drive user account.

Data protection rights

In accordance with applicable data protection laws, vehicle users have certain rights in relation to the manufacturer of the vehicle or in relation to companies which collect or process personal data.

Vehicle users have the right to obtain full information at no cost from persons or entities storing personal data of the vehicle user.

These entities may include:

- Manufacturer of the vehicle
- Authorised BMW Motorrad Retailers
- Specialist workshops
- Service providers

Vehicle users have the right to request information on what personal data has been stored, for what purpose the data is used, and where the data comes from. To obtain this information, proof of ownership or use is required.

The right to information also includes information about data that has been shared with other companies or entities. The website of the vehicle manufacturer contains the applicable data protection information. This data protection information includes information on the right to have data deleted or corrected. The manufacturer of the vehicle also provides their contact details and those of the data protection officer on their website.

8 GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

The registered keeper can also request an authorised BMW Motorrad Retailer or a specialist workshop to read out the data that is stored in the vehicle for a charge.

The vehicle data is read out using the legally prescribed 12 V socket for on-board diagnosis (OBD) in the vehicle.

Legal requirements for the disclosure of data

As part of its legal responsibilities, the manufacturer of the vehicle is obligated to make its stored data available to the relevant authorities. This data is provided in the required scope in individual cases, for example to clarify a criminal offence. In the context of applicable laws, public agencies are entitled in individual cases to read out data from the vehicle themselves.

Operating data in the vehicle

Control units process data to operate the vehicle.

This includes, for example:

- Status reports of the vehicle and its individual components, for example wheel speed, wheel circumferential velocity, deceleration

- Environmental factors, for example, temperature

The data is only processed in the vehicle itself and is generally non-permanent. The data is not stored beyond the operating period.

Electronic components, for example control units, contain components for storing technical information. Information can be temporarily or permanently stored on the vehicle condition, component loads, incidents or errors.

This information is generally used to document the condition of a component, a module, a system or the surrounding area, for example:

- Operating conditions of system components, for example filling levels, tyre pressure
- Malfunctions and faults in important system components, for example, light and brakes
- Response of the vehicle in special riding situations, for example engagement of the driving dynamics systems
- Information on incidents resulting in damage to the vehicle

The data is necessary for the provision of control unit func-

tions. Furthermore, the data is used to detect and rectify malfunctions and to enable the vehicle manufacturer to optimise vehicle functions.

The vast majority of this data is non-permanent and is only processed in the vehicle itself. Only a small amount of the data is stored in incident or fault memories as required by events.

If services are accessed, for example repairs, service processes, warranty cases and quality assurance measures, this technical information can be read out of the vehicle together with the vehicle identification number.

The information can be read out by an authorised BMW Motorrad Retailer or a specialist workshop. The legally stipulated 12 V socket for on-board diagnosis (OBD) in the vehicle is used to read out the data.

The data is obtained, processed and used by the relevant parts of the retailer network. The data is used to document the technical conditions of the vehicle, to help with error localization, to comply with warranty

obligations and to improve quality.

In addition, the manufacturer has various product monitoring obligations arising from product liability legislation. To meet these obligations, the vehicle manufacturer requires technical data from the vehicle. The data from the vehicle can also be used to check warranty claims from the customer.

Fault and event memories in the vehicle can be reset during servicing or repair work by an authorised BMW Motorrad Retailer or a specialist workshop.

Data input and data transfer in the vehicle

General

Depending on the equipment, comfort and customised settings can be stored in the vehicle and can be changed or reset at any time.

If required, data can be entered in the entertainment and communication system of the vehicle, for example using a smartphone.

Depending on the individual equipment, this includes:

10 GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

- Multimedia data, such as music for playback
- Contacts data for use in connection with a communication system or an integrated navigation system
- Entered destinations
- Data on the use of internet services. This data can be stored locally in the vehicle or is located on a device that is connected to the vehicle, for example smartphone, USB stick, MP3 player. If this data is stored in the vehicle, the data can be deleted at any time.

This data is transferred to third parties only if personally requested within the context of using online services. This depends on the selected settings when using the services.

Incorporation of mobile devices

Depending on the equipment, mobile devices connected to the vehicle, for example smartphones, can be controlled using the operating elements of the vehicle.

The image and sound of the mobile device can then be output via the multimedia system. At the same time, specific in-

formation is transferred to the mobile device. Depending on the type of integration, this includes, for example, position data and additional general vehicle information. This enables optimal use of the selected apps, for example navigation or music playback.

The type of additional data processing is determined by the provider of the respective app. The scope of the possible settings depends on the corresponding app and the operating system of the mobile device.

Services

General

If the vehicle has a wireless connection, this enables the exchange of data between the vehicle and other systems. The wireless connection is enabled by the vehicle's own transceiver unit or using personally integrated mobile devices, for example smartphones. Online functions can be accessed through this wireless connection. These include online services and apps that are provided by the vehicle manufacturer or by other providers.

Services of the vehicle manufacturer

For online services of the vehicle manufacturer, the individual functions are described at suitable points, for example, rider's manual, manufacturer's website. At the same time, information is also provided on the relevant data protection law. Personal data may be used to provide online services. Data is exchanged using a secure connection, for example with the IT systems provided by the vehicle manufacturer. Obtaining, processing and using personal data outside of the normal provision of services requires legal permission, contractual agreement or consent. It is also possible to have the entire data connection activated or deactivated. Statutory functions are excluded from this.

Services from other providers

When using online services from other providers, these services are subject to the responsibility and the data protection and operating conditions of the individual provider. The vehicle manufacturer has no influence on the con-

tent that is exchanged in this instance. Information on the type, scope and purpose of the data capture and use of personal data as part of the services of third parties can be ascertained from the individual provider.

BLUETOOTH®

Bluetooth is a short-range wireless technology. Bluetooth devices are short-range devices transmitting on the license-free ISM band (Industrial, Scientific, Medical) between 2.402...2.480 GHz. They can be operated anywhere in the world without a licence being required.

Although Bluetooth is designed to establish and sustain robust connections over short distances, as with every other wireless technology disruptions are possible. Interference can affect connections or connections can sometimes fail. Particularly when multiple devices operate in a Bluetooth network, with wireless technology of this nature it is not possible to ensure fault-free communications in every situation.

12 GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Possible sources of interference:

- interference zones due to transmission masts and similar.
- devices with non-compliant Bluetooth implementations.
- proximity of other Bluetooth-compatible devices.
- shielding by metal objects or bodies.

for example, the app has to be installed on the mobile device and paired to the instrument cluster. The app is used to start route guidance and adjust the navigation.



On some mobile devices, e.g. those with the iOS operating system, the BMW Motorrad Connected app has to be opened prior to use.

CONNECTIVITY FUNCTIONS

Connectivity functions include media, telephony and navigation. Connectivity functions can be used when the instrument cluster is connected to a mobile device and a helmet (▶ 66). For more information on the Connectivity functions go to:

bmw-motorrad.com/connectivity



Depending on the mobile end device, the scope of Connectivity functions might be restricted.

BMW Motorrad Connected app

The BMW Motorrad Connected app enables the user to call up usage data and vehicle status information. For some functions such as navigation,

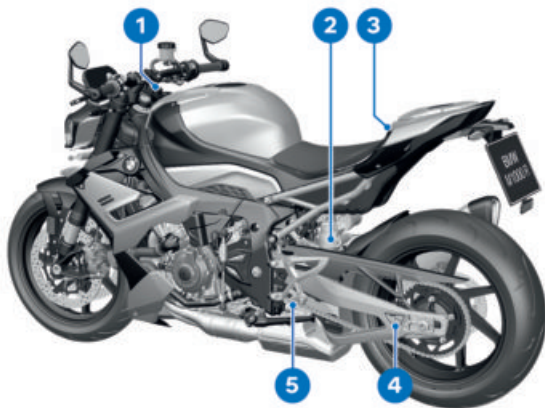
GENERAL VIEWS

02

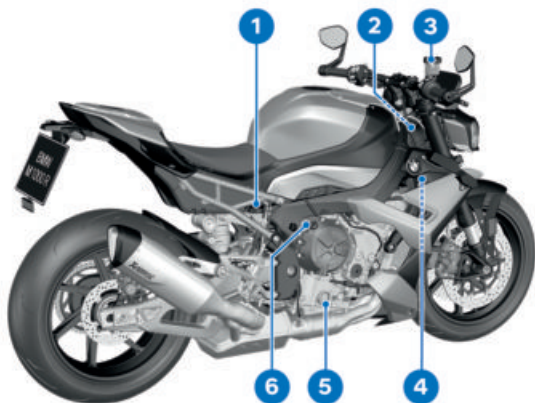
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GENERAL VIEW, LEFT SIDE



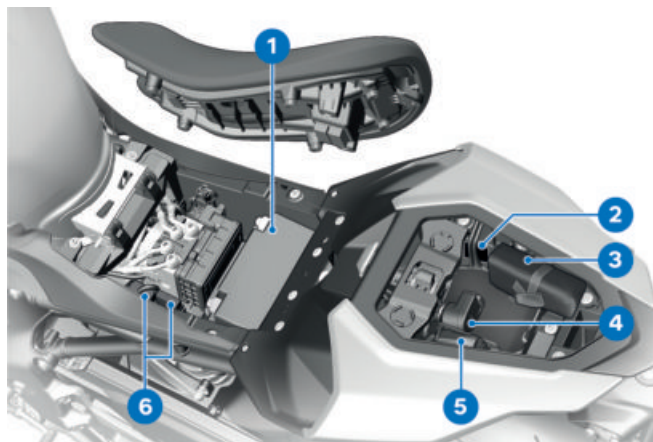
- 1 Spring preload at front wheel (➡ 105)
- 2 Adjust the spring preload for the rear wheel. (➡ 106)
- 3 Lock for tail-hump cover (➡ 95)
- 4 Tyre pressures table
Chain settings
- 5 Rider footrest

GENERAL VIEW, RIGHT SIDE

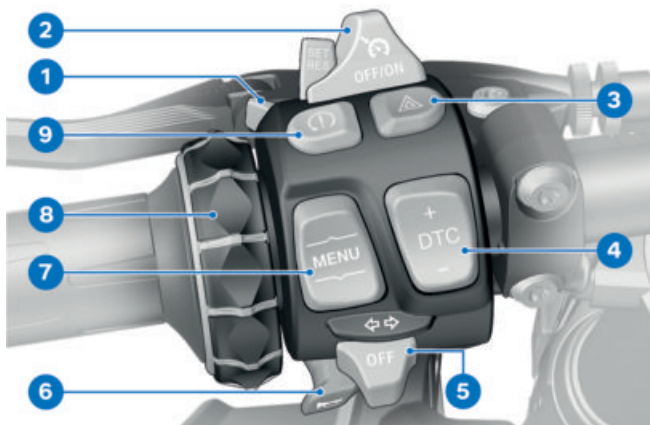
- 1** Brake-fluid reservoir, rear
(➡ 177)
- 2** Vehicle identification number (VIN) (frame, front, top right)
Type plate (frame, front right, on steering head)
- 3** Brake-fluid reservoir, front
(➡ 176)
- 4** Coolant expansion tank
(➡ 180)
- 5** Engine oil level indicator
(➡ 172)
- 6** Oil filler opening
(➡ 173)

18 GENERAL VIEWS

UNDER THE RIDER'S SEAT



- 1 Battery (➡ 201)
- 2 Payload table
- 3 Toolkit (➡ 171)
- 4 USB charging socket
(➡ 212)
- 5 Diagnostic connector
(➡ 205)
- 6 Fuses (➡ 203)

MULTIFUNCTION SWITCH, LEFT

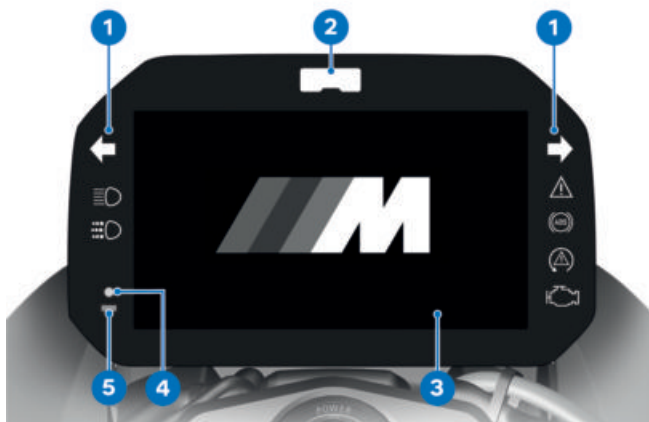
- 1 High-beam headlight and headlight flasher (►► 81)
- 2 Cruise control (►► 87)
- 3 Hazard warning lights (►► 82)
- 4 Adapt DTC (►► 136)
- 5 Turn indicators (►► 82)
- 6 Horn
- 7 MENU rocker button (►► 63)
- 8 Multi-Controller (►► 62)
- 9 DTC (►► 83)

20 GENERAL VIEWS

MULTIFUNCTION SWITCH, RIGHT



- 1 Heated grips (➡ 95)
- 2 Riding mode (➡ 85)
- 3 Emergency-off switch (kill switch) (➡ 80)
- 4 Starter button (➡ 116)

INSTRUMENT CLUSTER

- 1** Indicator and warning lights (➡ 24)
- 2** Shift light (➡ 91)
- 3** Display (➡ 26)
- 4** Indicator light DWA (➡ 93)
Keyless Ride (➡ 76)
- 5** Photosensor (for adapting the brightness of the instrument lighting)

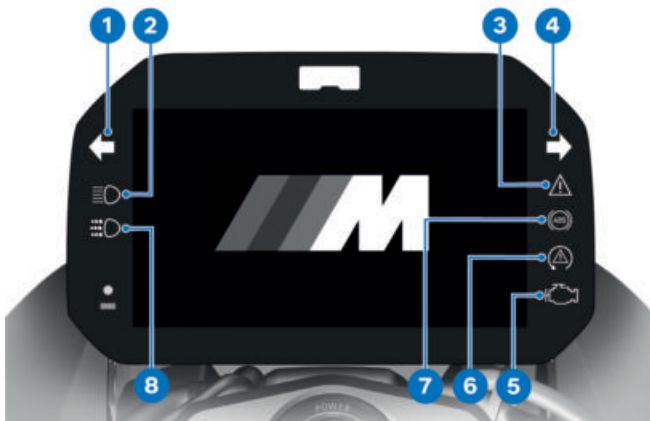
STATUS INDICATORS

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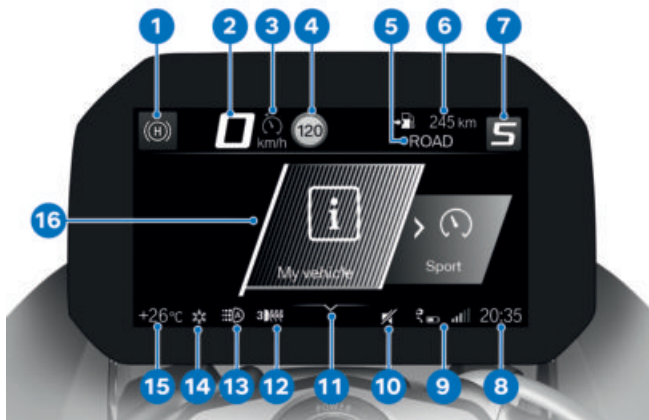
24 STATUS INDICATORS

INDICATOR AND WARNING LIGHTS



- 1 Turn indicators, left
(➡ 82)
- 2 High-beam headlight
(➡ 81)
- 3 General warning light
(➡ 32)
- 4 Turn indicators, right
(➡ 82)
- 5 Warning light, drive mal-
function (➡ 46)
- 6 DTC (➡ 54)
- 7 ABS
- 8 Automatic daytime riding
light (➡ 82)

MENU VIEW

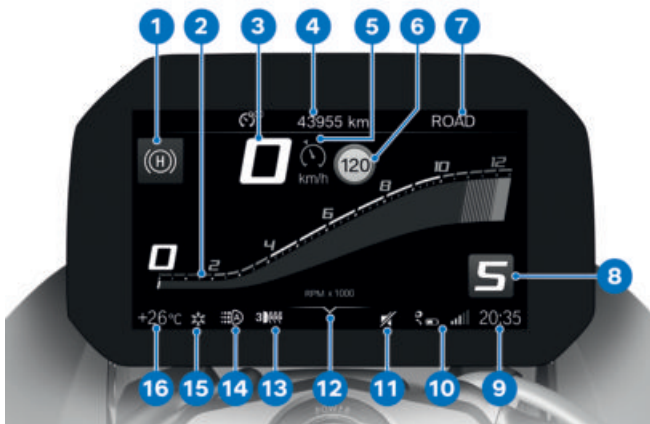


- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 Hill Start Control (➡ 56) | 14 Outside temperature warning (➡ 40) |
| 2 Speedometer | 15 Ambient temperature |
| 3 Cruise control (➡ 87) | 16 Menu section |
| 4 Speed Limit Info (➡ 71) | |
| 5 Riding mode (➡ 85) | |
| 6 Status line, top (➡ 64) | |
| 7 Gear indicator | |
| 8 Clock | |
| 9 Connection status (➡ 67) | |
| 10 Muting (➡ 66) | |
| 11 Operating help | |
| 12 Heating stages, handlebar grips (➡ 95) | |
| 13 Automatic daytime riding light (➡ 82) | |

26 STATUS INDICATORS

PURE RIDE VIEW

START SCREEN



- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 Hill Start Control (➡ 56) | 14 Automatic daytime riding light (➡ 82) |
| 2 Rev. counter (➡ 27) | 15 Outside temperature warning (➡ 40) |
| 3 Speedometer | 16 Ambient temperature |
| 4 Status line, top (➡ 64) | |
| 5 Cruise control (➡ 87) | |
| 6 Speed Limit Info (➡ 71) | |
| 7 Riding mode (➡ 85) | |
| 8 Gear indicator | |
| 9 Clock | |
| 10 Connection status (➡ 67) | |
| 11 Muting (➡ 66) | |
| 12 Operating help | |
| 13 Heating stages, handlebar grips (➡ 95) | |

REV. COUNTER



- 1 Scale
- 2 Upper/red engine speed range
- 3 Needle
- 4 Secondary indicator

 The red-hatched engine speed range changes depending on the coolant temperature:

The colder the engine, the lower the rotational speed at which the red-shaded rotational speed range begins.

The warmer the engine, the higher the rotational speed at which the red-shaded rotational speed range begins.

 The solid red rpm range indicates the current maximum engine speed, depending for example on whether the running-in check still has to be performed, Launch Control is active or the electronic engine management system is experiencing a fault.

 When the shift light flashes, the rotational-speed sensor also flashes.

28 STATUS INDICATORS

Range



—The calculated range is only an approximate figure.

You can view the range **1** reading in the status line of the instrument cluster (▮▮▮▮ 64).

Range readout **1** indicates how far you can ride with the fuel remaining in the tank. This distance is calculated on the basis of average consumption and the quantity of fuel on board.

—When the vehicle is propped on its side stand the slight angle of inclination means that the sensor cannot register the fuel level correctly.

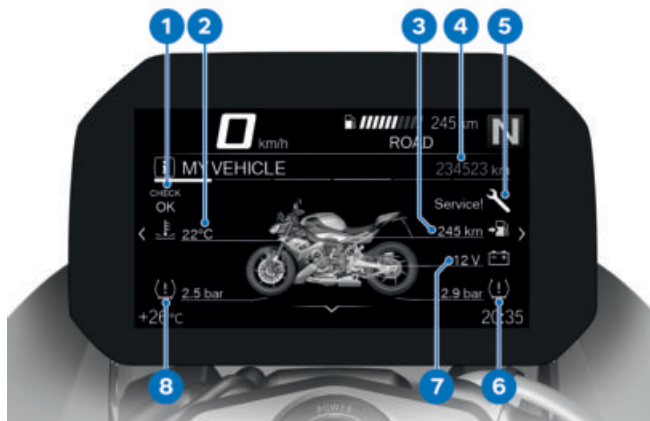
This is the reason why the range is recalculated only when the side stand is in the retracted position.

—The range is shown together with a warning once the fuel reserve has been reached.

—After a refuelling stop, range is recalculated if the amount of fuel in the tank is greater than the reserve quantity.

MY VEHICLE VIEW

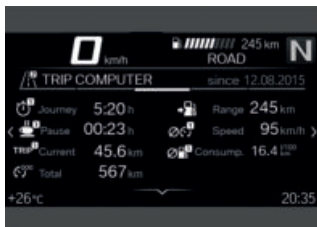
START SCREEN



- 1 Check Control display
(➡ 32)
- 2 Coolant temperature
(➡ 45)
- 3 Range (➡ 28)
- 4 Odometer
- 5 Service display (➡ 58)
- 6 Tyre pressure, rear
(➡ 30)
- 7 On-board voltage
(➡ 201)
- 8 Tyre pressure, front
(➡ 30)

30 STATUS INDICATORS

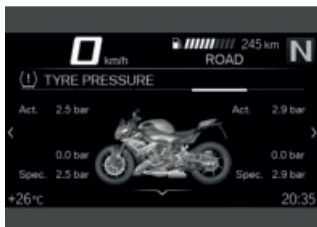
On-board computer and trip computer



The ON-BOARD COMPUTER and TRIP COMPUTER menu screens display vehicle and trip data, such as average values.

Tyre pressure

In addition to the MY VEHICLE menu screen and the Check Control messages, there is also the TYRE PRESSURE screen for showing the tyre pressures:



The values on the left are for the front wheel; those on the right are for the rear wheel. Actual and specified tyre pressures and the difference

between them are displayed for each wheel.

Immediately after the ignition is switched on, only dashes are displayed. The sensors do not start transmitting tyre pressure signals until the first time the vehicle accelerates to more than the minimum speed stated below:



RDC sensor is not active

min. 30 km/h (The RDC sensor does not transmit its signal to the vehicle until a certain minimum speed has been reached.)



The tyre pressures are shown in the display as temperature compensated and always refer to the following tyre air temperature:

20 °C



If the tyre symbol appears as well, showing yellow or red, this is a warning. The pressure difference is highlighted with an exclamation point in the same colour.



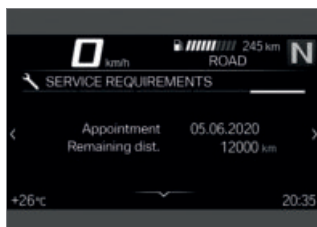
If the value in question is close to the limit of the permissible tolerance range, the reading is accompanied by the 'General' warning light showing yellow.



The 'General' warning light flashes red if the tyre pressure registered by the sensor is outside the permissible tolerance range.

For further information about BMW Motorrad RDC, see the section entitled "Engineering details" (► 163).

Service requirements



When the next service is due within less than a month or within 1000 km, a white Check Control message is displayed.

32 STATUS INDICATORS

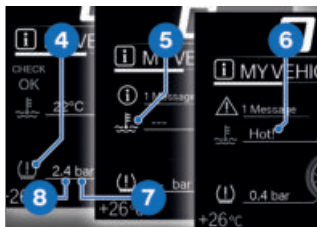
WARNING INDICATORS

Mode of presentation

Warnings are indicated by the corresponding warning lights. Warnings are indicated by the 'General' warning light showing in combination with a dialogue in the instrument cluster. The 'General' warning light shows yellow or red, depending on the urgency of the warning.

 The status of the 'General' warning light matches the most urgent warning. The possible warnings are listed on the next pages.

- Green CHECK OK **1**: no message, optimum values.
- White circle with small "i" **2**: information.
- Yellow warning triangle **3**: warning, value not ideal.
- Red warning triangle **3**: warning, value critical.

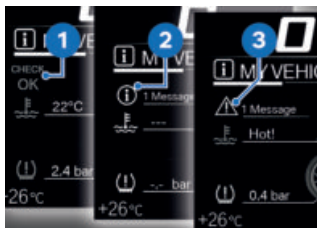


Values display

Symbols **4** differ in how they show on the display. The colours used differ and reflect the urgency of the message. Along with numerical values **8** with units **7**, texts **6** are displayed as well:

Colour of the symbol

- Green: (OK) Current value is ideal.
- Blue: (Cold!) Current temperature is low.
- Yellow: (Low!/High!) Current value is too low or too high.
- Red: (Hot!/High!) Current temperature or value is too high.



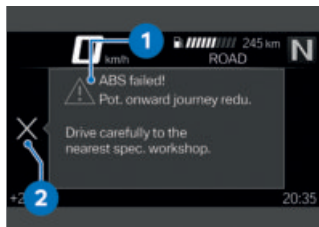
Check Control display

The messages differ in how they show on the display. Different colours and symbols are used depending on priority:

–White: (---) No valid value available. Dashes **5** are displayed instead of a numerical value.

 To some extent, individual values can be processed only after the vehicle has covered a certain distance or has reached a certain speed. Dashes are displayed as placeholders for as long as a measured value cannot be displayed because the preconditions for measurement have still to be met. If there are no valid measured values, there will be no assessment in the form of a coloured symbol.

–Check Control messages are attached dynamically to the pages as additional tabs in the *My vehicle* menu. The message can be called up again as long as the fault persists.



Check Control dialogue

Messages are output as Check Control dialogues **1**.

–If symbol **2** is actively displayed, it can be acknowledged by tilting the Multi-Controller to the left.

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Warnings, overview

Indicator and warning lights	Display text	Meaning
 is displayed.		Outside temperature warning (40)
 shows yellow.	 Remote key not in range.	Radio-operated key out of range (40)
 shows yellow.	 Remote key battery weak.	Replacing battery of radio-operated key (41)
 shows yellow.	 Keyless Ride failure	Keyless Ride failed (41)
	 Vehicle voltage low.	Voltage of the vehicle electrical system too low (41)
 shows yellow.	 Vehicle voltage critical!	Voltage of the vehicle electrical system critical (42)
 flashes yellow.	 Battery voltage critical!	Charging voltage critical (42)
 shows yellow.	 The faulty bulb is displayed.	Bulb faulty (43)
 flashes yellow.	 The faulty bulb is displayed.	
 shows yellow.	 Light control failure!	Light control failed (44)

Indicator and warning lights	Display text	Meaning
	 Alarm system batt. capacity weak.	Anti-theft alarm battery weak (▮▮▮ 44)
 shows yellow.	 Alarm system battery empty.	Anti-theft alarm battery flat (▮▮▮ 44)
 shows yellow.	 Alarm system failure	DWA failed (▮▮▮ 45)
 shows yellow.	 Engine temp. high!	Engine temperature high (▮▮▮ 45)
 shows red.	 Engine overheating!	Engine overheated (▮▮▮ 46)
 Lights up or flashes.	 Drive!	Drive malfunction (▮▮▮ 46)
 flashes red.	 Serious fault in the engine control!	Serious drive malfunction (▮▮▮ 46)
 flashes.		
 flashes red.	 Serious fault in the engine control!	Serious fault in engine control (▮▮▮ 47)
 shows yellow.	 No communication with engine control.	Engine control failed (▮▮▮ 47)
 shows.		
 shows yellow.	 Fault in the engine control.	Engine in emergency-operation mode (▮▮▮ 48)

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Indicator and warning lights	Display text	Meaning
 shows yellow.	 Tyre pressure does not match setpoint	Tyre pressure close to limit of permitted tolerance (→ 48)
 flashes red.	 Tyre pressure does not match setpoint  Tyre press. control. Loss of pressure.	Tyre pressure outside permitted tolerance (→ 48)
	 "---"	Transmission fault (→ 49)
 shows yellow.	 RDC sensor battery weak.	Battery for tyre pressure sensor weak (→ 50)
 shows yellow.	 "---"	Sensor faulty or system fault (→ 50)
 shows yellow.	 Tyre pressure check failure!	Tyre pressure monitoring (RDC) failed (→ 51)
	 Fall sensor faulty.	Malfunction, drop sensor (→ 51)
	 Cannot start engine.	Motorcycle dropped (→ 51)
 shows yellow.	 Side stand monitoring faulty.	Malfunction, side stand monitor (→ 51)
 flashes regularly.		ABS self-diagnosis not completed (→ 52)

Indicator and warning lights	Display text	Meaning
 shows.	 Off!	ABS deactivated ( 52)
	 ABS deactivated.	
 shows yellow.	 Limited ABS availability!	ABS fault ( 52)
 shows.		
 shows yellow.	 ABS failure!	ABS failed ( 53)
 shows.		
 shows yellow.	 ABS Pro failure!	ABS Pro failed ( 53)
 shows.		
 flashes irregularly.		ABS control at front wheel only ( 53)
 quick-flashes.		DTC intervention ( 54)
 slow-flashes.		DTC self-diagnosis not completed ( 54)
 shows.	 Off!	DTC switched off ( 54)
	 Traction control deactivated.	

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Indicator and warning lights	Display text	Meaning
 shows yellow.	 Traction control failure!	DTC fault (→ 54)
 shows.		
 shows yellow.	 Traction control limited!	DTC restricted (→ 55)
 shows.		
 shows yellow.	 Spring strut adjustment faulty!	DDC fault (→ 56)
 shows yellow.	 Tank reserve level reached.	Fuel down to reserve (→ 56)
	 shows green.	Hill Start Control active (→ 56)
	 flashes yellow.	Hill Start Control automatically deactivated (→ 57)
	 is displayed. HSC not available. Engine not running.	Hill Start Control cannot be activated (→ 57)
	 The gear indicator flashes.	Gear not taught (→ 57)
 flashes green.		Hazard warning lights system is switched on (→ 58)
 flashes green.		

Indicator and warning lights	Display text	Meaning
Shift light shows or flashes.	L-Con not available. Clutch too hot.	Launch Control not ready (▮▮▮▮ 58)
	 is displayed in white. Service due!	Service due (▮▮▮▮ 58)
 shows yellow.	 is displayed in yellow. Service overdue! (▮▮▮▮ 59)	Service-due date has passed (▮▮▮▮ 59)

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Ambient temperature

The ambient temperature is displayed in the status line of the instrument cluster.

When the vehicle is at a standstill, the heat of the electrical machine can falsify the ambient-temperature reading. If the heat of the electrical machine is affecting it too much, dashes are temporarily shown in place of the value.



There is a risk of black ice if the ambient temperature falls below the limit value of approx. 3 °C.

The first time the temperature drops below this value, the ice crystal symbol flashes in the status line of the instrument cluster.

Outside temperature warning



is displayed.

Possible cause:



The air temperature measured at the vehicle is lower than:

approx. 3 °C



WARNING

Risk of black ice forming even when temperature is above approx. 3 °C

Risk of accident

- Always take extra care when temperatures are low; remember that there is particular danger of black ice forming on bridges and where the road is in shade.

- Ride carefully and think well ahead.

Radio-operated key out of range



shows yellow.



Remote key not in range. Not possible to switch on ignition again.

Possible cause:

Communication between radio-operated key and propulsion-unit electronics is disrupted.

- Check the battery in the radio-operated key.
- Replace the battery of the radio-operated key. (► 79)
- Use the spare key to continue your journey.
- Loss of the radio-operated key. (► 78)

- Remain calm if the Check Control dialogue appears on the display while you are riding. You can continue your journey, the engine will not switch off.
- Have the faulty radio-operated key replaced by an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Replacing battery of radio-operated key



shows yellow.



Remote key battery weak. Function limited. Change battery.

Possible cause:

- The integral battery in the radio-operated key has lost a significant proportion of its original capacity. There is no assurance of how long the radio-operated key can remain operational.
- Replace the battery of the radio-operated key. (► 79)

Keyless Ride failed



shows yellow.



Keyless Ride failure Do not stop the engine. It may not be possible to restart the engine.

Possible cause:

The Keyless Ride control unit has diagnosed a communication fault.

- Do not switch off the motor. Proceed as directly as possible to an authorised workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.
- » Motor start with Keyless Ride can no longer be initiated.
- » DWA can no longer be activated.

Voltage of the vehicle electrical system too low



Vehicle voltage low. Switch off unnecessary consumers.

The voltage of the vehicle electrical system is too low. If you continue to ride the motorcycle the on-board electronics will drain the battery.

Possible cause:

Consumers with high power consumption are in operation (such as heated body warmers), too many consumers are in operation at one time, or battery faulty.

- Switch off non-essential consumers or disconnect them from the vehicle's electrical system.
- If the fault persists or occurs without consumers connec-

42 STATUS INDICATORS

ted, have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Voltage of the vehicle electrical system critical



shows yellow.



Vehicle voltage critical! Consumers were switched off. Check battery condition.



WARNING

Failure of the vehicle systems

Risk of accident

- Do not continue your journey.

The voltage of the vehicle electrical system is critical. The on-board electronics will drain the battery.

Possible cause:

Consumers with high power consumption are in operation (such as heated body warmers), too many consumers are in operation at one time, or battery faulty.

- Switch off non-essential consumers or disconnect them

from the vehicle's electrical system.

- If the fault persists or occurs without consumers connected, have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Charging voltage critical



flashes yellow.



Battery voltage critical! Accident risk. Stop driving.



WARNING

Failure of the vehicle systems

Risk of accident

- Do not continue your journey.

Battery is not being charged. The on-board electronics will drain the battery.

Possible cause:

Alternator malfunction, battery faulty or fuse has blown.

- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Bulb faulty

shows yellow.



The faulty bulb is displayed:



High beam faulty!



Front left turn indicator faulty! or
Front right turn indicator faulty!



Low-beam headlight faulty!



Front side light faulty!



Daytime riding light faulty!



Tail light faulty!



Brake light faulty!



Rear left turn indicator faulty! or
Rear right turn indicator faulty!



Number plate light faulty!

–Have it checked by a specialist workshop.



flashes yellow.



The faulty bulb is displayed:



Active headlight faulty. Have it checked by a specialist workshop.

**WARNING****Vehicle overlooked in traffic due to failure of the lights on the vehicle****Safety risk**

- Always replace a faulty bulb at the earliest possible opportunity. Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad Retailer.

Possible cause:

One or more bulbs faulty.

- Identify faulty bulb or bulbs by visual check.
- Have LED light sources replaced as complete units; consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Possible cause:

Plug connection disconnected.

- Identify disconnected plug connection.
- Connect disconnected plug connection.

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Light control failed



shows yellow.



Light control failure! Have it checked by a specialist workshop.



WARNING

Vehicle overlooked in traffic on account of failure of the vehicle lighting

Safety risk

- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

The vehicle lighting has partially or completely failed.

Possible cause:

Light control has diagnosed a communication fault.

- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Anti-theft alarm battery weak

—with anti-theft alarm (DWA)^{OE}



Alarm system batt. capacity weak. No restrictions. Make an

appointment at a specialist workshop.



This error message is displayed briefly only after the Pre-Ride-Check completes.

Possible cause:

The integral battery in the anti-theft alarm has lost a significant proportion of its original capacity. There is no assurance of how long the anti-theft alarm can remain operational if the vehicle's battery is disconnected.

- Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Anti-theft alarm battery flat

—with anti-theft alarm (DWA)^{OE}



shows yellow.



Alarm system battery empty. No independent alarm. Make an appointment at a specialist workshop.



This error message is displayed briefly only after the Pre-Ride-Check completes.

Possible cause:

The DWA battery is discharged. It is not possible to trigger an alarm after disconnecting the vehicle battery. All other functions of the DWA are functional.

- Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

DWA failed

—with anti-theft alarm (DWA) ^{OE}



shows yellow.



Alarm system failure
Have it checked by a specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

The DWA control unit has diagnosed a communication fault.

- Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.
- » DWA can no longer be activated or deactivated.
- » False alarm possible.

Engine temperature high



shows yellow.



Engine temp. high!
Continue riding with restriction to allow cooling.



ATTENTION

Riding with overheated engine

Engine damage

- Compliance with the information set out below is essential.

Possible cause:

The coolant level is too low.

- Check the coolant level.
( 180)

If the coolant level is too low:

- Allow the motor to cool down. Top up the coolant. Have the cooling system checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Possible cause:

The temperature sensor has detected a high temperature in the motor.

- If possible, ride in the part-load range to cool down the motor.
- If the motor temperature is frequently too high, have the fault rectified as soon as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

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Engine overheated



shows red.



Engine overheating!
Stop when it is safe
to do so and switch off
the engine.



ATTENTION

Riding with overheated engine

Engine damage

- Compliance with the information set out below is essential.

Possible cause:

The coolant level is too low.

- Check the coolant level.
( 180)

If the coolant level is too low:

- Allow the motor to cool down. Top up the coolant. Have the cooling system checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Possible cause:

Engine is overheated.

- Carefully bring the vehicle to a stop, switch off the engine and wait until the engine has cooled down.

- If engine overheating is a frequent occurrence, have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Drive malfunction



Lights up or flashes.



Drive! Have it
checked by a spe-
cialist workshop.

Possible cause:

The motor control unit has diagnosed a fault that affects pollutant emissions and/or reduces power.

- Have the fault rectified by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.
» You can continue riding; pollutant emissions are higher than the threshold values.

Serious drive malfunction



flashes red.



flashes.



Serious fault in the engine control! Riding at mod. speed pos. Damage possible. Have checked by workshop.

Possible cause:

The engine control unit has diagnosed a fault that can lead to damage to the exhaust system.

- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

» It is possible to continue to ride but not recommended.

Serious fault in engine control



flashes red.



Serious fault in the engine control! Riding at mod. speed pos. Damage possible. Have checked by workshop.



WARNING

Engine damage when running in emergency-operation mode

Risk of accident

- Ride slowly, avoid accelerating sharply and overtaking.
- If possible, have the vehicle picked up and have the fault rectified by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad Retailer.

Possible cause:

The engine control unit has diagnosed a fault that can lead to serious consequential faults.

The engine is in emergency-operation mode.

- It is possible to continue to ride but not recommended.
- Avoid high load and rpm ranges if possible.
- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Engine control failed



shows yellow.



shows.



No communication with engine control. Multiple sys. affected. Ride carefully to the next specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

Communication with the engine control unit has failed.

- You can continue to ride. Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

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Engine in emergency-operation mode



shows yellow.



Fault in the engine control. Onward journey possible. Ride carefully to next specialist workshop.



WARNING

Unusual ride characteristics when engine running in emergency-operation mode

Risk of accident

- Avoid accelerating sharply and overtaking.

Possible cause:

The electronic control unit has diagnosed a fault. In exceptional cases, the engine stops and refuses to start. Otherwise, the engine runs in emergency operating mode.

- You can continue to ride, but bear in mind that the usual engine performance might not be available.
- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Tyre pressure close to limit of permitted tolerance



shows yellow.



Tyre pressure does not match setpoint. Check tyre pressure.

Possible cause:

Measured tyre pressure is close to the limit of permitted tolerance.

- Correct tyre pressure.
- Before adjusting tyre pressure, read the information on temperature compensation and adjusting pressure in the section entitled "Engineering details":

- » Temperature compensation (163)
- » Pressure adaptation (164)
- » Find the correct tyre pressures in the following places:
 - Back cover of the rider's manual
 - Instrument cluster in the TYRE PRESSURE view
 - Tyre pressures table

Tyre pressure outside permitted tolerance



flashes red.



Tyre pressure does not match setpoint.

Stop immediately! Check tyre pressure.

 Tyre press. control.
Loss of pressure.
Stop immediately! Check tyre pressure.



WARNING

Tyre pressure outside the permitted tolerance.

Risk of accident, degradation of the vehicle's driving characteristics.

- Adapt your style of riding accordingly.

Possible cause:

Measured tyre pressure is outside permitted tolerance.

- Check the tyre for damage and to ascertain whether the vehicle can be ridden with the tyre in its present condition.

If the vehicle can be ridden with the tyre in its present condition:

- Correct the tyre pressure at the earliest possible opportunity.
- Before adjusting tyre pressure, read the information on temperature compensation and adjusting pressure in the section entitled "Engineering details":

» Temperature compensation (163)

» Pressure adaptation (164)

» Find the correct tyre pressures in the following places:

- Back cover of the rider's manual
- Instrument cluster in the TYRE PRESSURE view
- Tyre pressures table

- Have the tyre checked for damage by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

If you are unsure whether the vehicle can be ridden with the tyre in its present condition:

- Do not continue your journey.
- Notify the breakdown service.

Transmission fault



"---"

Possible cause:

The vehicle has not reached the minimum speed (163).



RDC sensor is not active

min. 30 km/h (The RDC sensor does not transmit its signal to the vehicle until a certain minimum speed has been reached.)

- Increase speed above this threshold and observe the RDC readings. Assume that

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a permanent fault has not occurred unless the 'General' warning light comes on to accompany the symptoms. Under these circumstances:

- Have the fault rectified by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Possible cause:

Wireless communication with the RDC sensors has been disrupted. Possible causes include radio-communication systems operating in the vicinity and interfering with the link between the RDC control unit and the sensors.

- Move to another location and observe the RDC readings. Assume that a permanent fault has not occurred unless the 'General' warning light comes on to accompany the symptoms. Under these circumstances:
- Have the fault rectified by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Battery for tyre pressure sensor weak



shows yellow.



RDC sensor battery weak. Function limited. Have it checked by a specialist workshop.



This error message is displayed briefly only after the Pre-Ride-Check completes.

Possible cause:

The integral battery in the tyre-pressure sensor has lost a significant proportion of its original capacity. There is no assurance of how long the tyre pressure monitoring system can remain operational.

- Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Sensor faulty or system fault



shows yellow.



"---"

Possible cause:

Vehicle is fitted with wheels not equipped with RDC sensors.

- Retrofit a set of wheels equipped with RDC sensors.

Possible cause:

One or both RDC sensors have failed or a system fault has occurred.

- Have the fault rectified by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Tyre pressure monitoring (RDC) failed



shows yellow.



Tyre pressure check failure! Function limited. Have it checked by a specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

The tyre pressure control (RDC) control unit has diagnosed a communication fault.

- Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

» Tyre pressure warnings not available.

Malfunction, drop sensor



Fall sensor faulty. Have it checked by a specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

The drop sensor is not available.

- Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Motorcycle dropped



Cannot start engine. Stand motorcycle upright. Switch ignition on/off. Start the engine.

Possible cause:

The fall sensor has detected a fall and has cut out the motor.

- Hold the vehicle upright and check it for damage.
- Switch the ignition off and then on again or switch the kill switch on and then off again.

Malfunction, side stand monitor



shows yellow.



Side stand monitoring faulty. Onward journey possible. Engine will stop if stationary! Have checked by workshop.

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Possible cause:



Side-stand switch or wiring damaged

The motor will switch off when speed drops below the minimum threshold. You cannot resume your journey.

min. 5 km/h

- Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

ABS self-diagnosis not completed



flashes.

Possible cause:



ABS self-diagnosis not completed

The ABS function is not available, because self-diagnosis did not complete. (The motorcycle has to reach a defined minimum speed with the engine running for the wheel sensors to be checked: min. 5 km/h)

- Pull away slowly. Bear in mind that the ABS function is not available until self-diagnosis has completed.

ABS deactivated



shows.



Off!



ABS deactivated.

Possible cause:

The rider has switched off the ABS system.

- Activate the ABS function. (146)

ABS fault



shows yellow.



shows.



Limited ABS availability! Onward journey possible. Ride carefully to next specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

The ABS control unit has detected a fault. The ABS function is available, subject to restrictions.

- You can continue to ride. Bear in mind the more detailed information on certain situations that can lead to an ABS fault message (154).

- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

ABS failed



shows yellow.



shows.



ABS failure! Onward journey possible. Ride carefully to next specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

The ABS control unit has detected a fault. The ABS function is not available.

- You can continue to ride.
Bear in mind the more detailed information on certain situations that can lead to an ABS fault message (▮▮▮ 154).
- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

ABS Pro failed



shows yellow.



shows.



ABS Pro failure! Onward journey possible. Ride carefully to next specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

Monitoring of the ABS Pro function has detected a fault. The ABS Pro function is not available. The ABS function is still available. ABS provides support only for braking in straight-ahead driving.

- You can continue to ride.
Bear in mind the more detailed information on certain situations that can lead to an ABS Pro fault message (▮▮▮ 154).
- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

ABS control at front wheel only



flashes irregularly.

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Possible cause:

ABS control for the rear wheel is switched off in the currently selected riding mode. The rear wheel brake can lock the rear wheel.

- Check the settings of the riding mode.
- For more information on setting up the riding modes, see the section entitled "Engineering details" (➡ 159).

DTC intervention



quick-flashes.

Possible cause:

The DTC has detected a degree of instability at the rear wheel and has intervened to reduce torque.

The indicator and warning light flashes longer than the duration of the DTC. This affords the rider visual feedback on control intervention even after the critical situation has been dealt with.

- You can continue to ride.
Ride carefully and think well ahead.

DTC self-diagnosis not completed



slow-flashes.

Possible cause:



DTC self-diagnosis not completed

The DTC function is not available, because self-diagnosis did not complete. (The motorcycle has to reach a defined minimum speed with the engine running for the wheel sensors to be checked: min. 5 km/h)

- Pull away slowly. Bear in mind that the DTC function is not available until self-diagnosis has completed.

DTC switched off



shows.



Off!



Traction control deactivated.

Possible cause:

The rider has switched off the DTC system.

- Switch on DTC. (➡ 84)

DTC fault



shows yellow.



shows.



Traction control failure! Onward journey possible. Ride carefully to next specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

The engine control unit has detected a DTC fault.



ATTENTION

Damaged components

Damage to sensors, for example, which causes malfunctions

- Do not transport any objects underneath the driver or passenger seat.
- Secure the toolkit.

- Do not damage the angular rate sensor.
- Bear in mind that the DTC function and other dynamic control system functions are not available.
- You can continue to ride. Bear in mind the more detailed information on situations that can lead to a DTC fault (► 157).
- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

DTC restricted



shows yellow.



shows.



Traction control limited! Onward journey possible. Ride carefully to next specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

The engine control unit has detected a DTC fault.



ATTENTION

Damaged components

Damage to sensors, for example, which causes malfunctions

- Do not transport any objects underneath the driver or passenger seat.
- Secure the toolkit.

- Do not damage the angular rate sensor.
- Bear in mind that the DTC function and other dynamic control system functions are restricted.
- You can continue to ride. Bear in mind the more detailed information on situations that can lead to a DTC fault (► 157).

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- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

DDC fault



shows yellow.



Spring strut adjustment faulty! Onward journey possible. Ride carefully to next specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

The DDC control unit has detected a fault.

- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

» In this condition, the motorcycle may have too much damping and is uncomfortable to drive, especially on roads in poor condition.

Possible cause:

A DDC sensor fault has been detected.

- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

» The semi-active functionality is deactivated.

Fuel down to reserve



shows yellow.



Tank reserve level reached. Ride to the next filling station.



WARNING

Irregular engine operation or engine shutdown due to lack of fuel

Risk of accident, damage to catalytic converter

- Do not run the fuel tank dry.

Possible cause:

The fuel tank contains no more than the reserve quantity of fuel.



Fuel reserve

approx. 4 l

- Refuel. (122)

Hill Start Control active



shows green.

Possible cause:

Hill Start Control (166) has been activated by the rider.

- Switch off Hill Start Control.
- Operate Hill Start Control Pro. (90)

Hill Start Control automatically deactivated



flashes yellow.

Possible cause:

Hill Start Control has been automatically deactivated.

- Side stand has been extended.
- » Hill Start Control is deactivated when the side stand is extended.
- Engine has been switched off.
- » Hill Start Control is deactivated when the engine is switched off.
- Operate Hill Start Control Pro. (90)

Hill Start Control cannot be activated



is displayed.

HSC not available. Engine not running.

Possible cause:

Hill Start Control cannot be activated.

- Retract the side stand.
- » Hill Start Control is operational only with the side stand retracted.
- Start the engine.
- » Hill Start Control is operational only while the engine is running.

Gear not taught



The gear indicator flashes.

Possible cause:

The gearbox sensor is not fully trained.

- Select neutral N and allow the engine to idle for at least 10 seconds to teach the neutral position.
- Use clutch control to engage each gear in turn and ride for a minimum of 10 seconds in each gear.
- » The gear indicator stops flashing when the gearbox sensor has been trained successfully.
- When the gearbox sensor has been taught successfully, Gear Shift Assistant Pro works as described (164).
- If teaching is not successful, have the fault rectified by a specialist workshop,

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preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Hazard warning lights system is switched on



flashes green.



flashes green.

Possible cause:

The driver has switched on the hazard warning lights system.

- Operate the hazard warning flashers. (► 82)

Launch Control not ready

Shift light shows or flashes.

L-Con not available.

Clutch too hot.

Possible cause:

The number of racing starts possible with Launch Control has been exceeded.

- Allow the clutch to cool.
- Operate Launch Control. (► 134)

Service display



If service is overdue, the due date or the odometer reading at which service was due is accompanied by the general warning light showing yellow.

If the service is overdue, a yellow Check Control message is displayed. Exclamation marks

also draw your attention to the displays for service, service appointment and countdown distance in the MY VEHICLE and SERVICE REQUIREMENTS menu screens.



If the service-due indicator appears more than a month before the service date, the current date has to be corrected. This situation can occur if the battery was disconnected.

Service due



is displayed in white.

Service due! Have service performed by a specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

Service is due, because of either distance covered or time expired.

- Have your vehicle serviced regularly by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.
- » The vehicle remains operationally reliable and road-worthy.
- » The vehicle retains its value.

Service-due date has passed

shows yellow.



is displayed in yellow.

Service overdue! Have service performed by a specialist workshop.

Possible cause:

Service is overdue because of the driving performance or the date.

- Have your vehicle serviced regularly by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.
- » The vehicle remains operationally reliable and road-worthy.
- » The vehicle retains its value.

INSTRUMENT CLUSTER

04

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62 INSTRUMENT CLUSTER

WARNINGS



WARNING

Operation of a smartphone while riding the vehicle

Risk of accident

- Always comply with the road traffic regulations in force where you are riding.
- Do not use a smartphone while riding. This applies with the exception of applications without operation, such as hands-free telephony.



WARNING

Distraction from the road and loss of control

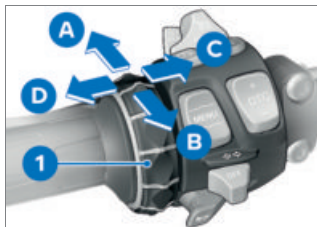
Operating the integrated information system and communication devices while driving results in a risk of accident

- Operate those systems or devices only when the traffic situation allows for it.
- If necessary, stop and operate the systems or devices when stationary.

Some functions can be used only when the vehicle is stationary.

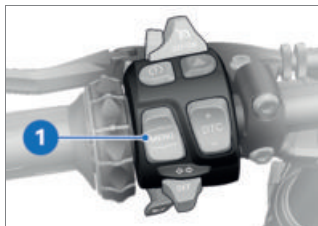
CONTROLS

Multi-Controller



- 1** Multi-Controller
- A** Move the cursor up in lists
Increase volume
- B** Move the cursor down in lists
Reducing volume
- C** Activate function in accordance with feedback
Confirm selection/setting
Scrolling through menu screens
- D** Activate function in accordance with feedback or go back
Return to Menu view after making settings
Change up one level in the hierarchy
Scrolling through menu screens

MENU rocker button



Short-press the top section of MENU rocker button 1:

- In Menu view: change up one level.
- In Pure Ride view: change the display for rider info. status line.

Long-press the top section of MENU rocker button 1:

- In Menu view: open the Pure Ride view.
- In Pure Ride view: reset on-board computer value.

Short-press the bottom section of MENU rocker button 1:

- Change down a level.
- Confirm selection/setting.

Long-press the bottom section of MENU rocker button 1:

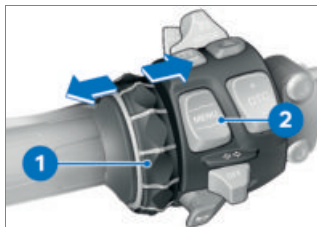
- Change back to the last menu after a previous menu change effected by long-pressing the

top section of the rocker button.

 Instructions given by the navigation system are displayed as a dialogue if the Navigation menu has not been called up. Operation of the MENU rocker button is temporarily restricted.

OPERATION

Calling up menu

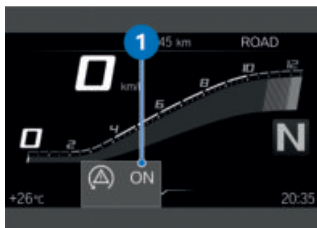


- Long-press the top section of MENU rocker button **2** to open the Pure Ride view.
- Short-press the bottom section of MENU rocker button **2**.
- Repeatedly short-push Multi-Controller **1** to the right until the menu item you want is highlighted.
- Short-press the bottom section of MENU rocker button **2** to open the corresponding menu.

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System status displays

The system status is displayed in the lower area of the menu if a function is switched on or off.



Example:

–DTC function **1** is switched on.

Select the display of the top status line

Requirement

The vehicle is at a standstill.
The Pure Ride view is displayed.

- Switch on the ignition.
(76)
- » The instrument cluster shows all the information necessary for riding on public roads from the on-board computer (e.g. TRIP 1) and the trip computer (e.g. TRIP 2). The information can be displayed in the top status line.
- » Information from the tyre pressure monitoring can also be displayed.

» Information from the tyre pressure monitoring can also be displayed.

- Select the content of the top status line. (65)



- Long-press button **1** to obtain the Pure Ride view.
- Repeatedly short-press button **1** to select the value in the top status line **2**.

The following values can be displayed:



Total distance



Current distance 1



Current distance 2



Consumption 1 (Average)



Consumption 2 (Average)



Riding time 1

66 INSTRUMENT CLUSTER

» If Autom. reset is selected, the trip computer is automatically reset when a minimum of 6 hours have passed and the date has changed since the ignition was switched off.

SETTINGS

Adjusting volume

- Connect the rider's and passenger's helmets. (➡ 68)
- Increase volume: Turn the Multi-Controller up.
- Reduce volume: Turn the Multi-Controller down.
- Mute: Turn the Multi-Controller all the way down.

Changing system settings

- Switch on the ignition. (➡ 76)
- Navigate to Settings, System settings.
- » You can change the following system settings here:
 - Date and time
 - Units
 - Language

Adjusting brightness

- Navigate to Settings, Display, Brightness.
- Adjust display brightness.
- » When ambient brightness drops below a defined threshold, the display is dimmed to the brightness set here.

Reset all settings

- Call up the Settings menu.
- Select Reset all and confirm.

The settings in the following menus are reset to their default factory settings:

- Vehicle settings
- System settings
- Connections
- Display
- Information

- » The pairing of the vehicle to the current BMW Motorrad Connected-Ride account is reset.
- » The selected DDC setting is retained.

BLUETOOTH

Pairing

Two Bluetooth devices have to recognise each other before they can communicate. This process of mutual recognition is known as pairing. When two devices have paired they remember each other, so the pairing process is conducted only once, on initial contact.

 On some mobile devices, e.g. those with the iOS operating system, the BMW Motorrad Connected app has to be opened prior to use.

During the pairing process, the instrument cluster searches for other Bluetooth-compatible devices within its reception range. The conditions that have to be satisfied before the audio system can recognise another device are as follows:

- The device's Bluetooth function must be active
- The device must be "visible" to others
- Other Bluetooth-compatible devices must be OFF (e.g. mobile phones and navigation systems).

Please consult the operating instructions for your communication system.

Pairing

- Navigate to **Settings, Connections**.

» Bluetooth connections can be established, managed and deleted in the **CONNECTIONS** menu. The following Bluetooth connections are displayed:

- Mobile device
- Rider's helmet
- Passenger helm.

The connection status for mobile devices is displayed.

Connect mobile device

- Perform pairing. (➡ 67)
- Activate the mobile device's Bluetooth function (see mobile device's operating instructions).
- Select **Mobile device** and confirm.
- Select **Pair new mobile device** and confirm.

Mobile devices are being searched for.



flashes in the bottom status line during pairing.

Mobile devices found are displayed.

- Select and confirm mobile device.



If the fuel tank is between the mobile device and the instrument cluster, the Bluetooth connection may be restricted. BMW Motorrad recommends keeping the mobile device above the fuel tank (e.g. carried in a jacket pocket).

- Follow the instructions on the mobile device.
- Confirm that the code matches.

» The connection is established and the connection status updated.

68 INSTRUMENT CLUSTER

- » If the connection is not established, consult the troubleshooting chart in the section entitled "Technical data". (▣▣▣ 222)
- » Depending on the mobile device, telephone data is transferred to the vehicle automatically.
- » Telephone data (▣▣▣ 72)
- » If the phonebook is not displayed, consult the troubleshooting chart in the section entitled "Technical data". (▣▣▣ 223)
- » If the Bluetooth connection does not work as expected, consult the troubleshooting chart in the section entitled "Technical data". (▣▣▣ 223)

Connect rider's and passenger's helmet

- Perform pairing. (▣▣▣ 67)
 - Select Rider's helmet or Passenger helm. and confirm.
 - Make the helmet's communication system visible.
 - Select Pair new rider's helmet or Pair new passenger helmet and confirm.
- Helmets are searched for.



flashes in the bottom status line during pairing.

Helmets found are displayed.

- Select and confirm helmet.
- » The connection is established and the connection status updated.
- » If the connection is not established, consult the troubleshooting chart in the section entitled "Technical data". (▣▣▣ 222)
- » If the Bluetooth connection does not work as expected, consult the troubleshooting chart in the section entitled "Technical data". (▣▣▣ 223)

Delete connections

- Navigate to Settings, Connections.
- Select Delete connections.
- To delete an individual connection, select the connection and confirm.
- To delete all connections, select Delete all connections and confirm.

NAVIGATION

Precondition

The vehicle is connected via Bluetooth to a compatible mobile device.

The BMW Motorrad Connected app is installed on the connected mobile device.

 On some mobile devices, e.g. those with the iOS operating system, the BMW Motorrad Connected app has to be opened prior to use.

Enter the destination address

- Connect a mobile device.
( 67)
- Call up the BMW Motorrad Connected app and start the route guidance.
- In the instrument cluster, call up the **Navigation** menu.
- » Active route guidance is displayed.
- » If active route guidance is not displayed, consult the troubleshooting chart in the section entitled "Technical data". ( 223)

Select destination from recent destinations

- Navigate to **Navigation**, **Recent destinations**.
- Select and confirm destination.
- Select **Start route guidance**.

Select destination from favourites

- The **FAVOURITES** menu shows all the destinations saved as favourites in the BMW Motorrad Connected app. You cannot use the instrument cluster to add favourites to the list.
- Navigate to **Navigation**, **Favourites**.
- Select and confirm destination.
- Select **Start guidance**.

Enter special destinations

- Special destinations, such as points of interest, can be displayed on the map.
- Navigate to **Navigation**, **POIs**.

The following locations can be selected:

- At current location
- At destination
- Along the route
- Select where the special destinations should be looked for. For example, the following special destination can be selected:
- Filling station
- Select and confirm the special destination.
- Select **Start route guidance** and confirm.

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Set route criteria

- Navigate to Navigation, Route criteria.

The following criteria can be selected:

- Route type
- Avoid
- Select desired Route type.
- Switch desired Avoid on or off.

The number of avoidances activated is displayed in brackets.

View the route information

- Navigate to Navigation, Settings and select Route info.

You can choose between the following options:

- Dest.
- Waypoint
- Select the desired option.
- » Countdown distance and time are displayed.

Edit route guidance

- Navigate to Navigation, New destination.

You can choose from the following destinations:

- Recent destinations
- Favourites
- POIs
- Select a destination from one of the three destination categories.
- Select Change route guidance in the destination entry.

- Select Add as waypoint to add the selected destination as a waypoint.
- Select Start guidance to overwrite the current destination.

End route guidance

- In menu Navigation, tilt the Multi-Controller to the left.
- Alternatively, in menu Active route guidance, select and confirm Option End route guidance.

Switching spoken instructions on or off

- Connect the rider's and passenger's helmets. (68)
- Navigation instructions can be read out. For this purpose, Spoken instruction must be switched on.
- Navigate to Navigation, Active route guidance.
- Switch Spoken instruction on or off.

Repeat last spoken instruction

- Navigate to Navigation, Active route guidance.
- Select Current instruction and confirm.

Switch Speed Limit Info on or off

Requirement

Vehicle is connected to a compatible mobile device. The BMW Motorrad Connected app is installed on the mobile device.

- Speed Limit Info shows the maximum speed permitted at the time, if this information is made available by the publisher of the map material in the navigation system.
- Navigate to **Settings, Display.**
- Switch Speed Limit Info on or off.

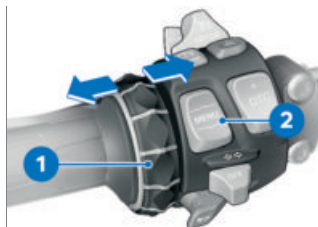
 Speed Limit Info is not available if a RACE PRO riding mode is activated.

MEDIA

Precondition

The vehicle is connected to a compatible mobile device and helmet.

Controlling music playback



- Call up the Media menu.

 BMW Motorrad recommends setting the volume for media and phone calls on the mobile device to maximum before riding off.

- Adjust volume. (||| 66)
- Next track: Short-tilt Multi-Controller **1** to the right.
- Preceding track or start of current track: Short-tilt Multi-Controller **1** to the left.
- Fast forward: Long-tilt Multi-Controller **1** to the right.
- Rewind: Long-tilt Multi-Controller **1** to the left.
- Call up context menu: Press bottom section of button **2**.

 Depending on the mobile end device, the scope of Connectivity functions might be restricted.

» The following functions can be used in the context menu:
– Playback or Pause.

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- Select the **Now playing**, **All artists**, **All albums** or **All tracks** category for search and playback.
- Select **Playlists**.

The settings possible in the **Audio settings** submenu are as follows:

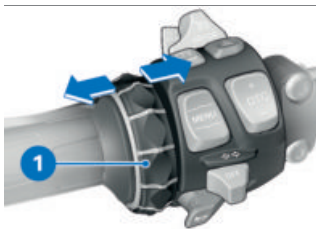
- Switch **Shuffle** on or off.
- Select **Repeat**: **Off**, **One** (current track) or **All**.

TELEPHONE

Precondition

The vehicle is connected to a compatible mobile device and helmet.

Telephone calls



- Call up the **Telephone** menu.
- Accept call: Tilt Multi-Controller **1** to the right.
- Reject call: Tilt Multi-Controller **1** to the left.
- End call: Tilt Multi-Controller **1** to the left.

Muting

During active phone calls, the microphone in the helmet can be muted.

Phone calls with multiple participants

While a phone call is in progress, a second call can be accepted. The first phone call is put on hold. The number of active calls is shown in the **Telephone** menu. It is possible to switch between two phone calls.

Telephone data

Depending on the mobile device, when pairing (📶➡ 66) completes telephone data are automatically sent to the vehicle.

Phone book: List of contacts saved on the mobile device

Call list: List of calls with the mobile device

Favourites: List of favourites saved on the mobile device

SOFTWARE VERSION

- Navigate to **Settings**, **Information**, **Software version**.

LICENCE INFORMATION

- Navigate to **Settings**, **Information**, **Licences**.

OPERATION

05

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76 OPERATION

IGNITION

Radio-operated key

 The indicator light for the radio-operated key flashes while the search for the radio-operated key is in progress. The light goes out as soon as the radio-operated key or the emergency key is found.

The light goes out briefly if the search times out without the radio-operated key or the emergency key being found.

You receive one radio-operated key and one spare key. If a key is lost or mislaid, consult the notes on the electronic immobiliser (EWS) (78).

Ignition and anti-theft alarm system work with the radio-operated key. Lock of the tail-hump cover and fuel filler cap are locked and unlocked manually.

 The vehicle cannot be started while the radio-operated key is out of range. If the radio-operated key remains out of range the ignition is switched off after about 90 seconds to protect the battery.



Range of the Keyless
Ride radio-operated key

approx. 1 m

Locking the steering lock Requirement

The handlebars are turned towards the left. Radio-operated key is within range.



- Press and hold down button **1**.
 - » The steering lock engages with an audible click.
 - » Ignition, lights and all function circuits switched off.
- To unlock the steering lock, briefly press button **1**.

Switching on ignition Requirement

Radio-operated key is within range.



- The steering lock can be unlocked once the ignition is switched on.

Steering lock is engaged:

- Press and hold down button 1.
 - » The steering lock disengages.
 - » Side lights and all function circuits are switched on.
 - » Daytime riding light is switched on.
 - » Pre-Ride-Check and self-diagnoses are performed. (116)

The steering lock is disengaged:

- Short-press button 1.
 - » Side lights and all function circuits are switched on.
 - » Daytime riding light is switched on.
 - » Pre-Ride-Check and self-diagnoses are performed. (116)

Switching off ignition Requirement

Radio-operated key is within range.



- The steering lock can be locked once the ignition is switched off.

To switch off the ignition and engage the steering lock:

- Turn the handlebars all the way to the left.
- Press and hold down button 1.
 - » Light is switched off.
 - » The steering lock engages.

To switch off the ignition and do not engage the steering lock:

- Short-press button 1.
 - » Light is switched off.
 - » The steering lock does not engage.
- Lock the steering lock. (76)

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Electronic immobiliser (EWS)

The on-board electronics access the data saved in the ignition key via a ring aerial. The engine control unit will not permit the engine to be started unless the key is identified as "authorised".

 A second ignition key attached to the same ring as the ignition key used to start the engine could "irritate" the electronics, in which case the enabling signal for starting is not issued.

Always keep the vehicle keys separate from each other.

If you lose a key, you can have it barred by your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

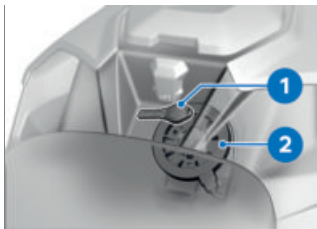
If you wish to do this, you will need to bring all other keys for the motorcycle with you. The electrical machine cannot be started by a barred key, but a key that has been barred can subsequently be reactivated. You can obtain spare keys only through an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer. The keys are part of an integrated security system, so the retailer is under an obligation to check the legitimacy of all

applications for replacement/extra keys.

Loss of the radio-operated key

 Consult the information on the electronic immobiliser (EWS) if a key is lost or mislaid.

If the radio-operated key is lost or mislaid while you are on a journey, you can use the spare key to start the vehicle.



- Hold spare key **1** close to the trim panel behind the rider's seat, with the spare key positioned above aerial **2**.



Time during which the motor has to be started.

The unlocking procedure has to be repeated if this time is allowed to expire.

30 s

- » Pre-Ride-Check is performed.
- Spare key has been recognised.

- Engine can be started.
- Spare key can be removed.
- Start the engine. (116)

Replacing battery of radio-operated key

If the radio-operated key does not react when you short-press or long-press a button:

- Battery of the radio-operated key is not at full capacity.



Remote key battery weak. Function limited. Change battery.



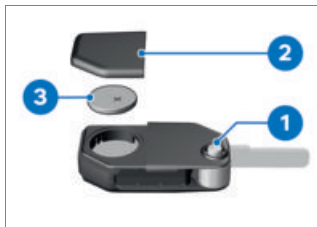
DANGER

Swallowing a battery

Risk of injury or death

- An ignition key contains a button cell as its battery. Batteries or button cells, if swallowed, can cause serious or fatal injury within two hours, for example resulting from internal burns or caustic action.
- Keep ignition keys and batteries out of reach of children.
- If there is any suspicion that a battery or button cell has been swallowed or is inside a part of the body, seek medical assistance immediately.

- Change the battery.



- Press button **1**.
» Key bit flips out.
- Push battery cover **2** up.
- Remove battery **3**.
- Dispose of the old battery in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations; do not attempt to dispose of batteries as domestic waste.



ATTENTION

Unsuitable or incorrectly inserted batteries

Component damage

- Use a battery compliant with the manufacturer's specifications.
- When inserting the battery, always make sure polarity is correct.
- Insert the new battery with the positive terminal up.

80 OPERATION



Battery type

For Keyless Ride radio-operated key

CR 2032

- Install battery cover **2**.
- » Red LED in the instrument cluster flashes.
- » The radio-operated key is again ready for use.

EMERGENCY-OFF SWITCH (KILL SWITCH)



- 1** Emergency-off switch (kill switch)



WARNING

Operation of the kill switch while riding

Risk of fall due to rear wheel locking

- Do not operate the kill switch when riding.

The emergency off switch is a kill switch for switching off the engine quickly and easily.



- A** Engine switched off
B Normal operating position (run)

LIGHTING

Side light

The side lights switch on automatically when the ignition is switched on.



- The side lights place a strain on the battery. Switch on the ignition for a limited time only.

Low-beam headlight

- Switch on the ignition.
( 76)



- Alternatively: With the ignition switched on, pull switch **1**.

High-beam headlight and headlight flasher

- Switch on the ignition.
( 76)



- Push switch **1** forward to switch on the high-beam headlight.
- Pull switch **1** back to operate the headlight flasher.

Headlight courtesy delay feature

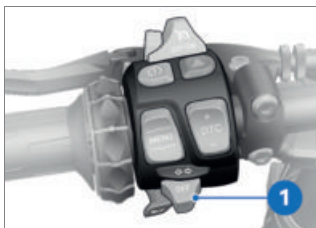
- Switch off the ignition.



- Immediately after switching off the ignition, pull switch **1** back and hold it in that position until the headlight courtesy delay feature comes on.
» The vehicle's lights come on for one minute and then switch off automatically.
– This can be used to light up the path to the house door after the vehicle has been parked, for example.

Parking lights

- Switch off the ignition.
( 77)



- Immediately after switching off the ignition, push button **1** to the left and hold it

82 OPERATION

in that position until the parking lights come on.

- Switch the ignition on and off again to switch off the parking lights.

Automatic daytime riding light

 The changeover between daytime riding light and low-beam headlight including front side lights can be effected automatically.



WARNING

The automatic daytime riding light is not a substitute for the rider's personal judgement of the light conditions

Risk of accident

- Switch off the automatic daytime riding light in poor light conditions.
- Navigate to Settings, Vehicle settings, Lights and switch on the Auto. daytime light function.



shows.

» If ambient brightness drops below a certain value, the low-beam headlight is automatically switched on (e.g. in a tunnel). When sufficient

ambient brightness is detected, the daytime riding light is switched back on.



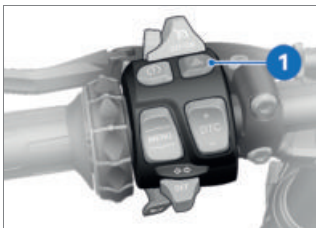
shows when daytime riding light is active.

Hazard warning lights

- Switch on the ignition.
( 76)



The hazard warning flashers place a strain on the battery. Do not use the hazard warning flashers for longer than absolutely necessary.

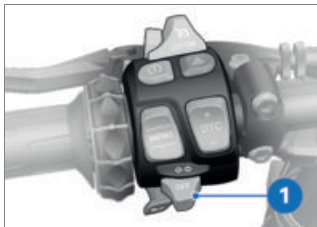


- Press button **1** to switch on the hazard warning lights system.
» Ignition can be switched off.
- To switch off the hazard warning lights system, switch on the ignition if necessary and press button **1** again.

Turn indicators

- Switch on the ignition.
( 76)

- Navigate to Settings, Vehicle settings and select Lights.
- Switch Comfort turn indicator on or off.



- Push button **1** to the left or right, as appropriate, to switch on the turn indicators.
- » If the comfort turn indicators function is switched on, the turn indicators are cancelled automatically when the speed-dependent distance is covered.
- Alternatively: Press button **1** to cancel the turn indicators.

DYNAMIC TRACTION CONTROL (DTC)

Switching off DTC

- Switch on the ignition.
- (76)



You have the option of deactivating Dynamic Traction Control (DTC) while the motorcycle is on the move.



- Press and hold down button **1** until the DTC indicator light changes status. Immediately after button **1** is pressed, DTC system status ON is displayed.



shows.

Possible DTC system status OFF! is displayed.

- Release button **1** once the status has changed. The new DTC system status OFF! is displayed.



remains lit.

- » The DTC function is switched off.

84 OPERATION

Switch on DTC



- Press and hold down button **1** until the DTC indicator light changes status.

Immediately after button **1** is pressed, DTC system status **OFF!** is displayed.

 goes out; if self-diagnosis has not completed it starts flashing.

Possible DTC system status **ON** is displayed.

- Release button **1** once the status has changed.

 remains off or continues to flash.

The new DTC system status **ON** is displayed briefly.

- » The DTC function is switched on.
- You also have the option of switching the ignition off and then on again.



A DTC fault has occurred if the DTC warning light shows when the motorcycle accelerates to a speed in excess of the minimum stated below after the ignition was switched off and then on again.

min. 5 km/h

- For more information on Dynamic Traction Control, see the section entitled "Engineering details" (➡ 156).

DYNAMIC DAMPING CONTROL (DDC)

Possibilities for adjustment

Dynamic Damping Control (DDC) adapts the damping of the suspension to the riding situation dynamically and taking the selected riding mode into account.

For more information on DDC see the section headed "Engineering details" (➡ 158).

For more information on the effect of the damping on drivability, see the section entitled Adjustment (➡ 107).

Adjusting suspension damping

- Switch on the ignition. (➡ 76)
- Navigate to **Settings**, **Assist** and select **DDC**.

- Select the desired suspension-damping setting.



You can adjust the damping characteristic while the motorcycle is on the move.

RIDING MODE

Using riding modes

BMW Motorrad has developed operational scenarios for your motorcycle from which you can select the scenario suitable for your situation:

- RAIN: Riding on rain-wet roads.
- ROAD: Riding on dry roads.
- DYNAMIC: Dynamic riding on dry roads.
- RACE: Riding on race tracks with sport tyres or slicks.
- RACE PRO 1/2/3: Riding on race circuits with provision for the rider's custom settings.

The optimum interplay of engine characteristic, ABS control and DTC control is provided for each of these scenarios.

The chassis adjustment also adapts to the selected scenario.

Riding-mode preselection

Riding mode preselection is a function for shortlisting the rider's subset of preferred riding modes.

Between two and a maximum of four riding modes can be added to the riding modes preselection shortlist.

Factory setting:

RAIN, ROAD, DYNAMIC and RACE

Configure riding-mode preselection

- Switch on the ignition.
( 76)
- Navigate to Settings, Vehicle settings, Riding mode preselection.
- Activate or deactivate riding modes for riding mode preselection.
 - » The activated riding modes are available for subsequent selection.
 - » If fewer than two riding modes are preselected, this message is displayed:
Action not possible.
Min. number reached.
 - » The list of preselected riding modes is retained in memory, even after the ignition is switched off.

86 OPERATION

Select the riding mode

- Switch on the ignition. (▮▮▮ 76)
- Configure riding-mode preselection. (▮▮▮ 85)



- Press button 1.



The riding mode currently active **2** is sent to the back and is displayed in the pop-up **3**. The guide **4** indicates how many riding modes are available.



- Repeatedly press button **1** until the riding mode you want is displayed.



The intervention of riding dynamics control systems can be restricted, depending on which riding mode is selected and how the selected mode is configured.

Possible restrictions are indicated by a pop-up message, for example **Warning! ABS & DTC setting..**

The ABS indicator light flashes irregularly.

See the section entitled "Engineering details" for more information on riding dynamics control systems such as ABS and DTC.

- » The availability of the riding modes depends on the custom configuration of the riding modes preselection function.
- » With the motorcycle at a standstill, the selected

mode is activated after approximately two seconds.

- » The following conditions must be satisfied for activation of a new riding mode while riding:
- Throttle grip is in idle position.
 - Brake is not applied.
 - Cruise control is deactivated.

CRUISE CONTROL

Display when adjusting settings (Speed Limit Info not active)



Symbol **1** for cruise control is displayed in the Pure Ride view and in the top status line.

Display when adjusting settings (Speed Limit Info active)



Symbol **1** for cruise control is displayed in the Pure Ride view and in the top status line.

Switching on cruise control



- Slide switch **2** to the right.
- » Button **1** is enabled for operation.

88 OPERATION

Setting road speed



- Short-push button **1** forward.



Adjustment range for
cruise control (gear-de-
pendent)

30...220 km/h



shows.

- » The motorcycle maintains
your current cruising speed
and the setting is saved.

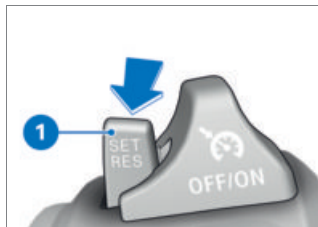
Accelerating



- Short-push button **1** forward.
 - » Speed is increased by approx.
1 km/h each time you push
the button.

- Push button **1** forward and
hold it in this position.
 - » The vehicle accelerates
smoothly.
 - » The current speed is main-
tained and saved if button **1**
is not pushed again.

Decelerating



- Short-push button **1** back.
 - » Speed is reduced by approx.
1 km/h each time you push
the button.
- Push button **1** back and hold
it in this position.
 - » The vehicle decelerates
smoothly.
 - » The current speed is main-
tained and saved if button **1**
is not pushed again.

Deactivating cruise control

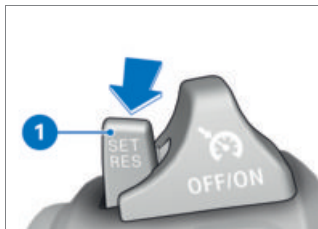
- Brake, pull the clutch lever or
turn the throttle grip (close
the throttle by turning the grip
back past the idle position)
to deactivate adaptive cruise
control.

 For safety reasons, cruise control is automatically deactivated when Gear Shift Assistant Pro downshifts. Cruise control remains active during upshifts.

 For safety reasons, cruise control is automatically deactivated whenever ABS or DTC intervention occurs. If DTC is deactivated by the rider, cruise control is deactivated as well.

 disappears.

Resuming former cruising speed



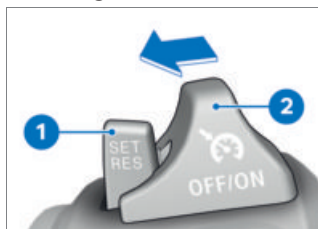
- Short-push button **1** back to return to the speed saved beforehand.

 Opening the throttle overrides cruise control briefly, without deactivating it. When the throttle twistgrip is released, speed drops back to the setting saved beforehand.

If you want to reduce speed further you have to deactivate cruise control, for example by applying the brakes.

 shows.

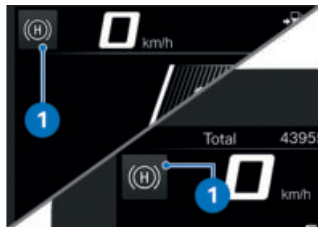
Switching off cruise control



- Slide switch **2** to the left.
- » The system is deactivated.
- » Button **1** is disabled.

HILL START CONTROL PRO (HSC PRO)

Display



Symbol **1** for Hill Start Control is displayed in the Pure Ride view and in the top status line.

90 OPERATION

Adjust Hill Start Control Pro

- Switch on the ignition.
( 76)
- Navigate to **Settings**,
Vehicle settings, HSC
Pro.
- To switch off Hill Start Control Pro, select **Off**.
» Hill Start Control Pro is deactivated.
- To switch on manual Hill Start Control Pro, select **Manual**.
» Hill Start Control Pro can be activated by forcefully operating the handbrake or foot-brake lever.
- To switch on automatic Hill Start Control Pro, select **Auto**.
» Hill Start Control Pro can be activated by forcefully operating the handbrake or foot-brake lever.
- » If the brake is actuated for approximately one second after the vehicle has come to a standstill and the motor-cycle is on a gradient of at least 3 %, Hill Start Control Pro is automatically activated.
- » The selected setting remains stored even after the ignition is switched off.

Operating Hill Start Control Pro

Requirement

Vehicle stationary and upright, engine running.



ATTENTION

Non-availability of Hill Start Control

Risk of accident

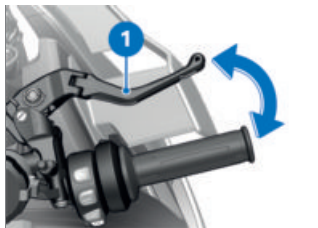
- Apply the brakes manually to hold the vehicle.



Hill Start Control Pro is purely a comfort system that facilitates hill starts and consequently, is not to be confused with a parking brake.



Hill Start Control Pro should not be used on gradients steeper than 40 %.



- Apply firm pressure to hand-brake lever **1** or to the foot-brake lever and then quickly release the lever.

- Alternatively, apply the brake for about one second beyond the vehicle reaching a standstill on an incline of at least 3 %.



shows green.

- » Hill Start Control Pro is activated.
- To switch off Hill Start Control Pro, operate handbrake lever **1** or the footbrake lever again.



If Hill Start Control Pro has been deactivated by means of the handbrake lever, automatic Hill Start Control is deactivated for the next 4 m.



disappears.

- Alternatively, ride off in 1st or 2nd gear.



Pulling away from rest with the throttle grip turned to open the throttle automatically deactivates Hill Start Control Pro.



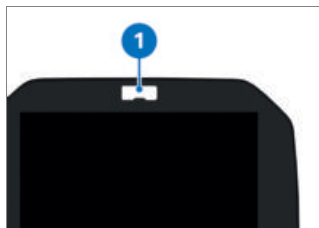
disappears as soon as the brake is fully released.

- » Hill Start Control Pro is deactivated.
- See the "Engineering details" section for more informa-

tion on Hill Start Control Pro (166).

SHIFT LIGHT

Shift light



Shift light **1** indicates the engine speed at which the rider should upshift.



When the shift light flashes, the rotational-speed sensor also flashes.

–Shift light flashes at preset frequency: Engine revving at upshift rpm

Switch the shift light on and off

- Navigate to Settings, Vehicle settings.
- Switch Shift light on or off.

Set the shift light

- Switch on the Shift light function.
- Navigate to Settings, Vehicle settings,

92 OPERATION

Configuration (under Shift light).

» The following settings are available:

- Start RPM
- End RPM
- Brightness
- Frequency. A flashing frequency of 0 Hz corresponds to steady light.

» Changes to brightness and the flashing frequency are demonstrated by the shift light with it briefly lighting up or flashing.

ANTI-THEFT ALARM (DWA)

—with anti-theft alarm (DWA)^{OE}

Activation

- Switch on the ignition.
( 76)
- Customise the anti-theft alarm settings. ( 94)
- Switch off the ignition.
 - » If the anti-theft alarm system (DWA) is activated, the alarm system is armed automatically when you switch the ignition off.
 - » Activation takes approximately 30 seconds to complete.
 - » Turn indicators flash twice.
 - » Confirmation tone sounds twice (if programmed).
 - » Anti-theft alarm (DWA) is active.



- Switch off the ignition.
- Press button **1** on the radio-operated key twice.
 - » Activation takes approximately 30 seconds to complete.
 - » Turn indicators flash twice.
 - » Confirmation tone sounds twice (if programmed).
 - » Anti-theft alarm (DWA) is active.



- To deactivate the tilt sensor (for example if you are about to transport the motorcycle on a train and the swaying movement of the moving train could trip the alarm), press button **1** on the radio-operated key twice.

ated key again during the activation phase.

- » Turn indicators flash three times.
- » Confirmation tone sounds three times (if programmed).
- » Tilt sensor is deactivated.

Alarm signal

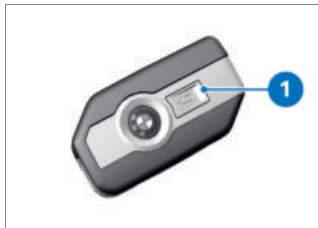
A DWA alarm can be triggered by:

- Tilt sensor
- Switch-on attempt with an unauthorised vehicle key.
- Disconnection of the DWA anti-theft alarm from the vehicle's battery (DWA internal battery in the anti-theft alarm provides power - acoustic alarm only, the turn indicators do not flash)

 When the radio-operated key is within range, an alarm triggered by the tilt alarm sensor is suppressed.

All functions are sustained even if the internal battery of the DWA anti-theft alarm system is flat; the only difference is that an alarm cannot be triggered if the system is disconnected from the vehicle's battery.

An alarm lasts for approximately 26 seconds. While an alarm is in progress an alarm tone sounds and the turn indicators flash. The type of acoustic alarm tone can be set by an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.



You can cancel an alarm at any time by pressing button **1** on the radio-operated key; this does not deactivate the DWA.

If an alarm was triggered while the motorcycle was unattended, the rider is notified accordingly by an alarm tone sounding once when the ignition is switched on. The DWA LED then indicates the reason for the alarm for one minute.

Light signals issued by the indicator light:

- Flashes 1x: Tilt sensor 1
- Flashes 2x: Tilt sensor 2
- Flashes 3x: Ignition switched on with unauthorised key

94 OPERATION

- Flashes 4x: Disconnection of the DWA anti-theft alarm from the motorcycle's battery
- Flashes 5x: Tilt sensor 3

Deactivating anti-theft alarm system (DWA)

- Switch on the ignition.
- » Turn indicators flash once.
- » Confirmation tone sounds once (if programmed).
- » DWA is switched off.

Customise the anti-theft alarm settings

- Switch on the ignition.
( 76)
- Navigate to Settings, Vehicle settings, Alarm system.
- » The following adaptation settings are available:
 - Adapting Warning signal
 - Switch Tilt sensor on or off
 - Switch Arming tone on or off
 - Switch Arm automatically on or off

Possibilities for adjustment

Warning signal: Set the rising and falling or intermittent alarm tone.

Tilt sensor: Deactivate the tilt sensor to activate the transport mode. The inclination of

the vehicle is no longer monitored in transport mode.



When the vehicle is going to be transported, deactivate the tilt sensor to prevent the anti-theft alarm (DWA) from being triggered.

Arming tone: In addition to turn indicators flashing, alarm tone sounds as confirmation of activation/deactivation of the DWA.

Arm automatically: Automatic activation of the alarm function after the ignition is switched off.

TYRE PRESSURE MONITORING (RDC)

Switch the target-pressure warning on or off

- The system can be set to issue a specified-pressure warning when tyre pressure drops to the defined minimum.
- Navigate to Settings, Vehicle settings, RDC.
- Switch Target pressure warn. on or off.

HEATED GRIPS

Operating heated handlebar grips

 The heating in the heated handlebar grips can be activated only when the engine is running.

 The increase in power consumption caused by having the heated handlebar grips switched on can drain the battery if you are riding at low engine speeds. If the charge level is low, the heated handlebar grips are switched off to ensure the battery's starting capability.

- Start the engine. (► 116)



- Repeatedly press button **1** until desired heating stage **2** appears in front of heated grip symbol **3**.

The handlebar grips can be heated to three levels.



Low heating power



Medium heating power



High heating power

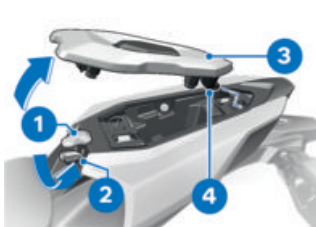
- » High heating power is for heating the grips quickly: it is advisable to switch back to a lower heating power as soon as the grips are warm.
- » The selected heating stage will be saved if you allow a certain length of time to pass without making further changes.
- To switch off the heated grips, repeatedly press button **1** until heated grip symbol **3** disappears.

FRONT AND REAR SEATS

Remove the tail-hump cover

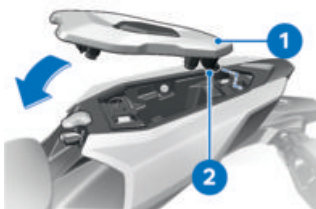
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.

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- Flip open lock cap **1** and use the ignition key to unlock the lock for tail-hump cover **2**.
- Remove tail-hump cover **3**; to do so, unhook fixing **4**.

Install the tail-hump cover



- Position tail-hump cover **1**; hook in fixing **2** while doing so.
- Press tail-hump cover **1** downwards and lock.

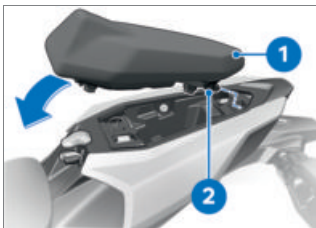
Removing passenger seat —with two-up riding package^{OE}

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Flip open lock cap **1** and use the ignition key to unlock the lock for passenger seat **2**.
- Remove passenger seat **3**; to do so, unhook fixing **4**.
- Remove the ignition key from the lock and place the passenger seat, upholstered side down, on a clean surface.

Installing passenger seat —with two-up riding package^{OE}



- Position passenger seat **1**; hook in fixing **2** while doing so.
- Press passenger seat **1** downwards and lock.

Removing rider's seat



- Push the rider's seat cover **1** forward slightly on the seat cushion surface and expose tab **2**.
- Using the tool from the on-board toolkit, remove screw **3**.
- Lift up the rider's seat **1** at the rear and unhook fixing **4**.
- Place the seat, upholstered side down, on a clean surface.

cushion surface and expose tab **2**.

- Position and install bolt **3**.

Installing rider's seat



- Insert rider's seat **1** into the fixing **4** at the front and position it.
- Push the rider's seat cover **1** forward slightly on the seat

ADJUSTMENT

06

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100 ADJUSTMENT

MIRRORS

Adjusting mirrors



DANGER

Functional impairment due to incorrect installation position

Risk of crash and accident

- Do not change the installation position of the mirror.
- Turn the mirror head to the desired position.

HEADLIGHT

Headlight beam throw and spring preload

Headlight beam throw is generally kept constant when spring preload is adjusted to suit load. Headlight beam throw is set correctly ex-works.



If there are doubts about the correct headlight beam throw, have the setting checked by a specialist work-

shop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

BRAKES

Adjusting handbrake lever



WARNING

Relocated brake fluid tank

Air in the brake system

- Do not turn the handlebars or the handlebar fitting on the handlebar.

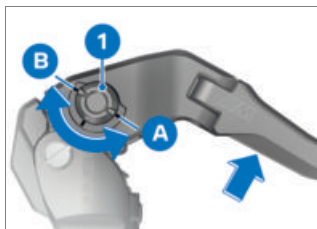


WARNING

Adjusting the handbrake lever while riding

Risk of accident

- Do not attempt to adjust the handbrake lever unless the vehicle is at a standstill.



- Turn adjustment lever **1** to the desired position.



The adjuster knob is easier to turn when the

handbrake lever is pushed slightly forward.

» Adjustment options:

- From position **A**: Narrowest span between handlebar grip and handbrake lever.
- In 5 steps toward position **B** to increase the span between handlebar grip and handbrake lever.

CLUTCH

Adjusting clutch lever

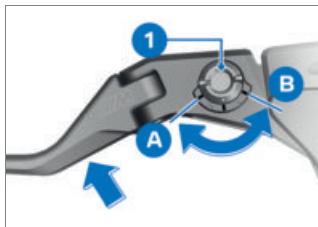


WARNING

Adjusting the clutch lever while riding

Risk of accident

- Adjust the clutch lever only when the motorcycle is at a standstill.



- Turn adjustment lever **1** to the desired position.



The adjuster knob is easier to turn when the

clutch lever is pushed slightly forward.

» Adjustment options:

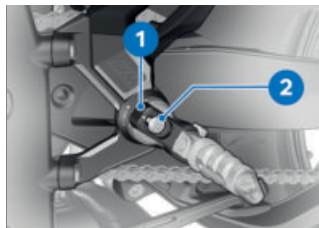
- From position **B**: Narrowest span between handlebar grip and clutch lever.
- In 4 steps toward position **A** to increase the span between handlebar grip and clutch lever.

FOOTREST SYSTEM

– with Billet pack^{OE}

Adjust the rotor

- Setting of the rotor is the same on the right and left.
- The position of the rotor must be set identically on the right and left.



- Rotor **1** enables foot clearance and foot position to be adjusted.
- Slacken screw **2**.
- » Angle of rotor **1** can be adjusted to any of 3 positions around its axis of rotation.

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- » Rotor **1** can be moved to any of 3 positions around its axis of rotation.
- Set rotor **1** to the desired position and tighten screw **2**.



Rotor to base plate

M8 x 35

28 Nm

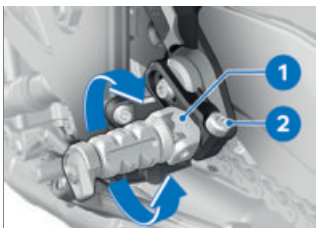


WARNING

Incorrectly adjusted footrest as a result of movement of the rotor.

Risk of falling

- The footrest setting must be adjusted accordingly if the rotor has moved.
 - The footrest may only fold upwards and slightly towards the rear.
- Adjusting footrest hinge**
- Setting of the footrest joint is the same on the right and left.



- Slacken screw **2**.
- » Footrest joint **1** can be turned.
- Position footrest joint **1** so that the footrest can be flipped up and slightly to the rear.
- Tighten screw **2**.

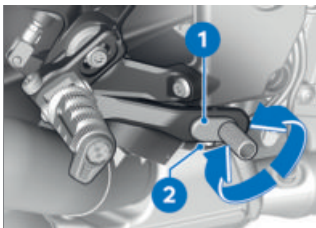


Footrest hinge to rotor

M8 x 30

28 Nm

Adjust the footbrake lever peg



- Foot clearance and height to foot plate **1** can be adjusted by turning the foot plate to different positions.

- Slacken screw **2**.
- Turn peg **1** to the desired position.
- Tighten screw **2**.

 Peg to footbrake lever
M6 x 25
9 Nm

- Slacken screw **2**.
- Turn peg **1** to the desired position.
- Tighten screw **2**.

 Peg to gearshift lever
M6 x 25
9 Nm

Adjusting gearshift lever peg

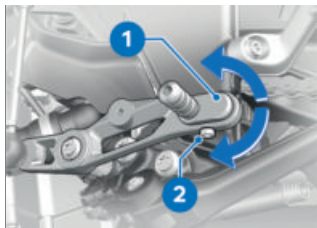


ATTENTION

Unintentional operation of the gearshift lever

Damage to the gearbox

- Check that the gearshift lever is in the correct position.
- Make sure that the gearshift lever is under no load except when gearshifting is in progress.



- Foot clearance and height to foot plate **1** can be adjusted by turning the foot plate to different positions.

STEERING

Effects of the steering damper on handling/ drivability

The purpose of the steering damper is to reduce unstable driving conditions during high acceleration or at high speeds on uneven road surfaces.

Increased damping

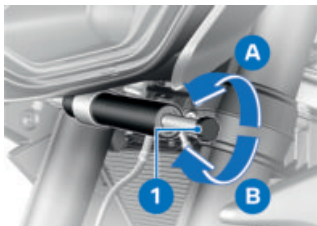
- Increased stability during high acceleration and at high speeds.
- Reduced manoeuvrability and steering precision at low speeds and in tight bends.

Reduced damping

- Reduced stability during high acceleration and at high speeds.
- Increased manoeuvrability at low speeds.

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Adjusting steering damper



WARNING

Adjusting the steering damper while riding.

Risk of accident

- Do not attempt to adjust the steering damper unless the motorcycle is at a standstill.
- To reduce damping: Turn adjusting screw **1** in direction **A**.
- To increase damping: Turn adjusting screw **1** in direction **B**.



Steering damper basic setting

Turn the adjusting screw to the limit position in direction **B**, then turn it 4 clicks in direction **A**. (Public roads)

Turn the adjusting screw to the limit position in direction **B**, then turn it 1 click in direction **A**. (Racing)

SPRING PRELOAD

Adjustment



WARNING

Incorrect spring-preload and spring-strut damping settings.

Impaired handling.

- Adapt spring preload and spring strut damping to the payload carried by the motorcycle.

Spring preload has to be adjusted to suit the weight of rider, passenger and luggage. Increase spring preload for heavy loads, decrease spring preload for light loads.

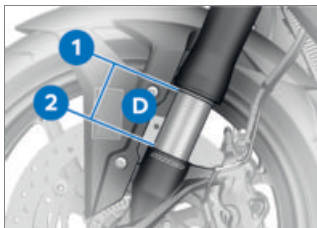
Lifting the motorcycle

Adjusting spring preload as recommended by BMW Motorrad requires the use of an engine lifter. The procedure for use of this equipment is not detailed here.

As an alternative, spring preload can also be gauged by a test ride. If you are not sure whether this work is within your capability contact a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Adjusting spring preload for front wheel

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Lift the motorcycle with an engine lifter until there is no load on the front wheel.



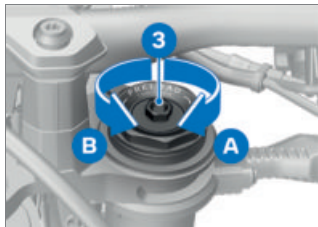
- Measure distance **D** between points **1** and **2**.
- Remove the engine lifter.
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Apply the rider's weight to the motorcycle.
- With the assistance of a second person, measure the distance **D** between the points **1** and **2** again and calculate the difference (compression) between the measured values.



Load-dependent adjustment of spring preload

Negative spring displacement of front wheel

50 mm (with rider 85 kg)



WARNING

Unmatched spring-preload and front-fork damping settings.

Impaired handling.

- Adjust the front-fork damping characteristic to suit spring preload.

- To reduce compression (increase spring preload), use the tool from the on-board toolkit to turn adjusting screw **3** in direction **A**. The toolkit includes an appropriate adapter that protects the screw from scratches.
- To increase compression (reduce spring preload), use the tool from the on-board tool-

106 ADJUSTMENT

kit to turn adjusting screw **3** in direction **B**. The toolkit includes an appropriate adapter that protects the screw from scratches.

Adjusting spring preload for rear wheel

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Use the engine lifter to raise the vehicle until the weight is completely off the rear wheel.
- Switch on the ignition.
- Start the engine to avoid discharging the battery.

 Adjustments to the DDC system are possible only with the ignition switched on, because only then are the electric valves active.

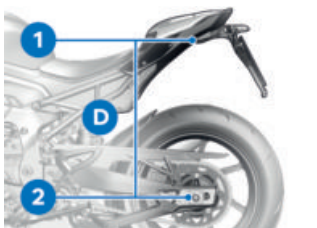
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Subject the motorcycle to load with a rider, and possibly with luggage.
- With the assistance of a second person, measure the distance **D** between the points **1** and **2** again and calculate the difference (compression) between the measured values.



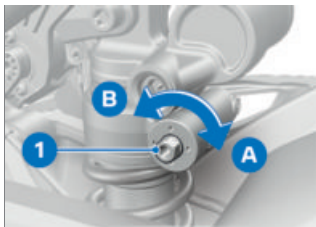
Load-dependent adjustment of spring preload

Suspension compression at rear wheel

40 mm (with rider 85 kg)



- Measure distance **D** between number plate carrier **1** and axle **2**.
- Remove the engine lifter.



WARNING

Spring preload setting and spring-strut damping setting not matched.

Impaired handling.

- Adjust spring-strut damping to suit spring preload.
- To reduce compression (increase of spring preload), turn screw **1** using toolkit in the direction **A**.
- To increase compression (reduction of spring preload), turn screw **1** using toolkit in the direction **B**.

DAMPING

Effects of damping on handling.

The aim of adjusting this setting is to adapt the damping to suit the spring preload, road conditions, desired handling/drivability and load state.

Increased compression-stage damping

- Direct handling/drivability.
- Increased response to road conditions.
- Loss of comfort on bumpy or uneven road surfaces.

Reduced compression-stage damping

- Comfortable handling/drivability.
- Reduced response to road conditions.
- Increased vibration tendency.

Increased rebound-stage damping

- Direct handling/drivability.
- Increased response to road conditions.
- Reduced vibration tendency.
- Loss of comfort when driving over series of bumps.

Reduced rebound-stage damping

- Comfortable handling/drivability.
- Reduced response to road conditions.
- Increased vibration tendency.

See the section entitled "Operation" (➡ 84) for information on how to adjust the damping

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HANDLEBARS

Adjusting handlebar position



The handlebars can be adjusted to either of two positions by turning handlebar clamping blocks **1** through 180°.

 Have the handlebar position adjusted by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

RIDING

07

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SAFETY INFORMATION

Rider's equipment

Do not ride without the correct clothing! Always wear

- Helmet
- Suit
- Gloves
- Boots

This applies even to short journeys, and to every season of the year. Your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer will be happy to advise you on the correct clothing for every purpose.

WARNING

Loose textiles, items of luggage or straps snagged by open rotating parts of the vehicle (wheels, drive shaft)

Risk of accident

- Make sure that loosely worn or carried textiles cannot be snagged by openly rotating parts of the vehicle.
- Keep all items of luggage and straps well clear of openly rotating parts of the vehicle.

Load

WARNING

Handling adversely affected by overloading and imbalanced loads

Risk of falling

- Do not exceed the permissible gross weight and be sure to comply with the instructions on loading.

ATTENTION

Luggage securing not in compliance with correct procedure

Component damage

- Do not use openings in the rear trim panel for lashing luggage to the vehicle.
- Adjust spring preload setting and damping to the total weight.

Speed

 Drive cold tyres warm with care to extend the service life of your tyres and ensure optimum road adhesion. Avoid powerful acceleration on cold tyres. Slowly increase lean angles while driving the tyres warm.

 To prevent the tyres from overheating and to extend the service life of your tyres, avoid driving at maximum speed for long periods.

If you ride at high speed, always bear in mind that various boundary conditions can adversely affect the handling of your motorcycle. They include:

- Settings of the spring-strut and shock-absorber system
- Imbalanced load
- Loose clothing
- Insufficient tyre pressure
- Poor tyre tread

Parts removed



ATTENTION

Riding on public roads without vehicle parts that were removed for racetrack use

Risk of accident, voiding of homologation for riding on public roads

- Install all vehicle parts required by law for operation on public roads.

Risk of poisoning

Exhaust fumes contain carbon monoxide, which is colourless and odourless but highly toxic.



WARNING

Exhaust gases adversely affecting health

Risk of asphyxiation

- Do not inhale exhaust fumes.
- Do not run the engine in an enclosed space.



WARNING

Inhalation of harmful vapours

Health hazard

- Do not inhale vapours from operating fluids and plastics.
- Use the vehicle only outdoors.

Risk of burning



CAUTION

Engine and exhaust system become very hot when the vehicle is in use

Risk of burn injury

- When you park the vehicle make sure that no-one and no objects can come into contact with the hot engine and exhaust system.



WARNING

Opening radiator cap

Risk of burning

- Do not open the radiator cap when the system is hot.
- Check and, if necessary, top up the coolant in the expansion tank only.

Catalytic converter

If misfiring causes unburned fuel to enter the catalytic converter, there is a danger of overheating and damage.

The following guidelines must be observed:

- Do not run the fuel tank dry.
- Do not attempt to start or run the engine with a spark-plug cap disconnected.
- Stop the engine immediately if it misfires.

- Use only unleaded fuel.
- Comply with all specified maintenance intervals.



ATTENTION

Unburned fuel in catalytic converter

Damage to catalytic converter

- Note the points listed for protection of the catalytic converter.

Risk of overheating



ATTENTION

Engine running for prolonged period with vehicle at standstill

Overheating due to insufficient cooling; in extreme cases vehicle fire

- Do not allow the engine to idle unnecessarily.
- Ride away immediately after starting the engine.

Tampering



ATTENTION

Tampering with the motorcycle (e.g. engine management ECU, throttle valves, clutch)

Damage to the affected parts, failure of safety-relevant functions, voiding of warranty

- Do not tamper with the vehicle in any way that could result in tuned performance.

REGULAR CHECK

Comply with checklist

At regular intervals, use the checklist below to check your motorcycle.

When load status changes:

- Adjust the spring preload for front wheel (➡ 105).
- Adjust the spring preload for the rear wheel (➡ 106).
- Adjust the damping (➡ 84).

Always before riding off

- Check operation of the brake system (➡ 174).
- Check operation of the lights and signalling equipment.
- Check operation of the clutch (➡ 179).
- Check the tyre tread depth (➡ 182).

- Check the tyre pressures (➡ 182).



ATTENTION

Luggage securing not in compliance with correct procedure

Component damage

- Do not use openings in the rear trim panel for lashing luggage to the vehicle.

- Check security of luggage.

Every 3rd refuelling stop

- Check the engine oil level (➡ 172).
- Check the brake pad thickness, front brakes (➡ 174).
- Check the brake pad thickness, rear brakes (➡ 175).
- Check the brake-fluid level, front brakes (➡ 176).
- Check the brake-fluid level, rear brakes (➡ 177).
- Check the coolant level (➡ 180).
- Check chain sag (➡ 192).
- Check chain wear (➡ 194).
- Lubricate the chain as necessary (➡ 193).

STARTING

Starting engine

- Switch on the ignition.
 - » Pre-Ride-Check and self-diagnoses are performed. (116)
- Select neutral or, if a gear is engaged, pull the clutch lever.

i You cannot start the motorcycle with the side stand extended and a gear engaged. The engine will switch itself off if you start it with the gearbox in neutral and then engage a gear before retracting the side stand.

i To ensure rapid operational readiness of the catalytic converter, idle speed is increased for a short time after engine start.

» Low temperatures can impact on the starting response. Repeated, brief application of load on the battery causes battery temperature to rise, so more battery power is available for starting the engine.



- Press starter button **1**.

i The start attempt is automatically interrupted if battery voltage is too low. Recharge the battery before you start the engine, or use jump leads and a donor battery to start.

See the subsection on jump starting in "Maintenance" for more details.

- » The engine starts.
- » Consult the troubleshooting chart below if the engine refuses to start. (222)

Pre-Ride-Check and self-diagnosis

The instrument cluster runs a test of the instruments and the indicator and warning lights when the ignition is switched on. During the Pre-Ride-Check, all indicator and warning lights show temporarily.

- » If the instrument cluster remains dark after the ignition is switched on, the troubleshooting chart in the Technical Data section can help. (► 224)
- » Self-diagnosis checks the functional readiness of the BMW Motorrad ABS and the BMW Motorrad ASC/DTC.



flashes.



slow-flashes.

- » The indicator and warning lights go out when a speed of 5 km/h is reached.
- » Self-diagnosis has completed.

If an error message appears when self-diagnosis completes:

- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

RUNNING IN

Engine

- Until the first running-in check, vary the throttle opening and engine-speed range frequently; avoid riding at constant engine rpm for prolonged periods.

- Try to do most of your riding during this initial period on twisting, fairly hilly roads.
- Comply with the running-in speeds.



Running-in speed

<7000 min⁻¹ (Odometer reading 0...300 km)

No full load (Odometer reading 0...1000 km)

- Note the mileage after which the running-in check should be carried out.



Mileage until the running-in check

500...1200 km

Brake pads

New brake pads have to be run in before they can achieve their optimum frictional force. You can compensate for this initial reduction in braking efficiency by exerting greater pressure on the levers.



WARNING

New brake pads

Longer stopping distance, risk of accident

- Apply the brakes in good time.

Tyres

New tyres have a smooth surface. This must be roughened by riding in a restrained manner at various heel angles until the tyres are run in. This running in procedure is essential if the tyres are to achieve maximum grip.

Read the tyre manufacturer's information on how to run in new tyres correctly.



WARNING

New tyres losing grip on wet roads and at extreme bank angles

Risk of accident

- Ride carefully and avoid extremely sharp inclines.

SHIFTING GEAR

Gear Shift Assistant Pro

 For more information on Shift Assistant Pro, see the section headed "Engineering details".

 For safety reasons, cruise control is automatically deactivated when Gear Shift Assistant Pro downshifts. Cruise control remains active during upshifts.



- You select the gear in the usual way by means of the foot-operated shift lever.
- » The sensor **1** on the gearshift rod registers the gearshift request and triggers shift assistance.
- » When you are riding at constant speed or in overrun in a low gear with the engine revving high, shifting gear without disengaging the clutch can cause a severe reaction to the load change. BMW Motorrad recommends disengaging the clutch for shifts in these circumstances. It is advisable to avoid using the shift assistant at engine speeds close to the limits at which the governor cuts in to limit engine rpm.
- » Shift assistance is not available in the following situations:
 - With clutch lever pulled
 - Gearshift lever not in its initial position

- After a gearshift, the shift lever has to be fully released before another gearshift with the shift assistant can take place.

BRAKES

How can stopping distance be minimised?

Each time the brakes are applied, a load distribution shift takes place with the load shifting forward from the rear to the front wheel. The sharper the motorcycle decelerates, the more load is shifted to the front wheel. The higher the wheel load, the more braking force can be transmitted without the wheel locking.

To optimise stopping distance, apply the front brakes rapidly and keep steadily increasing the force you apply to the brake lever. This makes the best possible use of the dynamic increase in load at the front wheel. Remember to pull the clutch at the same time.

In the "emergency braking situations" that are trained so frequently, braking force is applied as rapidly as possible and with the rider's full force applied to the brake levers; un-

der these circumstances the dynamic shift in load distribution cannot keep pace with the increase in deceleration and the tyres cannot transmit the full braking force to the surface of the road.

BMW Motorrad Integral ABS Pro prevents the front wheel from locking up.

Emergency braking

If the motorcycle is braked sharply at a sufficient speed, the brake light flashes rapidly to warn following road users. If you brake until your speed is less than <15 km/h, the hazard warning lights start to flash as well. The hazard warning lights switch off automatically as soon as you start to accelerate and vehicle speed reaches 20 km/h.

Descending mountain passes



WARNING

Braking mostly with the rear brake on mountain descents

Brake fade, destruction of the brakes due to overheating

- Use both front and rear brakes, and make use of the engine's braking effect as well.

Wet and dirty brakes



WARNING

Wetness and dirt result in diminished braking efficiency

Risk of accident

- Apply the brakes lightly while riding to remove wetness and dirt, or dismount and clean the brakes.
- Think ahead and brake in good time until full braking efficiency is restored.

Wetness and dirt on the brake discs and the brake pads diminish braking efficiency. Delayed braking action or poor braking efficiency must be reckoned with in the following situations:

- Riding in the rain or through puddles of water.
- After the vehicle has been washed.
- Riding on salted or gritted roads.
- After work has been carried on the brakes, due to traces of oil or grease.
- Riding on dirt-covered surfaces or off-road.

ABS Pro

Physical limits applicable to motorcycling



WARNING

Braking when cornering

Risk of crash despite ABS Pro

- Invariably, it remains the rider's responsibility to adapt riding style to riding conditions.
- Do not take risks that would negate the additional safety offered by this system.



ABS Pro is activated in all riding modes. In RACE PRO riding mode, ABS Pro can be parametrised to suit the rider's individual needs and preferences.

Possibility of a fall not precluded

Although ABS Pro and Dynamic Brake Control provide the rider with valuable assistance and constitute a huge advance in safety for braking with the motorcycle banked for cornering, they cannot under any circumstances be considered as re-defining the physical limits that apply to motorcycling. It is still possible for these limits to be overshoot due to misjudgement

or rider error. In extreme cases this can result in a crash.

Use on public roads

ABS Pro and Dynamic Brake Control help make the motorcycle even safer for riding on public roads. When the brakes are applied because of an unforeseen hazard when the motorcycle is banked for cornering, within the physical limits that apply to motorcycling the ABS Pro system prevents the wheels from locking and skidding away. In emergency braking, Dynamic Brake Control increases the braking effect and intervenes if the throttle grip is accidentally turned during braking.

 ABS Pro was not developed to enhance individual braking performance with the motorcycle banked into corners.

PARKING YOUR MOTORCYCLE

Side stand

- Switch off the engine.
- On a gradient, the motorcycle should always face uphill; select 1st gear.



ATTENTION

Poor ground underneath the stand

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples

- Always check that the ground under the stand is level and firm.

- Extend the side stand and prop the motorcycle on the stand.



ATTENTION

Additional weight placing strain on the side stand

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples

- Do not sit or lean on the vehicle while it is propped on the side stand.

- If the camber of the roadway permits, turn the handlebars all the way to the left.

REFUELLING

Fuel grade Requirement

For optimum fuel consumption, fuel should be sulphur-free or as low-sulphur as possible.



ATTENTION

Engine operation with leaded fuel

Damage to catalytic converter

- Do not attempt to run the vehicle on leaded fuel or fuel with metallic additives (e.g. manganese or iron).

- Observe the maximum ethanol content of the fuel.



Fuel additives clean the fuel injection system and the combustion zone. It is advisable to use fuel additives when the engine is operated with low-grade fuel or if the vehicle is to be out of use for a lengthy period of time. More information is available from your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.



Recommended fuel grade



Super Plus unleaded
(max. 5% ethanol, E5)
98 ROZ/RON
93 AKI



Alternative fuel grade



Premium unleaded
(power- and consumption-related restrictions)
(max. 10% ethanol,
E10)
95 ROZ/RON
90 AKI



» Look for these symbols on the fuel filler cap and on the fuel pump:



Refuelling



WARNING

Fuel is highly flammable

Risk of fire and explosion

- Do not smoke. Never bring a naked flame near the fuel tank.



WARNING

Escape of fuel due to heat-induced expansion if fuel tank is overfilled

Risk of falling

- Do not overfill the fuel tank.



ATTENTION

Wetting of plastic surfaces by fuel

Damage to the surfaces (surfaces become unsightly or dull)

- Clean plastic surfaces immediately after contact with fuel.
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Open protective flap **1**.
- Unlock cap **2** of the fuel tank by turning the vehicle key clockwise in the lock and pop the cap open.



- Refuel with fuel of the grade stated above; do not fill the tank past the bottom edge of the recess of the filler neck.



When refuelling after running on reserve, make sure that you top up the tank to a level above reserve, so that the new level is detected and the fuel reserve indicator light is switched off.



The "usable fuel capacity" specified in the technical data is the quantity that the fuel tank could hold if refilled after it had been run dry and the engine had cut out due to a lack of fuel.



Usable fuel capacity

approx. 16.5 l



Fuel reserve

approx. 4 l

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- Press the fuel tank cap down firmly to close.
- Remove the ignition key and close the protective cap.

SECURING MOTORCYCLE FOR TRANSPORTATION

- Make sure that all components that might come into contact with tensioning straps used to secure the motorcycle are adequately protected against scratching. Use adhesive tape or soft cloths, for example, for this purpose.



ATTENTION

Vehicle topples to side when being lifted on to stand

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples

- Secure the vehicle to prevent it toppling, preferably with the assistance of a second person.

- Push the motorcycle onto the transportation flat and hold it in position: do not place it on the side stand.
- Have a helper hold the motorcycle to make sure that it cannot topple.



ATTENTION

Trapping of components

Component damage

- Do not trap components such as brake lines or cable legs.
- At the front, loop a strap over the bottom fork bridge on each side.
- Pull the straps down and tight.



- At the rear, secure the straps to the rear frame on both sides and tighten the straps.
- Tighten all the straps uniformly; the vehicle's suspension should be compressed as tightly as possible front and rear.

ON THE RACE TRACK

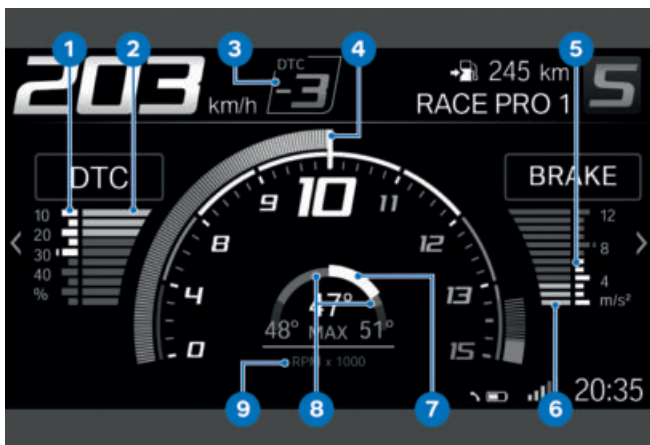
08

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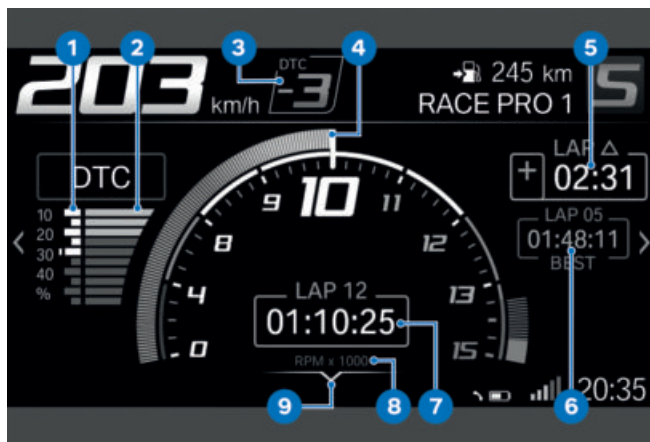
STATUS INDICATORS FOR RACING

SPORT 1 DISPLAY



- 1 Maximum DTC torque reduction
- 2 Current DTC torque reduction
- 3 DTC control value
- 4 Rev. counter
- 5 Maximum braking deceleration
- 6 Current braking deceleration
- 7 Current lean angle
- 8 Maximum lean angle
- 9 Unit for engine speed display: 1000 revolutions per minute

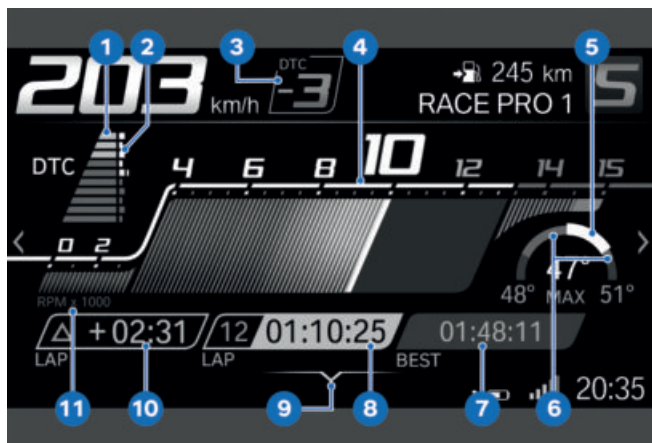
SPORT 2 DISPLAY



- 1 Maximum DTC torque reduction
- 2 Current DTC torque reduction
- 3 DTC control value
- 4 Rev. counter
- 5 Difference between the last lap time and reference time or difference between current lap time and reference time
- 6 Reference time: Fastest of the currently saved laps or all-time fastest saved lap (▶ 131)
- 7 Current lap time
- 8 Unit for engine speed display: 1000 revolutions per minute
- 9 Operating help

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SPORT 3 DISPLAY



- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 Current DTC torque reduction | 10 Difference between the last lap time and reference time or difference between current lap time and reference time |
| 2 Maximum DTC torque reduction | |
| 3 DTC control value | |
| 4 Rev. counter | |
| 5 Current lean angle | |
| 6 Maximum lean angle | |
| 7 Reference time: Fastest of the currently saved laps or all-time fastest saved lap (►►► 131) | 11 Unit for engine speed display: 1000 revolutions per minute |
| 8 Current lap time | |
| 9 Operating help | |

LAPTIMER

Start the timing

- Call up the **Sport** menu and change to the **Sport 2** or **Sport 3** display.
- Start the engine. (➡ 116)



- Press button **1**.
 - » Time recording is running.
- Every time you cross the start/finish line, press button **1** again to start recording for the next lap.
 - » The data of the preceding lap are written into memory.
 - » The time for the current lap starts again from 00:00:00.
 - » The stopped time for a lap is displayed for an adjustable **Disp. duration time** before the display switches to elapsed time for the current lap.
 - » Recording continues even if you exit the display mode during recording.

Ending time recording and managing times

Requirement

Sport 2 or Sport 3 display is shown.

- Press down the **MENU** rocker button.
 - » The **LAPTIMER** menu is displayed.
- Timing in progress can be ended with **Stop recording**.
- You can go to the current lap times and riding data by using **Laps. 99** laps can be saved. If the laps have not been deleted in the meantime, additional laps overwrite the first laps.
- All laps can be deleted with **Delete all laps**.
- You can use **Reset Best Ever** to reset the all-time best lap (**Best Ever**).

Set up the laptimer

- Navigate to **Settings**, **Vehicle settings**, **Laptimer**. The following settings are available:
 - » **Debounce time**: If the headlight flasher has been actuated, the headlight flasher can be actuated again within this time without affecting lap time measurement.

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- » Trigger: Change of actuation. Manual: Actuation by headlight flasher.
- with M data logger with GPS lap trigger^{OA}
- » External: Actuation by GPS tracking.◀
- » Disp. duration: Within this time, the stopped lap time is displayed before the current lap time is shown.
- » Reference: Selection of which best time is displayed as a reference. Best: Best time of the current recording session or Best Ever: Best-ever measured time.
- » Best lap in progress: When this function is activated, the difference between the current lap time and the reference time is displayed instead of the difference between the last lap time and the reference time.

Best-ever lap

The best-ever lap (Best Ever) is the fastest of all recorded laps and is updated once a faster lap has been recorded. The best-ever lap remains stored in memory even if the recorded laps are deleted. This means that other races can subsequently be timed and the lap times of those races

compared with the best-ever lap from earlier races.

The best-ever lap can be deleted in the LAPTIMER menu. If the best-ever lap is from a saved recording, it is accompanied on the display by the relevant lap number. If the best-ever lap shows without a lap number, this means that it comes from a recording that has been deleted.

RACE PRO RIDING MODES

Configuration for the race track

The RACE PRO riding modes enable pro-rider tweaks to be made to the chassis and suspension, braking and engine control systems. This allows individual driver's choices, track characteristics and weather conditions to be taken into consideration.

The following parameters can be adjusted:

- Engine
- Engine Brake
- Traction (DTC)
- Wheelie (DTC)
- ABS
- DDC

For further information about the parameters, see (159).

Three RACE PRO riding modes can be configured.

One RACE PRO riding mode can also be selected by pressing the MODE button (85).

Configuring RACE PRO riding modes

- Navigate to Settings, Vehicle settings and select Riding mode preselection.
- Activate at least one RACE PRO riding mode.
- Select Configuration.
- » The current configurations are shown as an overview.



- Select a configuration.



- Select a parameter.
- » The current setting is displayed graphically and numerically. In addition, explanatory texts are displayed for the relevant setting.
- If a setting is also saved in a standard riding mode, this riding mode is specified.
- Change the setting as desired.

Restore the factory defaults

- Select a configuration.
- Scroll down the list of parameters and select the last entry Reset.

LAUNCH CONTROL

Racing start with Launch Control

Launch Control assists the rider by revving the engine to the ideal speed for a racing start.

 Rotational speed limitation after activating Launch Control

9000 min⁻¹

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When Launch Control is active engine torque is reduced so that forward propulsion is maximised on the flat with the front wheel just starting to lift off the ground. Torque is temporarily reduced slightly when the electronics detect front-wheel lift.

Launch Control is switched off in the following circumstances:

- Third gear is engaged.
- Bank angle is greater than 30°.
- The engine or the ignition is switched off.
- The brake is applied.

The number of consecutive starts using Launch Control is limited in order to protect the clutch. The number of possible starts remaining appears on the display, e.g. Launch Control: 3 starts still avail..

Operating Launch Control



CAUTION

Launch Control permits maximum acceleration, so unfamiliar riding situations can occur.

Risk of accident through increased acceleration.

- Use Launch Control only on race tracks.
 - Bring vehicle to starting position.
 - » Vehicle is stationary, engine is running.
- 
- Press and hold down starter button **1** until the display shows the number of starts with Launch Control still permitted.
 - » If no more starts are possible, L-Con not available. Clutch too hot. is displayed.
 - Allow the clutch to cool.

	Clutch cooling time
approx. 3 min (with engine running)	
approx. 20 min (with engine stopped)	

- Proceed in the normal way when starting; open the throttle only as far as necessary to reach the rpm limit.
- After engaging the clutch, open the throttle completely.
 - » Shift light on.
 - » Launch Control controls optimum torque at the rear wheel.
- Keep the throttle twistgrip fully open.
 - » As soon as rpm limitation ceases, engine rpm increases because the throttle twistgrip is in the full-throttle position.
 - » Throttle-twistgrip reaction is normal again.
 - » If in third gear or leaning further than 30°, the shift light disappears.
 - » The racing start with Launch Control is concluded.

PIT LANE LIMITER

Limiting speed with Pit Lane Limiter

The Pit Lane Limiter is an assistance system for complying with a speed limit, for example in the pit lane. To do so, a maximum rpm is specified for the engine when riding in 1st gear.

 The speed resulting from the maximum rotational speed is dependent on the ratio and tyre size.

Range of values

–3500...8000 min⁻¹

Setting up Pit Lane Limiter

- Navigate to Settings, Vehicle settings and activate Pit Lane Limiter.
- Select Configuration.
- Set up RPM.

Operating Pit Lane Limiter



- Ride in 1st gear.

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- Hold down starter button **1** until Pit Lane Limiter active. appears.
 - » The shift light flashes as long as the Pit Lane Limiter is active.
- Open throttle grip until the set maximum rpm has been reached.
 - » Engine speed is limited to the set rpm.



WARNING

As soon as the Pit Lane Limiter is deactivated, the vehicle will accelerate in accordance with the throttle grip position.

Risk of crashing due to severe jerk forward if throttle twist-grip in full load position.

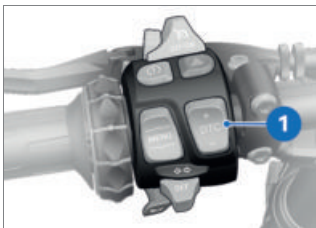
- Do not fully open the throttle twistgrip; instead, turn it only to the position at which the engine reaches its speed-limit rpm.
- Press and hold starter button **1** again or shift into second gear.
 - » The vehicle accelerates at the maximum rate.

DTC

DTC setting

The DTC controls permissible rear-wheel slip in accordance with your selected riding mode.

Control can be fine-tuned in the configuration of the RACE PRO riding modes. Configuring RACE PRO riding modes (► 133)



You can use the DTC rocker button **1** on the left handlebar fitting to change the DTC setting while riding.

Adapt DTC

- Configure the RACE PRO riding modes. (► 133)
- Select the desired RACE PRO riding mode.



DTC while the motorcycle is on the move.



If RACE PRO riding mode is activated, Speed Limit Info **1** is hidden and DTC control value **2** is displayed instead.



• Short-press the top section of rocker button **1** to increase DTC control.



WARNING

Loss of stability because of rear wheel spinning when DTC control is reduced.

Risk of falling

- Reduce DTC for riding on racing circuits only.
- Only change DTC control by one level at a time and carefully test the effects on drivability.

- Short-press bottom section of DTC rocker button **1** to reduce DTC control.
- » The set value is shown in the display and is between -7 and 7:
- » 1 ... 7: Reduce slip at the rear wheel in a maximum of seven stages. 7 is the value corresponding to earliest DTC intervention.
- » -1 ... -7: Increase slip at the rear wheel in a maximum of seven steps. -7 is the value corresponding to latest DTC intervention.
- » 0: Works default setting
- » DTC indicator not showing: DTC is switched off.

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DTC shutdown

On very loose surfaces (for example in a gravel trap of a race track) the DTC's attempts to control propulsive power might reduce drive to the extent that the machine cannot propel itself forward. Under these circumstances, BMW Motorrad recommends temporarily switching off DTC. Bear in mind that the rear wheel will spin on the loose surface and close the throttle in good time before you reach a firm surface.

Switching off DTC also deactivates traction control and wheelie suppression.

Switch DTC on again as soon as temporary shutdown is no longer necessary.

Switch on DTC (▶▶▶ 84)

NUMBER PLATE CARRIER

Remove the number plate carrier

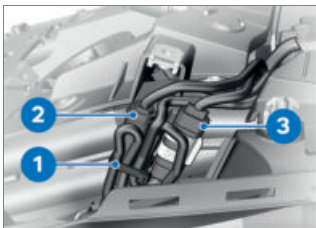


ATTENTION

Removal of the number plate carrier

Voiding of homologation for riding on public roads

- With the number-plate carrier removed, do not ride the motorcycle on public roads.
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Remove the tail-hump trim panel. (▶▶▶ 197)

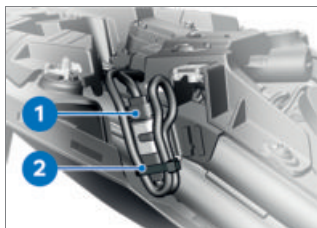


- Remove cable strap **1**.
- Disconnect connector for number plate light **2** and left turn indicator **3**.

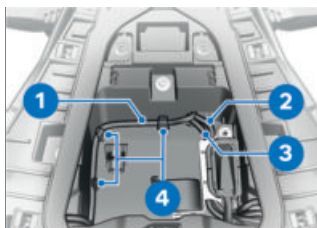


If the number plate carrier is removed in preparation for a race-track session,

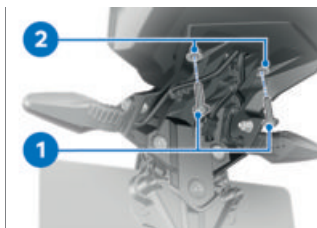
the vehicle electronics will detect this as being caused by a defective light source and a corresponding warning message will appear on the display. Deactivating the **Light warnings** function in the **Lights** menu suppresses this warning message.



- Remove cable strap **2**.
- Disconnect connector for right turn indicator **1**.



- Disengage cable for right turn indicator **1** from holders **4** and remove.
- Remove cables for left turn indicator **2** and number plate **3**.



- Remove screws **1**, noting collared bushes **2**.



- Unhook number plate carrier **1** and remove downwards.
- Carefully thread out cable.

 The M Cover Kit includes blanking plugs for open plug connections to prevent moisture from making its way into the vehicle electrical system.

- Prevent moisture from making its way into open plug connections, preferably by inserting the corresponding blanking plugs from the BMW Motorrad M Cover Kit.

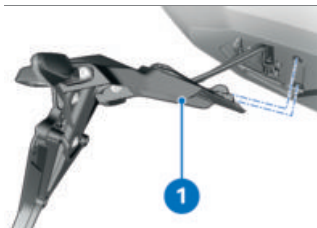
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- Install the tail-hump trim panel. (➡ 199)

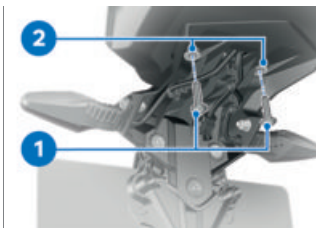
Install the number plate carrier

—with M Cover Kit^{OA}

- Remove the M Cover Kit. (➡ 144)◀
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Remove the tail-hump trim panel. (➡ 197)



- Position number plate carrier **1** and carefully thread in cable.
- Hook in number plate carrier **1**.

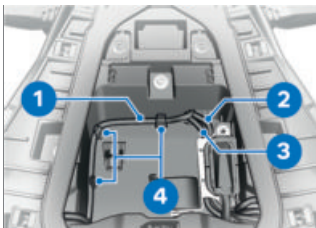


- Install screws **1** through collared bushes **2**.

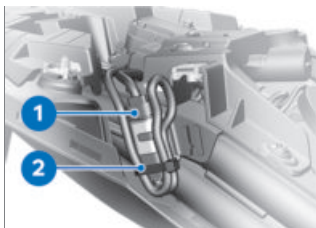
 Number plate carrier on rear frame

M5 x 17

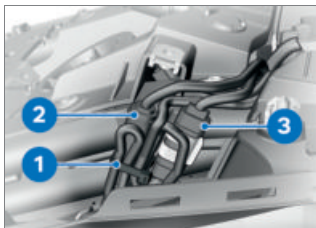
2 Nm



- Work cable for right turn indicator **1** into position and secure it in holders **4**.
- Work cables for left turn indicator **2** and number plate light **3** into position.



- Connect connector for right turn indicator **1**.
- Install cable strap **2**.



- Connect connector for number plate light **2** and left turn indicator **3**.
- Install cable strap **1**.
- Check operation of the light and the turn indicators.
- Install the tail-hump trim panel. (→ 199)

FRONT TURN INDICATOR

Remove the front turn indicators

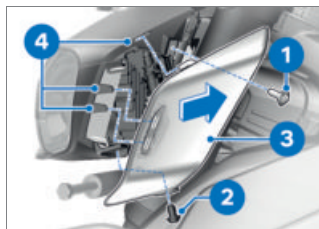


ATTENTION

Removal of the turn indicators

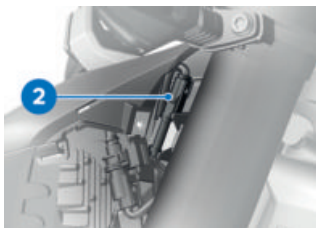
Voiding of homologation for riding on public roads

- With the turn indicators removed, do not ride the motorcycle on public roads.

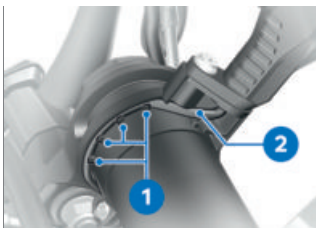


- Remove screw **1** and expanding rivet **2** on the left and right.
- Remove cover **3** on the left and right in direction of arrow paying attention to lugs and holders **4**.

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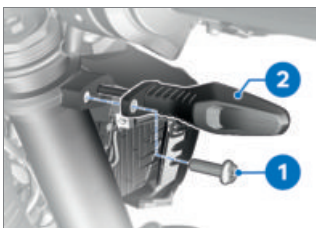
- Remove cable strap **1**.
- Disconnect connector for left turn indicator **2**.



- Remove cables for turn indicators **2** left and right from cable guide **1**.

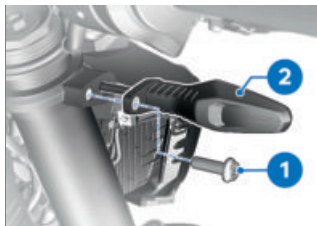


- Remove cable strap **1**.
- Disconnect connector for right turn indicator **2**.
- Protect open plug connections against moisture, for example by masking with insulating tape.



- Remove screw **1** on left and right.
- Remove turn indicators **2** left and right and carefully work the cables clear.

Install the front turn indicators



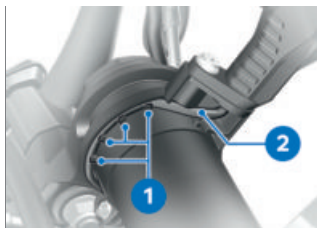
- Work the cables into position and hold turn indicators **2** left and right in position.
- Install screw **1** on left and right.



Turn indicator on turn indicator bracket

M6 x 20

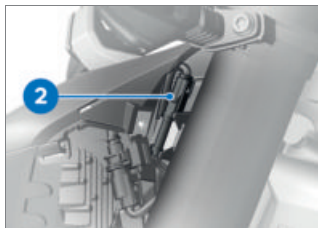
3 Nm



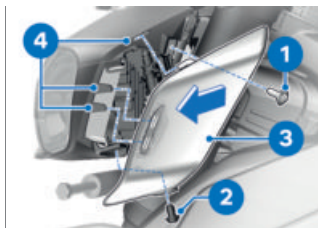
- Secure cables for turn indicators **2** left and right in cable guide **1**.



- Connect connector for right turn indicator **2**.
- Install cable strap **1**.



- Connect connector for left turn indicator **2**.
- Install cable strap **1**.



- Align cover **3** on left and right in direction of arrow paying

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attention to lugs and holders **4**.

- Install screw **1** and expanding rivet **2** on left and right.

M COVER KIT

—with M Cover Kit^{OA}

Covering body openings

Requirement

The M Cover Kit is for professional closing of the body-panel opening left when the number plate carrier is removed.

- Remove the number plate carrier. (→ 138)
- with M Cover Kit^{OA}
- Install the M Cover Kit. (→ 144)

 Comply with the installation instructions supplied with the optional accessory or racing accessory.

- After removing the M Cover Kit, be sure to re-install the number plate carrier.
- Install the number-plate carrier. (→ 140)

Installing M Cover Kit

 Comply with the installation instructions supplied with the optional accessory or racing accessory.

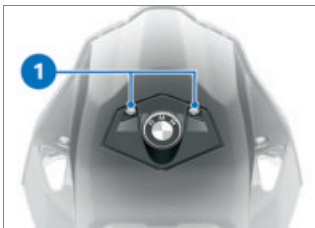


- Hook in and position number plate carrier cover **1**.



- Install screws **1**.

Removing M Cover Kit



- Remove screws **1**.



- Unhook number plate carrier cover **1** and remove downwards.
- Install the number-plate carrier. (▮▮▮ 140)

SWITCHING OFF ABS WHEN RIDING ON THE RACE TRACK

Switch off the ABS function Requirement

Number plate carrier is removed.

- Switch on the ignition. (▮▮▮ 76)

 You have the option of deactivating the ABS function while the motorcycle is on the move.



- Press button **1** for at least three seconds.



shows.

- » The ABS function is switched off.
- » The integral function is switched off.
- » Hill Start Control is still activated.
- » Dynamic Brake Control is also switched off when the ABS function is switched off.
- For more information on brake systems with BMW Motorrad Integral ABS, see the section entitled "Engineering details":
 - » Partially integral brakes (▮▮▮ 152)
 - » How Hill Start Control works (▮▮▮ 166)
 - » How Dynamic Brake Control works (▮▮▮ 162)

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Switch on the ABS function



- Press button **1** for at least three seconds.



goes out; if self-diagnosis has not completed it starts flashing.

- » The ABS function is switched on.
- Switching the ignition off and then on again also activates the ABS function.



If the ABS indicator and warning light remains on even though the vehicle has accelerated past the minimum speed after the ignition was switched off and then on again, an ABS fault has occurred.

min. 10 km/h

GEARSHIFT-PATTERN REVERSER

Shift pattern for racing

The shift pattern can be reversed for racing by changing the position of the selector rod. Reversing the shift pattern means that the gearshift lever is lifted up for 1st gear and pressed down for all the other gears. This is the reverse of the arrangement for riding on public roads.

Reversing shift pattern

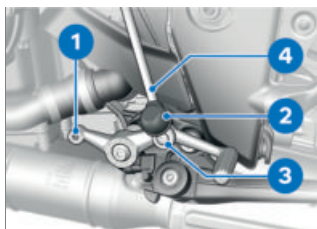


ATTENTION

Riding with shift pattern reversal on public roads

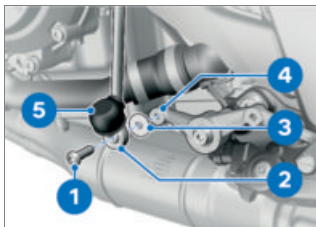
Voiding of homologation for riding on public roads

- Do not install the gearshift-pattern reverser for riding on public roads.



- Clean thread **1**.

- Pull off protective cap **2** and slide on the gearshift rod **4**.
- Remove screw **3** with the washer.
- Transfer the gearshift rod **4** to the thread for the inverted gearshift pattern **1**.



- Insert bolt **1** through ball joint **2** and washer **3**.
- Install bolt **1** in thread for inverted gearshift pattern **4**.



Selector rod to gearshift lever

M6 x 20

Thread-locking compound:
micro-encapsulated

8 Nm

- Install protective cap **5**.
- » The gearshift-pattern reverser for racing is set up.

MIRRORS

Remove the mirrors



ATTENTION

Removal of the mirrors

Voiding of homologation for riding on public roads

- With the mirrors removed, do not ride the motorcycle on public roads.



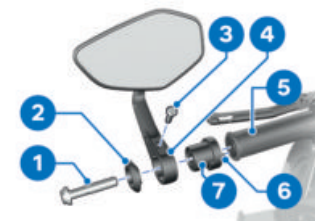
The procedure described here for the left mirror applies by analogy for the right mirror as well.



- Remove screw **1** and remove cover cap **2**.
- Loosen screw **3** and remove left mirror **4**.
- Remove decoupling element **5**.

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Install the mirrors



- Hold decoupling element **7** in position on handlebars **5**, noting retaining lug **6**.
- Slip left mirror **4** into position and tighten screw **3**.



Mirror to decoupling element

M5 × 20

Thread-locking compound: micro-encapsulated

2.5 Nm

- Hold cover cap **2** in position and install screw **1**.



Mirror on handlebars

M10 × 60

38 Nm

- Adjust the mirrors. (100)

DATA RECORDING AND SOFTWARE

—with M data logger with GPS lap trigger^{OA}

Data recording and 2D software

All information on the correct use of 2D software, such as reading out and analysing riding data, can be found here:

2d-datarecording.com/en/m-gps-laptrigger.

ENGINEERING DETAILS

09

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GENERAL NOTES

To find out more about engineering, go to bmw-motorrad.com/technik.

ANTILOCK BRAKE SYSTEM (ABS)

Partially integral brakes

Your motorcycle is equipped with partially integral brakes. Both front and rear brakes are applied when you pull the handbrake lever. The foot-brake lever acts only on the rear brake.



ATTENTION

Attempted burn-out despite integral braking function

Damage to rear brake and clutch

- Do not attempt a burn-out unless the vehicle is at a complete standstill. A burn-out is not use of the vehicle as intended by the manufacturer and can, therefore, lead to fault memory entries.

How does ABS work?

The amount of braking force that can be transferred to the road depends on factors that include the coefficient of friction of the road surface. Loose stones, ice and snow or a wet road all have much lower coefficients of friction than a clean and dry asphalt surface. The lower the coefficient of friction, the longer the stopping distance.

If the rider increases braking pressure to the extent that braking force exceeds the maximum transferable limit, the wheels start to lock and the vehicle loses its directional stability; a fall is imminent. Before this situation can occur, ABS intervenes and adapts braking pressure to the maximum transferable braking force. The wheels continue to turn and the driving stability is retained irrespective of the road condition.

What are the effects of surface irregularities?

Humps and surface irregularities can cause the wheels to lose contact temporarily with the road surface; if this happens the braking force that can be transmitted to the road can drop to zero. If the brakes

are applied under these circumstances the ABS has to reduce braking force to ensure that directional stability is maintained when the wheels regain contact with the road surface. At this instant the ABS must assume an extremely low coefficient of friction, so that the wheels will continue to rotate under all imaginable circumstances, because this is the precondition for ensuring directional stability. As soon as it registers the actual circumstances, the system reacts instantly and adjusts braking force accordingly to achieve optimum braking.

What feedback does the rider receive from the BMW Motorrad ABS Pro?

If ABS has to reduce braking force on account of the circumstances described above, vibration is perceptible through the handbrake lever.

When the brake lever is pulled, brake pressure is also built up at the rear wheel by the integral function. If the brake pedal is depressed after the brake lever is pulled, the brake pressure built up beforehand is perceptible as counter-pressure sooner than is the case

when the brake pedal is depressed either before or at the same time as the brake lever is pulled.

Rear wheel lift

Under very severe and sudden deceleration, however, under certain circumstances it is possible that the ABS will be unable to prevent the rear wheel from lifting clear of the ground. If this happens the outcome can be a highsiding situation in which the motorcycle can flip over.



WARNING

Rear wheel lift due to severe braking

Risk of falling

- When you brake sharply, bear in mind that ABS control cannot always be relied on to prevent the rear wheel from lifting clear of the ground.

What is the design baseline for ABS?

Within the limits imposed by physics, the ABS ensures directional stability on any surface. The system is not optimised for special requirements that apply under extreme competit-

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ive situations on the track. The driving behaviour should be adapted to actual driving skills and the road conditions.

Special situations

The speeds of the front and rear wheels are compared as one means of detecting a wheel's incipient tendency to lock. If the system registers implausible values for a lengthy period the ABS function is deactivated for safety reasons and an ABS fault message is issued. Self-diagnosis has to complete before fault messages can be issued.

In addition to problems with the BMW Motorrad ABS Pro, exceptional riding conditions can lead to a fault message being issued.

If a fault message is issued on account of exceptional riding conditions, you can reactivate the ABS function by switching the ignition off and on again.

Exceptional riding conditions:

- Heating up with the motor-cycle on an auxiliary stand, in neutral or with a gear engaged.
- Rear wheel locked by the engine brake for a lengthy

period, for example while descending steep gradients.

What significance devolves on regular servicing?



WARNING

Brake system not regularly serviced.

Risk of accident

- In order to ensure that the ABS is always maintained in optimum condition, it is essential for you to comply strictly with the specified inspection intervals.

Safety reserves

The potentially shorter braking distances which ABS permits must not be used as an excuse for careless riding. The system is primarily a means of ensuring a safety margin in genuine emergencies.



WARNING

Braking when cornering

Risk of accident despite ABS

- Invariably, the rider bears responsibility for assessing road and traffic conditions and adopting his or her style of riding accordingly.
- Do not take risks that would negate the additional margin of safety offered by this system.

ABS Pro

ABS Pro increases safety, particularly for braking with the machine banked over in bends. ABS Pro prevents the wheels from locking even under sharp braking. ABS Pro reduces abrupt changes in steering force, particularly in shock-braking situations, counteracting the vehicle's otherwise natural but undesirable tendency to straighten up.

ABS intervention

Technically speaking, depending on the riding situation ABS Pro adapts ABS intervention to the motorcycle's bank angle. Signals for rate of roll and rate of yaw and lateral acceleration are used

to calculate bank angle. They come from the angular rate sensor, an integral component of Dynamic Traction Control (DTC).

As the motorcycle is heeled over more and more as it banks into a corner, an increasingly strict limit is imposed on the brake-pressure gradient for the start of brake application. This slows the build-up of brake pressure to a corresponding degree. Additionally, pressure modulation is more uniform across the range of ABS intervention.

Advantages for the rider

The advantages of ABS Pro for the rider are sensitive response and high braking and directional stability combined with best-case deceleration of the motorcycle, even when cornering.



ABS Pro is activated in all riding modes. In RACE PRO riding mode, ABS Pro can be parametrised to suit the rider's individual needs and preferences.

Brake Slide Assist

Brake Slide Assist is an extension of BMW Motorrad ABS Pro and is designed as a rider assistance system for riding with slicks on race tracks.

Under sharp deceleration by application of the front and rear brakes, Brake Slide Assist calculates the current drift angle, taking the wheel centrifugal velocities of both wheels, the steering angle and the bank angle into account.

If drift angle exceeds a limit calculated by Brake Slide Assist, brake pressure at the rear wheel is limited and the engine drag torque control electronics intervene to reduce slip and stabilise the motorcycle.

Close to the limits of what is physically possible in motorcycling, both the rider and external influences such as track conditions and suspension settings have considerable effect on the ability of Brake Slide Assist to control drift

DYNAMIC TRACTION CONTROL (DTC)

How does traction control work?

Traction control compares the front and rear wheel circumferential velocities. The differential is used to compute slip as a measure of the reserves of stability available at the rear wheel. If slip exceeds a certain limit, the electrical machine management system intervenes and adapts torque accordingly. DTC takes the vehicle's bank angle into account, controls comfortably and is suitable for improving lap times on the race track.

DTC can assist only within the limits imposed by physics. The physical limits are strongly dependent on the road surface, road temperatures, tyre choice and tyre temperature. There is the danger of overheating when using unsuitable tyres on the race track.



WARNING

Risky riding

Risk of accident despite DTC

- Invariably, the rider bears responsibility for assessing road and traffic conditions and adopting his or her style of riding accordingly.
- Do not take risks that would negate the additional safety offered by this system.

Special situations

In accordance with the laws of physics, the ability to accelerate is restricted more and more as the angle of heel increases. Consequently, there can be a perceptible reduction in acceleration out of very tight bends.

With DTC, the speeds of the front and rear wheels are compared and the angle of heel taken into account as one means of detecting the rear wheel's incipient tendency to spin or slip sideways.

If the lean angle values are identified as implausible over an extended period of time, a substitute value is used for the lean angle or the DTC is switched off. Under these circumstances the indicator for

a DTC fault shows. Self-diagnosis has to complete before fault messages can be issued. The BMW Motorrad Traction Control can shut down automatically under the exceptional riding conditions outlined below.

Exceptional riding conditions:

- Riding for a lengthy period with the front wheel lifted off the ground (wheelie).
- Rear wheel rotating with the vehicle held stationary by applying the front brake (burn-out).
- Heating up with the motorcycle on an auxiliary stand, in neutral or with a gear engaged.

DYNAMIC ENGINE BRAKE CONTROL

How does dynamic engine brake control work?

The purpose of dynamic engine brake control is to prevent the unstable riding states that can be produced by excessive engine braking moment acting on the rear wheel. Depending on the road condition and riding dynamic, excessive braking torque can produce a sharp rise in rear-wheel slip and impair directional stability.

Dynamic engine brake control limits this slip at the rear wheel to a safe mode-dependent and bank-angle-dependent regulated slip.

Causes for excessive slip at the rear wheel:

- Riding with engine overrun on a surface with a low coefficient of friction (e.g. wet leaves).
- Rear-wheel hop when rider downshifts.
- Sharp braking during sporty riding.

In the same way as DTC traction control, dynamic engine brake control compares the wheel circumferential velocities of the front and rear wheels. Additional information on the bank angle enables dynamic engine brake control to calculate slip and the reserve of stability at the rear wheel.

If slip overshoots the applicable limit value, the throttle valves are opened very slightly to increase engine torque. Slip is reduced and the vehicle is stabilised.

DYNAMIC DAMPING CONTROL (DDC)

How does DDC work?

Dynamic Damping Control (DDC) is a semi-active suspension-adaptation system that reacts automatically to riding manoeuvres and to road conditions. By interpreting ride height sensor signals, DDC detects movements in the chassis and suspension and responds by adjusting the damper valves. This enables the suspension to adapt to the terrain.

Possibilities for adjustment

DDC is preset to a setting appropriate to the selected riding mode. The settings available for setting up the suspension for the desired riding experience are as follows:

Damping modes

- Road: Damping for comfortable on-road riding (default setting in RAIN and ROAD riding modes)
- Dynamic: Damping for dynamic on-road riding (default setting in DYNAMIC riding mode)

- Race: Damping for riding on the race track (default setting in RACE riding mode)

In addition, the damping values for the front wheel and the rear wheel can be set in the RACE PRO CONFIGURATION menu on a 14-level scale (level 1: "softest" setting; level 14: "hardest" setting.) Rebound and compression damping can be altered on the back wheel separately. A spring travel sensor (racing accessory) has to be installed on the front forks for separate compression-stage and rebound-stage adjustment of the damping values for the front suspension.

Load settings

In Road and Dynamic damping modes, the suspension can also be adapted to the load carried on the vehicle. The following settings are available:

- One-up riding
- Two-up (with luggage)

RIDING MODE

Selection

To adjust the motorcycle to the road condition and the desired driving experience, the following riding modes can be selected:

- RAIN
- ROAD
- DYNAMIC
- RACE
- RACE PRO 1
- RACE PRO 2
- RACE PRO 3

A maximum of four riding modes can be preselected by means of the riding mode preselection function.

A coordinated setting for the systems Engine, Engine Brake, DTC, Wheelie (DTC), ABS and DDC is available for each riding mode.

In RACE PRO riding modes, the settings for the Engine, Engine Brake, Traction (DTC), Wheelie (DTC), ABS and DDC systems can be individually adjusted.

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Torque and throttle response

- RAIN: Gentle throttle response, reduced torque in low gears.
- ROAD and DYNAMIC: Optimum throttle response, reduced torque in low gears.
- RACE: Optimum throttle response, maximum torque.
- RACE PRO in addition: Gentle or direct throttle response, maximum torque.

Braking effect of the engine and engine drag torque control

- RAIN and ROAD: Maximum braking effect of the engine. Maximum stability.
- DYNAMIC and RACE: reduced engine braking effect. High stability.
- RACE PRO in addition: Minimum braking effect of the engine. Reduced stability.

Traction control (DTC)

- RAIN: Maximum stability on wet roads. Acceleration on dry roads might be reduced.
- ROAD: High stability on dry roads. Acceleration on dry roads might be slightly reduced.
- DYNAMIC: High performance on dry roads. If road condi-

tions are poor, optimum stability cannot be ensured.

- RACE: Maximum performance. On a poor road surface or with unsuitable tyres such as touring tyres for example, stability might be impaired.

In RACE PRO riding modes, traction control can be finely adjusted using the DTC rocker button while riding to ensure optimum performance.

Wheelie (DTC) - front wheel lifted clear of the ground

- RAIN: Maximum stability. Efforts are made to suppress a Wheelie.
- ROAD, DYNAMIC and RACE: slight Wheelie possible, optimum propulsion.
- RACE PRO with setting 1: High Wheelie possible. The rider has to control the speed of the rear wheel to prevent the Wheelie. The system only intervenes late.
- RACE PRO with setting 0: The system is deactivated.

ABS

- The rear wheel lift-off assistant is active in the RAIN, ROAD and DYNAMIC riding modes.

- RAIN, ROAD and DYNAMIC:
The ABS is set up for on-road riding.
- RACE: The ABS is set up for race-track riding with slicks. The rear-wheel lift-off assistant permits high stoppies.
- RACE PRO: The deployment of ABS can be adjusted individually.

Brake Slide Assist

- RAIN, ROAD and DYNAMIC:
Brake Slide Assist is deactivated. Maximum stability for braking into corners.
- RACE and RACE PRO with setting 2: Maximum performance. Drifts when braking into corners are possible.
- RACE PRO with setting 1: Brake Slide Assist is inactive. The rear wheel can lock up under sharp braking.

Brake force distribution

Application of the front wheel brake

- RAIN and ROAD: Maximum possible brake force is distributed to the rear wheel.
- DYNAMIC: Less brake force is distributed to the rear wheel than in RAIN and ROAD modes.
- RACE and RACE PRO: Even less brake force is distrib-

uted to the rear wheel than in DYNAMIC mode.

- RACE PRO in addition: The distribution of brake force to the rear wheel can be set up to suit the rider's preference.

Dynamic Damping Control DDC

- RAIN and ROAD: Damper characteristic set up for comfortable riding.
- DYNAMIC: Damper characteristic set up for sporty riding.
- RACE: Damper characteristic set up for riding on the race track.
- RACE PRO: Damper characteristic can be set up to suit the rider.

Mode changes

The riding mode can be changed while the vehicle is stationary with the ignition on. Under the following precondition, it is also possible to change modes while riding:

- No drive torque on the rear wheel.
- No brake pressure in the brake system.

The following steps must be taken to change the riding mode:

- Close the throttle twistgrip.
- Release the brake levers.
- Deactivate cruise control.

The desired riding mode is initially preselected. The mode change does not take place until the systems in question are all in the appropriate state. The selection menu does not disappear from the display until the mode change has taken place.

DYNAMIC BRAKE CONTROL

How Dynamic Brake Control works

 The Dynamic Brake Control function is active in all riding modes. It can be deactivated in the RACE PRO riding modes only, by custom parametrisation of the ABS.

The Dynamic Brake Control function assists the rider in emergency braking situations.

Detection of emergency braking

- Sudden, sharp application of the front brake is interpreted as emergency braking.

Behaviour in emergency braking

- If emergency braking occurs at a speed in excess of min. 10 km/h, the ABS function is further assisted by Dynamic Brake Control.
- When partially integral braking at a high brake pressure gradient is initiated, Dynamic Brake Control increases the integral brake pressure at the rear wheel. The stopping distance shortens and controlled braking is possible.

Behaviour during accidental actuation of the throttle grip

- If the throttle is accidentally opened (throttle grip position > 5 %) during emergency braking, Dynamic Brake Control ensures the desired braking effect by ignoring actuation of the throttle grip. The effectiveness of emergency braking is ensured.
- If the throttle is closed (throttle grip position < 5 %) while Dynamic Brake Control is in action, the engine torque requested by the ABS brake system is restored.
- If hazard braking ceases and the rider still has not changed the position of the throttle grip, Dynamic Brake Control

steadily ramps engine torque back to the rider's requested level.

 When ABS is switched off, the Dynamic Brake Control function is switched off as well.

TYRE PRESSURE CONTROL (RDC)

Function

A sensor integrated into each tyre measures the air temperature and the air pressure inside the tyre and transmits this information to the control unit. Each sensor has a centrifugal-force tripswitch that does not enable transmission of the measured values until the motorcycle has accelerated to a defined minimum speed for the first time.

 Minimum speed for transmission of the RDC measured values:

min. 30 km/h

The display shows -- for each tyre until the tyre-pressure signal is received for the first time. The sensors continue to transmit the measured-value signals for some time after the vehicle comes to a stop.

 Time for transmission of measured values after vehicle comes to a stop:

min. 15 min

An error message is issued if wheels without sensors are fitted to a vehicle equipped with an RDC control unit.

Tyre pressure ranges

The RDC control unit distinguishes between three tyre pressure ranges matched to the vehicle:

- Filling pressure within the permissible tolerance
- Filling pressure in the limit range of the permissible tolerance
- Filling pressure outside permitted tolerance

Temperature compensation

Tyre pressure is a temperature-dependent variable: pressure increases as tyre-air temperature rises and decreases as tyre-air temperature drops. Tyre air temperature depends on ambient temperature as well as on the style of riding and the duration of the ride. The tyre-pressure readings in the multifunction display are temperature-compensated and

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are always referenced to a tyre-air temperature of 20 °C.

The air lines available to the public in petrol stations and motorway service areas have gauges that do not compensate for temperature; the reading shown by a gauge of this nature is the temperature-dependent tyre-air pressure. In most instances, therefore, these gauge readings will not tally with the pressures shown by the instrument cluster.

Pressure adaptation

Compare the RDC value in the instrument cluster with the value in the table on the back cover of the rider's manual. Then use the air-line gauge at a service station to compensate for the difference between the RDC reading and the value in the table.

 Example
According to the operating instructions, the tyre pressure should be:
2.5 bar
The following value is shown in the display:
2.3 bar
So pressure is low by:

 Example
0.2 bar
The gauge on the air line shows:
2.4 bar
You must now increase tyre pressure until the value is:
2.6 bar

GEAR SHIFT ASSISTANT

Gear Shift Assistant Pro

Your vehicle is equipped with Gear Shift Assistant Pro, a system originally developed for racing and now adapted for the touring sector. It permits upshifts and downshifts without declutching or closing the throttle in virtually all load and rpm ranges.

The engine control system supports gear changes as a function of:

- Requested gear
- Engine rpm
- Position of the throttle twist-grip

The rider bears responsibility for use of the shift assistant and must take the riding situation and safety and comfort aspects duly into consideration.

Advantages

- A large proportion of gearshifts can be carried out without using the clutch.
- Less relative movement between rider and passenger because the shift pauses are shorter.
- It is not necessary to close the throttle twistgrip when shifting under acceleration.
- When downshifting (throttle twistgrip closed), engine speed is adjusted by blipping the throttle.
- Shift time is shorter than a gearshift with clutch actuation.

The rider indicates a gearshift request by moving the gearshift lever from what was an untouched position at normal to snappy speed in the appropriate direction and following this movement through to the mechanical limit position of the gearshift operation. Once the gearshift has completed the shift lever has to be fully released before another gearshift with the Pro shift assistant can take place. In order to optimise shift quality when shifting gears with the Gear Shift Assistant Pro, the rider has to keep load state (throttle twistgrip posi-

tion) constant before and during the gearshift. The Gear Shift Assistant Pro provides no assistance for gearshifts when the rider declutches.

Downshifting

- Downshifting is assisted until maximum rpm for the target gear to be selected is reached. This prevents over-revving.



Maximum engine speed

max. 14600 min⁻¹

Upshifting

- Upshifting is assisted until engine speed is below idle rpm in the target gear. This prevents the engine from dropping below idle speed.
- On account of the operating principle, a certain loss of comfort and perceptibly sharper load-change reactions can be experienced if the system is used for upshifts on overrun, particularly in low gears.

HILL START CONTROL PRO (HSC PRO)

How Hill Start Control works

Hill Start Control is a ride-off assistant that operates on the partially integral ABS system to prevent the vehicle from rolling back on a gradient, without the rider having to keep pressure applied to the brake lever. When Hill Start Control is activated, pressure is built up in the rear brake system to keep the machine at a standstill on a gradient. The brake pressure in the brake system is dependent on the gradient.

Effect of an incline on brake pressure and drive-off behaviour

- If the motorcycle is stopped on a gentle incline, only low brake pressure is built up. In this case, the brakes are quickly released when driving off.
- If the motorcycle is stopped on a steep incline, high brake pressure is built up. In this case, the brakes take longer to release when driving off. More torque is required for driving off which also requires the rider to turn the throttle grip again.

Behaviour when the motorcycle rolls or slips

- If the vehicle starts to roll while Hill Start Control is active, brake pressure is increased.
- If the rear wheel slips, the brake is released again after approx. 1 m. This prevents the vehicle slipping with a locked rear wheel, for example.

Hill Start Control Pro

Hill Start Control Pro enables automatic activation of the holding function.

Brake release when engine is stopped or after time-out

Hill Start Control is deactivated if the rider stops the engine by hitting the emergency-off switch (kill switch) or when the side stand is extended, or after time-out (10 minutes).

In addition to the indicator and warning lights, the rider should be made aware that Hill Start Control has been deactivated by the following behaviour:

Brake warning jolt

- The brake is released briefly and reactivated immediately.
- This creates a jolt which the rider feels.

- The partial integral ABS brake system limits the speed of movement to approx. 1...2 km/h.
- The rider must brake the motorcycle manually.
- After two minutes, or when the brake is actuated, speed control is completely deactivated.



The holding pressure is released immediately without a brake warning jolt as soon as the ignition is switched off.

MAINTENANCE

10

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GENERAL NOTES

The Maintenance chapter describes straightforward procedures for checking and replacing certain wear parts.

Special tightening torques are listed as applicable. The tightening torques for the threaded fasteners on your vehicle are listed in the section entitled "Technical data".

Some of the work calls for special tools and a thorough knowledge of the technology involved. If in doubt consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Microencapsulated screws

The microencapsulation is a chemical thread-locker. An adhesive compound creates a secure connection between bolt and nut or between screw and component. Consequently, microencapsulated screws are for once-only use and are not intended for re-installation after being slackened.

Regardless of whether the procedure involves removal or installation, the threaded bore always has to be cleaned. After removal of the screw, clean the

internal thread to remove all traces of thread-locking compound. Always use new microencapsulated screws when re-assembling. Prior to disassembly make sure that you have suitable tools for cleaning the threads and a new replacement for each screw to be removed. If the job is not done correctly there is no guarantee that the screw will remain secure, which means that you would be putting yourself at risk!

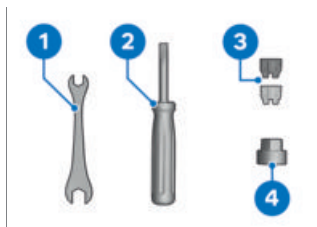
Non-reusable cable ties

Non-reusable cable ties are used at some points to secure cables and lines. To prevent damage to cables and lines when these items are being removed, it is essential to use a suitable tool, for example diagonal cutting pliers, for their removal.

Cables and lines detached beforehand by the removal of non-reusable cable ties have to be re-secured with new non-reusable cable ties.

Use cable-tie clippers to clip off the excess length of the cable ties.

TOOLKIT



- 1** Open-ended spanner
Width across flats 10/
13 mm
–Removing battery
(203).
–Adjust the spring pre-
load for front wheel.
(105)
–Adjust the spring pre-
load for the rear wheel.
(106)
–Adjust the chain sag.
(193)
- 2** Reversible screwdriver
blade
Plain-tip blade and
Torx T25
–Remove the rider's seat.
(97)
- 3** Reserve fuses
Miniature fuses, 7.5 A and
15 A
- 4** Plastic cap

- 4** –Adjust the spring pre-
load for front wheel.
(105)

FRONT-WHEEL STAND

Install the front-wheel stand



ATTENTION

Use of the BMW Motorrad front wheel stand without accompanying use of centre stand or auxiliary stand

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples

- Place the motorcycle on its centre stand or another auxiliary stand before lifting the front wheel with the BMW Motorrad front-wheel stand.
- Make sure the motorcycle is standing firmly.
- Place the motorcycle on an auxiliary stand; BMW Motorrad recommends the BMW Motorrad rear-wheel stand.
- Install the rear-wheel stand.
(172)

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- See the instructions issued with the front-wheel stand for the details of the correct procedure for installation.
- BMW Motorrad offers an auxiliary stand suitable for every vehicle. Your BMW Motorrad retailer will be happy to help you with the selection of a suitable auxiliary stand.

REAR-WHEEL STAND

Install the rear-wheel stand



- The description of how to fit the rear-wheel stand correctly will be found in the instructions for the stand.
- BMW Motorrad offers an auxiliary stand suitable for every

vehicle. Your BMW Motorrad retailer will be happy to help you with the selection of a suitable auxiliary stand.

ENGINE OIL

Checking engine oil level



ATTENTION

Misinterpretation of oil level reading, because oil level is temperature-dependent (the higher the temperature, the higher the oil level)

Engine damage due to incorrect oil filling

- Check the oil level only after a lengthy ride or when the engine is at operating temperature.

- Allow the engine to idle for one minute.
- Switch off the ignition.
- Wait five minutes for the oil to drain into the oil pan.



To avoid unnecessary environmental impact, BMW Motorrad recommends checking the engine oil after riding min. 50 km.



- Remove cap **1** of the oil filler opening.



ATTENTION

Use of insufficient engine oil or too much engine oil

Engine damage due to incorrect oil filling

- Always make sure that the engine oil level is correct.
- Top up the engine oil to the specified level.



Engine oil, quantity for topping up

max. 1.3 l (Difference between **MIN** and **MAX**)

- Check the engine oil level. (172)
- Install cap of oil filler opening **1**.

BRAKE SYSTEM

Check operation of the brakes

- Operate the brake lever.
 - » The pressure point must be clearly perceptible.
- Press the footbrake lever.
 - » The pressure point must be clearly perceptible.

If pressure points are not clearly perceptible:



ATTENTION

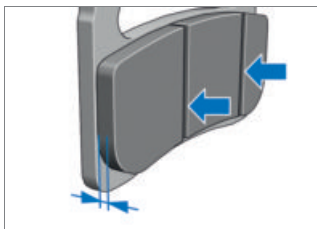
Work on brake system not in compliance with correct procedure

Risk to operational reliability of the brake system

- Have all work on the brake system undertaken by trained and qualified specialists.
 - Have the brakes checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.
- ### Checking brake pad thickness, front brakes
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
 - Turn the handlebars to the full-lock position.



- Visually inspect the left and right brake pads to ascertain their thickness. Viewing direction: from the front toward brake pads **1**.



Brake-pad wear limit,
front

min. 1.0 mm (Friction pad only, without backing plate. The wear indicators (grooves) must be clearly visible.)

If the brake pads are worn:



WARNING

Brake-pad thickness less than permissible minimum

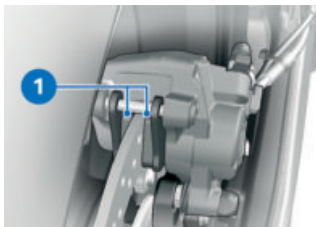
Diminished braking effect, damage to the brakes

- In order to ensure the dependability of the brake system, do not permit the brake pads to wear past the minimum permissible thickness.

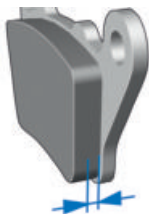
- Have the brake pads replaced by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Checking brake pad thickness, rear brakes

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Visually inspect the brake pads to ascertain their thickness. Viewing direction: from the rear toward brake pads 1.



Brake-pad wear limit,
rear

min. 1.0 mm (Friction pad only, without backing plate.)

If the brake pads are worn:



WARNING

Brake-pad thickness less than permissible minimum

Diminished braking effect, damage to the brakes

- In order to ensure the dependability of the brake system, do not permit the brake pads to wear past the minimum permissible thickness.

- Have the brake pads replaced by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Checking brake-fluid level, front brakes

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and hold the motorcycle upright.
- Turn the handlebars to a position in which the brake fluid reservoir is horizontal.



- Check the brake fluid level in brake fluid reservoir for front wheel brake **1**.



Wear of the brake pads causes the brake fluid level in the reservoir to sink.



Brake fluid level, front

Brake fluid, DOT4

It is not permissible for the brake fluid level to be below the **MIN** mark (Brake-fluid reservoir horizontal)

If the brake fluid level drops below the permitted level:



WARNING

Not enough brake fluid in brake fluid reservoir, or contaminants in brake fluid

Considerably reduced braking power due to presence of air, contaminants or water in the brake system

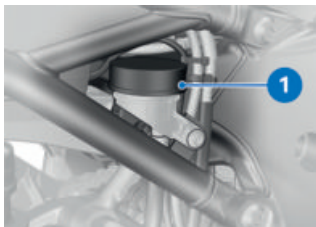
- Cease operation of the vehicle immediately and do not ride it until the fault has been rectified.
- Check the brake-fluid levels at regular intervals.
- Always make sure that the lid of the brake fluid reservoir and the area around the lid are cleaned before opening.
- Make sure that only fresh brake fluid from a sealed container is used.

- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Checking brake-fluid level, rear brakes

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and hold the motorcycle upright.

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ATTENTION

Vehicle toppling sideways

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples

- Secure the vehicle, preferably with the assistance of a second person, so that it cannot topple sideways.
 - Check the brake fluid level in brake fluid reservoir for rear wheel brake **1**.
-  Wear of the brake pads causes the brake fluid level in the reservoir to sink.



Brake fluid level, rear

Brake fluid, DOT4

It is not permissible for the brake fluid level to be below the **MIN** mark (Brake-fluid reservoir horizontal)

If the brake fluid level drops below the permitted level:

**WARNING****Not enough brake fluid in brake fluid reservoir, or contaminants in brake fluid**

Considerably reduced braking power due to presence of air, contaminants or water in the brake system

- Cease operation of the vehicle immediately and do not ride it until the fault has been rectified.
 - Check the brake-fluid levels at regular intervals.
 - Always make sure that the lid of the brake fluid reservoir and the area around the lid are cleaned before opening.
 - Make sure that only fresh brake fluid from a sealed container is used.
-
- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

CLUTCH**Checking operation of the clutch**

- Pull the clutch lever.
 - » An increase in force with increasing actuation must be perceptible.

If no increase in force with increasing actuation is perceptible:

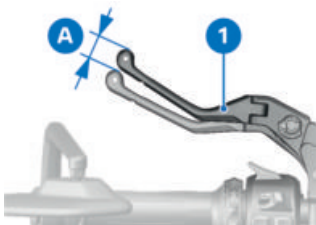
- Have the clutch checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

Check the clutch-lever play Requirement

Engine is cold.

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Move the handlebars to the straight-ahead position.

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- Repeatedly pull clutch lever **1** tight against the grip.
- Pull clutch lever **1** gently until resistance is perceptible, observing the clutch play **A**.



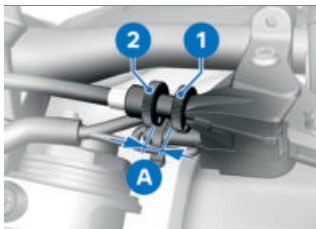
Clutch-lever play

3...5 mm (measured at the outer end of the clutch lever, handlebars in straight-ahead position, engine cold)

Clutch play is out of tolerance:

- Adjust the clutch play.
(180)

Adjust the clutch play



- Loosen lock nut **1**.

- To increase clutch play:
Tighten adjusting screw **2** into the handlebar fitting.
» Clearance **A** is reduced.
- To reduce clutch play: Back off adjusting screw **2** in the handlebar fitting.
» Clearance **A** is increased.
- Note clearance **A** between adjusting screw and handlebar fitting.



If it is not possible to adjust clutch play within the stated intervals consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.



Distance between adjusting screw and handlebar fitting (clutch-cable setting)

8 ± 1.5 mm

- Check the clutch-lever play.
(179)
- Tighten lock nut **1** while holding adjusting screw **2**.

COOLANT

Check the coolant level

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Allow the motor to cool down.

- Turn the handlebars all the way to the left.



- Check the coolant level in expansion tank **1**. Viewing direction: From in front toward the inside of the right side panel.



Coolant, specified level

Between **MIN** and **MAX** marks on the expansion tank (engine cold)

If the coolant drops below the permitted level:

- Top up the coolant.

Topping up coolant



WARNING

Opening radiator cap

Risk of burning

- Do not open the radiator cap when the system is hot.
 - Check and, if necessary, top up the coolant in the expansion tank only.
- Remove the fairing side panel.
(195)



- Open cap **1** of expansion tank **2**.
- Top up coolant to specified level.



Coolant top-up quantity

2.4 l (Coolant circuit, total)

FROSTOX HT-12 (Coolant)

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- Check the coolant level.
( 180)
- Close cap **1** of expansion tank **2**.
- Install the fairing side panel.
( 196)

TYRES

Checking tyre pressures



WARNING

Incorrect tyre pressure

Impaired handling characteristics of the motorcycle, shorter useful tyre life

- Always check that the tyre pressures are correct.



WARNING

Tendency of valve inserts to open by themselves at high riding speeds

Sudden loss of tyre pressure

- Install valve caps fitted with rubber sealing rings and tighten firmly.
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.

- Check tyre pressures against the data below.



Tyre pressure, front

2.5 bar (With cold tyres in one-up and two-up mode with load)



Tyre pressure, rear

2.9 bar (With cold tyres in one-up and two-up mode with load)

If tyre pressure is too low:

- Correct tyre pressure.

Check the tyre tread depth



WARNING

Riding with badly worn tyres

Risk of accident due to impaired handling

- If applicable, have the tyres changed in good time before they wear to the minimum tread depth permitted by law.
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.

- Measure the tyre tread depth in the main tread grooves with wear marks.



Each tyre has wear indicators integrated into the main tread grooves. The tyre has reached its wear limit when the tread has worn down to the level of the wear indicators. The locations of the marks are indicated on the edge of the tyre, e.g. by the letters TI, TWI or by an arrow. If the tyre tread is worn to minimum:

- Replace tyre or tyres, as applicable.

WHEEL RIMS

Checking rims

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Visually inspect the rims for defects.



WARNING

Unnoticed structural damage

Risk of accident

- After a fall or a significant impact effect (e.g. riding through a pothole), have carbon wheels checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.
- If damage is suspected, have the rims checked and, if necessary, replaced by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

WHEELS

Effect of wheel size on chassis and suspension control systems

Wheel size is very important as a parameter for the suspension control systems such as DTC, for example. In particular, the diameter and the width of a vehicle's wheels are programmed into the control unit and are fundamental to all calculations. Any change in these influencing variables, caused for example by a switch to wheels other than those installed ex-works, can

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have serious effects on the performance of the control systems.

The sensor rings are essential for correct road-speed calculation, and they too must match the motorcycle's control systems and consequently cannot be changed.

If you decide that you would like to fit non-standard wheels to your motorcycle, it is very important to consult a specialist workshop beforehand, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer. In these cases, the data programmed into the control units has to be changed to suit the new wheel sizes.

Removing front wheel

- Place the motorcycle on an auxiliary stand; BMW Motorrad recommends the BMW Motorrad rear-wheel stand.
- Install the rear-wheel stand. (► 172)



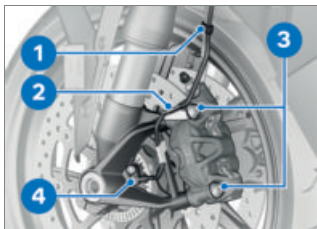
ATTENTION

Use of hard or sharp-edged objects in proximity to component

Component damage

- Take care not to scratch components; cover or mask as necessary.

- Mask off the parts of the wheel rim that could be scratched in the process of removing the brake calipers.



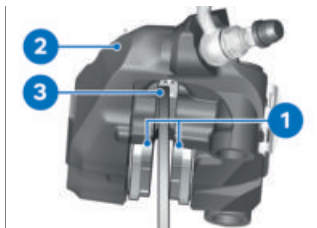
- Disengage the cable for the wheel speed sensor from holding clips **1** and **2**.
- Remove screw **4** and remove the wheel speed sensor from its bore.

! ATTENTION

Unwanted inward movement of the brake pads

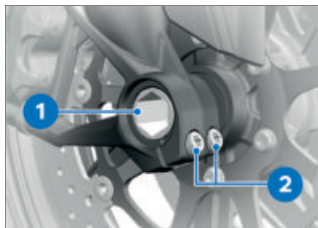
Component damage on attempt to install the brake caliper or because brake pads have to be forced apart

- Do not operate the brakes with a brake caliper not correctly secured.
- Remove mounting bolts **3** of the left and right brake calipers.



- Force brake pads **1** slightly apart by rocking brake caliper **2** back and forth against brake disc **3**.
- Carefully ease brake calipers **2** back and out until clear of the brake discs.

- Lift the front of the motor-cycle until the front wheel is clear of the ground, preferably using a BMW Motorrad front-wheel stand.
- Install the front-wheel stand. (171)



! ATTENTION

Incorrect gap between sensor ring and wheel speed sensor due to misaligned threaded bush in front suspension

Damage to wheel speed sensor. ABS malfunction

- Left clamp locates the threaded bush; do not loosen or remove this clamp.
- Loosen clamping screws **2**.
- Support the wheel and remove quick-release axle **1**.
- Roll the front wheel forward to remove.

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Installing front wheel



WARNING

Use of a non-standard wheel

Malfunctions in operation of ABS and DTC

- See the information on the effect of wheel size on the ABS and DTC systems at the start of this chapter.



ATTENTION

Tightening threaded fasteners to incorrect tightening torque

Damage, or threaded fasteners work loose

- Always have the security of the fasteners checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

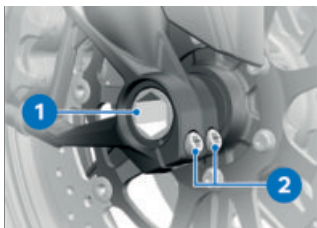


ATTENTION

Front wheel installed wrong way round

Risk of accident

- Note direction-of-rotation arrows on tyre or rim.
- Roll the front wheel into position between the forks of the front suspension.



- Lubricate quick-release axle **1**.



Lubricant

Optimoly TA

- Raise the front wheel, install quick-release axle **1** and tighten to specified torque.

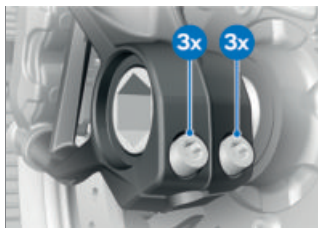


Quick-release axle in threaded bush

M24 x 1.5

50 Nm

- Tighten clamping screws **2** to the specified tightening torque.



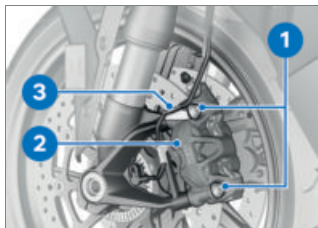
 Clamping screws in axle holder

Tightening sequence: Tighten screws six times in alternate sequence

M8 x 35

19 Nm

- Ease the brake calipers on to the brake discs.



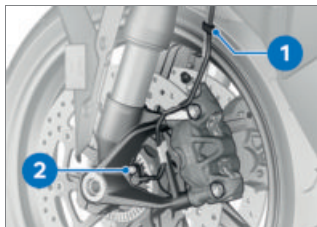
- Place brake caliper **2** on left and position cable routing **3**.
- Install bolts **1** and tighten to the specified torque.

 Radial brake caliper to axle holder

M10 x 65

 Radial brake caliper to axle holder

38 Nm



- Secure cable for wheel speed sensor in holder **1**.
- Insert the wheel speed sensor into the bore hole and secure it with new screw **2**.

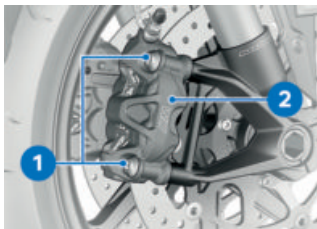
 Wheel speed sensor, front, to fork leg

M6 x 16

Thread-locking compound: micro-encapsulated

8 Nm

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- Place brake caliper **2** on the right and install bolts **1** to specified torque.



Radial brake caliper to axle holder

M10 x 65

38 Nm

- Remove the adhesive tape from the wheel rim.



WARNING

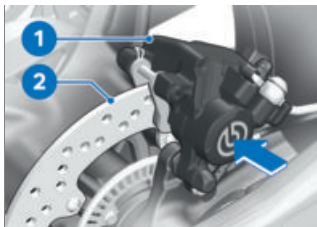
Brake pads not lying against the brake disc

Risk of accident due to delayed braking effect.

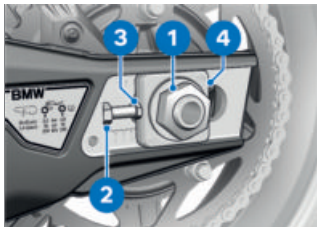
- Before driving, check that the brakes respond without delay.
- Firmly pull the brake lever until the pressure point is perceptible, and repeat this operation several times.
- Remove the front-wheel stand and the auxiliary stand.

Removing rear wheel

- Lift the motorcycle, preferably with a BMW Motorrad rear-wheel stand.
- Install the rear-wheel stand. (→ 172)
- Slip wooden chocks or similar under the rear wheel to prevent it from dropping out after the quick-release axle has been removed.

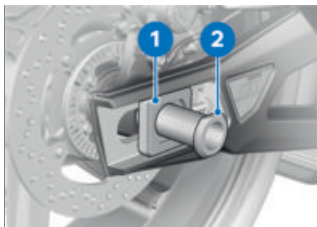


- Press the brake caliper **1** against the brake disc **2**.
» Brake pistons are pushed back.

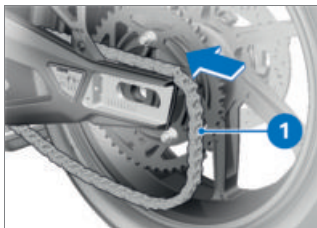


- Remove axle nut **1** with washer.

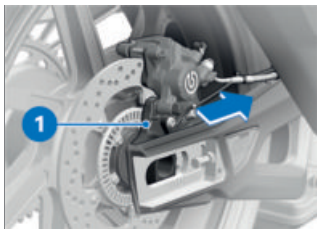
- Loosen lock nuts **2** on left and right.
- Loosen adjusting screws **3** on left and right.
- Remove adjustment plate **4** and push the axle forward as far as it will go to slacken the chain.



- Remove quick-release axle **2** and remove adjustment plate **1**.



- Roll the rear wheel as far forward as possible and disengage chain **1** from the chain sprocket.



- Pull out brake-caliper support **1** to the front and hang to the side.
- Roll the rear wheel back until it is clear of the swinging arm.

 The chain sprocket and the spacer bushes on left and right are loose fits in the wheel. Make sure that these parts are not damaged or get lost on removal.

Installing rear wheel



ATTENTION

Change in tyre size

Effect on control systems

- Have the new parameters encoded by a specialist workshop, preferably by an authorised BMW Motorrad Retailer.

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ATTENTION

Tightening threaded fasteners to incorrect tightening torque

Damage, or threaded fasteners work loose

- Always have the security of the fasteners checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.



- Check judder damping elements **2** for damage, deformation and wear; replace if necessary.

 The adaptation values have to be reset with the BMW Motorrad diagnostic system after replacement of the judder-damper elements. Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

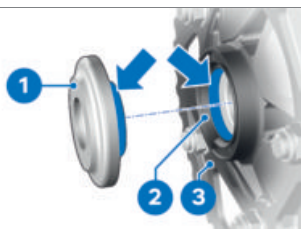
- Lubricate judder damping elements **2** and install.



Installation tool

Silicone spray

- Install chain sprocket carrier **1**.

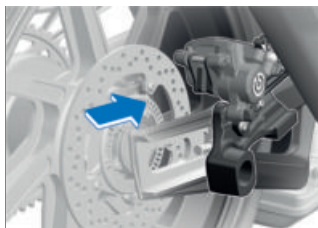


- Clean dirt and old lubricant off spacer bushing **1** and radial shaft seal **2** on chain sprocket support **3**.
- Lubricate spacer bushing **1** and radial shaft seal **2** on the surfaces indicated by the **arrows**.

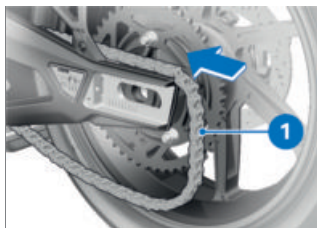


Lubricant

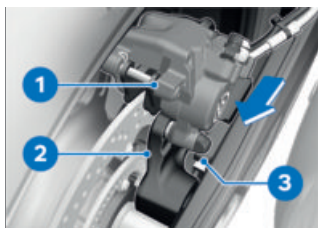
Unirex N3



- Roll rear wheel on the support into the swinging arm.

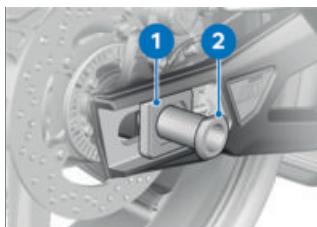


- Roll the rear wheel as far forward as possible and loop chain **1** over the chain sprocket.



- Insert brake caliper **1** with brake-caliper support **2** into the guide **3** of the swinging arm.

 Make sure that brake line and ABS sensor cable are correctly positioned. The brake line and the ABS sensor cable must be seated in their guides to prevent contact with the rear wheel or the exhaust system.



- Install adjustment plate on the right **1** in the swinging arm.
- Lubricate quick-release axle **2**.



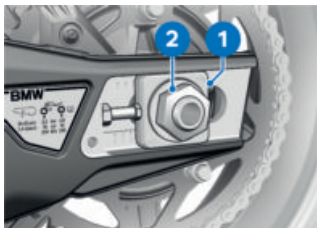
Lubricant

Optimoly TA

- Lift the rear wheel and work quick-release axle **2** through the adjustment plate in the brake-caliper carrier and the rear wheel.

192 MAINTENANCE

- Make sure that the quick-release axle fits into the recess for the flats.



- Insert left adjustment plate **1**.
- Install axle nut **2** with washer, but do not tighten it at this point.
- Remove the rear-wheel stand.



WARNING

Brake pads not lying against the brake disc

Risk of accident due to delayed braking effect.

- Before driving, check that the brakes respond without delay.
- Operate the brake several times until the brake pads are bedded.
- Adjust the chain sag.
(193)

CHAIN

Check chain sag

- Push the motorcycle to turn the rear wheel and find the position at which chain sag is at its minimum.
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Use a screwdriver to push the chain up at a point midway between the pinion and sprocket and measure chain sag **A**.



Chain deflection

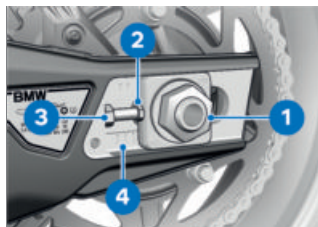
35...45 mm (Motorcycle with no weight applied, supported on its side stand)

If chain deflection is outside permitted tolerance:

- Adjust the chain sag.
(193)

Adjust the chain sag

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Loosen quick-release axle nut **1**.
- Loosen lock nuts **3** on left and right.
- Use the adjusting screws **2** on left and right to adjust chain sag.



ATTENTION

Rear wheel skewed at a slight angle because tensioning screws not adjusted to same setting

Accelerated wear at rear wheel and chain drive

- Make sure that the rear wheel is aligned to track correctly (same scale readings on both sides of the rear wheel swinging arm).

- Make sure that scale readings **4** are the same on left and right.
- Check chain sag. (192)
- Tighten lock nuts **3** on left and right to the specified tightening torque.



Locknut of the final-drive chain tensioning screw

M8

19 Nm

- Tighten quick-release axle nut **1** to the specified tightening torque.



Rear quick-release axle in swinging arm

M24 x 1.5

Thread-locking compound: mechanical

125 Nm

- Check chain sag. (192)

Lubricating and caring for low-maintenance chain



ATTENTION

Inadequate cleaning and lubrication of the drive chain

Accelerated wear

- Clean and lubricate the drive chain at regular intervals.

194 MAINTENANCE

 The low-maintenance drive chain is cleaned and lubricated as part of the annual service. For optimum durability, the low-maintenance chain can also be lubricated at intervals by application of a chain lubricant suitable for low-maintenance chains. If riding involves above-average wear and tear due to exposure to salt or dust and dirt, carry out lubrication at correspondingly more frequent intervals.

- Switch the ignition off and select neutral.
- If applicable, place the motorcycle on an auxiliary stand; BMW Motorrad recommends the BMW Motorrad rear-wheel stand.
- Clean the drive chain with a suitable cleaning product, dry it and apply chain lubricant. To prolong chain life, BMW Motorrad recommends the use of BMW Motorrad chain lubricant or:



Lubricant

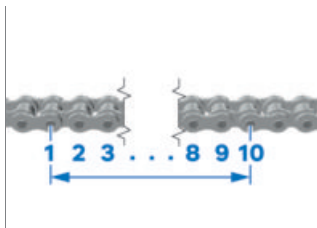
Chain spray, O-ring compatible

- Wipe off excess lubricant.

Check the chain wear Requirement

Chain tension is set correctly.

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Engage 1st gear.
- Turn the rear wheel in the normal direction of travel until the chain is tensioned.
- Determine the length of the chain underneath the rear wheel swinging arm above the middle of 10 rivets in 3 different places.

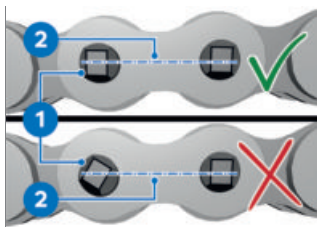


Permissible chain length

max. 144 mm (measured from the **centre** of 10 rivets, chain pulled taut)

If the chain has stretched to the maximum permissible length:

- Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.



- Check whether a rivet head **1** has twisted out of line.

Rivet heads are parallel to the chain centreline **2**.

- Chain riveting is OK.

If one or more rivet heads have twisted out of line:

- Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

LIGHTING

Replacing LED light sources



WARNING

Vehicle overlooked in traffic due to failure of the lights on the vehicle

Safety risk

- Always replace a faulty bulb at the earliest possible opportunity. Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad Retailer.

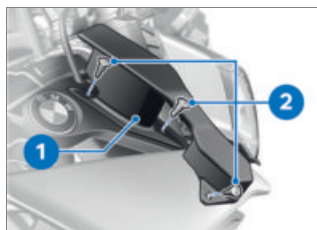
All light sources of the vehicle are LED light sources. The service life of the LED light sources is longer than the presumed vehicle service life. If an LED light source is faulty contact a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

TRIM PANEL COMPONENTS

Remove the fairing side panel

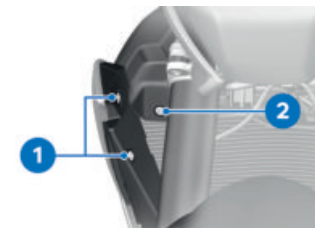
 The procedure described here for the right side panel applies by analogy to the left side as well.

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Remove screws **2**.
- Remove winglet **1**.

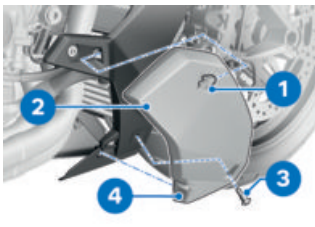
196 MAINTENANCE



- Remove screws **1** (3 mm with collar).
- Remove screw **2** (25 mm without collar).

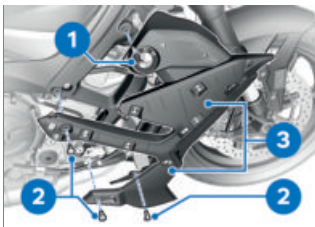


- Disengage trim cover **1** from securing clips **2** and remove.



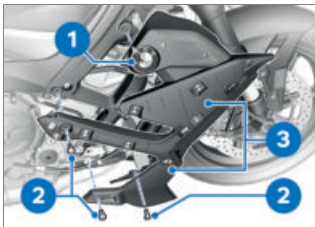
- Remove screw **3**.
- Disengage engine spoiler **2** from securing clip **4**.

- Ease engine spoiler **2** to the rear to remove, noting hook **1**.

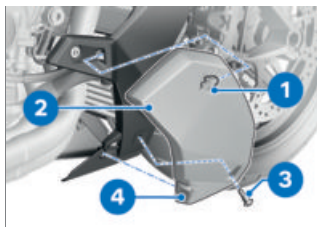


- Remove screws **2** (9 mm with collar).
- Disengage fairing side panel **3** from grommet **1** and remove.

Installing side panel



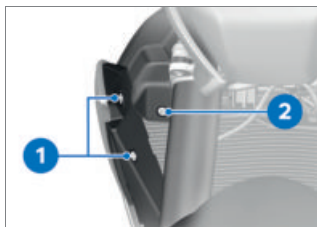
- Hold fairing side panel **3** in position and engage it in grommet **1**.
- Install screws **2** (9 mm with collar).



- Hold engine spoiler **2** in position, noting hook **1**.
- Install engine spoiler **2** in securing clip **4**.
- Install screw **3**.

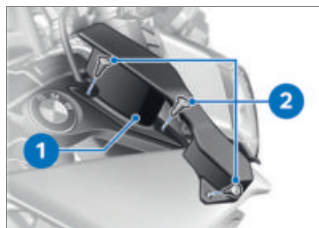


- Hold trim cover **1** in position and install in securing clips **2**.



- Install screws **1** (3 mm with collar).

- Install screw **2** (25 mm without collar).



- Hold winglet **1** in position.
- Install screws **2**.



Winglet to trim panel

M5 × 20

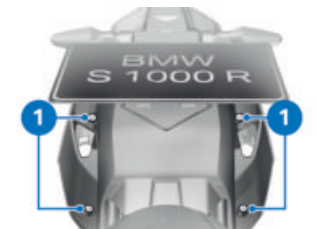
2 Nm

Removing tail-hump trim panel

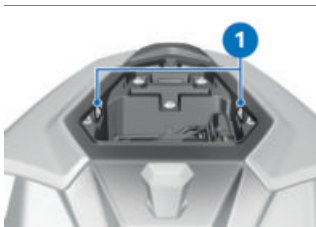
—with two-up riding package^{OE}

- Remove the rear seat. (→ 96)
- Remove the tail-hump cover. (→ 95)
- Remove the rider's seat. (→ 97)

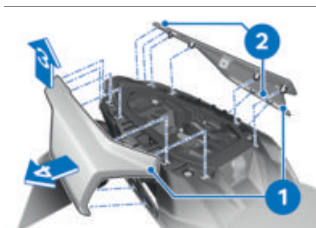
198 MAINTENANCE



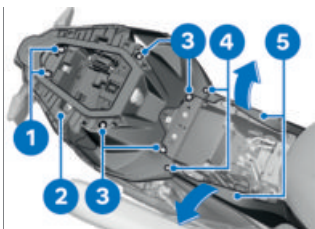
- Remove screws **1**.



- Remove screws **1**.



- Begin by carefully unclipping rear trim panels **1** on left and right vertically **3**, then carefully disengage lugs **2** from holders **4**.



- Remove screws **3** (3 mm with collar).
- Remove screws **1** (6 mm with collar).
- Remove screws **4**.
- Carefully unclip trim panels **5** in the **direction of arrow** from tail-hump trim panel **2**.

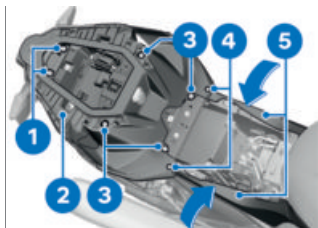


- Lift tail-hump trim panel **1** in the **direction of arrow** and remove from retaining tab **2**.

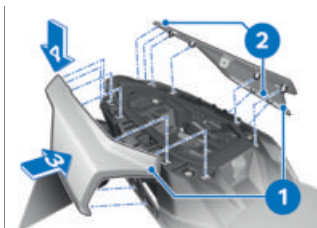
Installing tail-hump trim panel



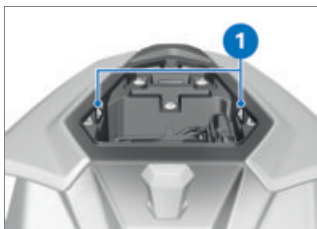
- Position tail-hump trim panel **1** at retaining tab **2**.



- Carefully clip in panels **5** in the **direction of arrow** to the tail-hump trim panel **2**.
- Install screws **4**.
- Install screws **3** (3 mm with collar).
- Install screws **1** (6 mm with collar).



- Begin by carefully easing rear trim panels **1** left and right vertically into position and clipping them in **4**, then engage lugs **2** in holders **3**.



- Install screws **1**.



- Install screws **1**.

200 MAINTENANCE

—with two-up riding package^{OE}

- Install the passenger seat.
( 96)◁
- Install the tail-hump cover.
( 96)
- Install the rider's seat. ( 97)

JUMP-STARTING



CAUTION

Touching live parts of the ignition system when the engine is running

Electric shock

- Do not touch parts of the ignition system when the engine is running.



ATTENTION

Contact between crocodile clips of jump leads and vehicle

Risk of short-circuit

- Use jump leads fitted with fully insulated crocodile clips at both ends.



ATTENTION

Jump-starting with a voltage greater than 12 V

Damage to the on-board electronics

- Make sure that the battery of the donor vehicle does not exceed a voltage of 12 V.
- When jump-starting the engine, do not disconnect the battery from the on-board electrical system.
- Remove the rider's seat.
( 97)
- Run the engine of the donor vehicle during jump-starting.
- Begin by connecting one end of the red jump lead to the positive terminal of the discharged battery and the other end to the positive terminal of the donor battery.
- Connect one end of the black jump lead to the negative terminal of the donor battery, then connect the other end to the negative terminal of the discharged battery.
- Start the engine of the vehicle with the discharged battery in the usual way; if the engine does not start, wait a few minutes before repeat-

ing the attempt in order to protect the starter motor and the donor battery.

 Do not use proprietary start-assist sprays or other products to start the engine.

- Allow both engines to idle for a few minutes before disconnecting the jump leads.
- Disconnect the jump lead from the negative terminals first, then disconnect the second lead from the positive terminals.
- Install the rider's seat. (▶▶▶ 97)

BATTERY

Maintenance instructions

Correct upkeep, recharging and storage will prolong the life of the battery and are essential if warranty claims are to be considered.

Compliance with the points below is important in order to maximise battery life:

- Keep the surface of the battery clean and dry.
- Do not open the battery.
- Do not top up with water.
- Be sure to read and comply with the instructions for charging the battery on the following pages.

- Do not turn the battery upside down.



Battery type

Lithium-ion, maintenance-free



ATTENTION

On-board electronics (e.g. clock) draining connected battery

Battery is deep-discharged; this voids the guarantee

- Connect a float charger to the battery if the motorcycle is to remain out of use for more than four weeks.



BMW Motorrad has developed a float charger specially designed for compatibility with the electronics of your motorcycle. Using this charger, the battery can be kept charged during long periods of disuse, without having to be disconnected from the vehicle's on-board systems. For more information, consult an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

202 MAINTENANCE

Disconnecting battery from motorcycle

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Remove the rider's seat. (► 97)
- with anti-theft alarm (DWA)^{OE}
- If applicable, switch off the DWA.◁



ATTENTION

Battery not disconnected in accordance with correct procedure

Risk of short-circuit

- Always proceed in compliance with the specified disconnection sequence.
- Remove bolt **1** and wiring harness negative terminal **2**, then push forward.
- Remove bolt **3** and wiring harness positive terminal **4**.

Connecting battery to motorcycle



ATTENTION

Battery not connected in accordance with correct procedure

Risk of short-circuit

- Always proceed in compliance with specified installation sequence.
 - Position wiring harness positive terminal **1** and install bolt **2**.
 - Position wiring harness negative terminal **3** and install bolt **4**.
- | |
|---|
|  Wiring harness to battery |
| M6 x 8 |
| 4.5 Nm |
- Install the rider's seat. (► 97)
 - with anti-theft alarm (DWA)^{OE}
 - Switch on DWA if necessary.◁

Recharging battery

- Disconnect the battery from the motorcycle. (▮▮▮ 202)
- Charge the battery using a suitable charger.
- Comply with the operating instructions of the charger.
- Once the battery is fully charged, disconnect the charger's terminal clips from the battery terminals.

 The battery has to be recharged at regular intervals in the course of a lengthy period of disuse. See the instructions for caring for your battery. Always fully recharge the battery before restoring it to use.

- Connect the battery to the motorcycle. (▮▮▮ 202)

Removing battery

- Remove the rider's seat. (▮▮▮ 97)
- Disconnect the battery from the motorcycle. (▮▮▮ 202)
- Lift the battery up and out; work it slightly back and forth if it is difficult to remove.

Installing battery

 If the vehicle has been disconnected from the battery for a significant time, the current date will have to

be reset to guarantee correct operation of the service display.

- Place the battery in the battery compartment; positive terminal on the left in the direction of travel.
- Connect the battery to the motorcycle. (▮▮▮ 202)
- Change the system settings. (▮▮▮ 66)

FUSES

Replacing fuses

- Switch off the ignition.
- Remove the rider's seat. (▮▮▮ 97)



ATTENTION

Jumpering of blown fuses

Risk of short-circuit and fire

- Never attempt to jumper a blown fuse.
 - Always replace a defective fuse with a new fuse of the same amperage.
-
- Replace faulty fuse in accordance with the fuse allocation diagram.

204 MAINTENANCE



- Remove the faulty fuse **2** upwards out of the slot.
- To replace the two fuses in fuse box **1**, pull the fuse box up and out of its holder. To do so, squeeze the retaining lugs on the left and right of the fuse box inward.

 If fuse defects recur frequently have the electric circuits checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

- Install fuse box **1** in the holder.
- Install the rider's seat. (► 97)

Fuse assignment



- | | |
|----------|---|
| 1 | 15 A
Instrument cluster
Anti-theft alarm
Ignition switch
Diagnostic connector
Ignition coil |
| 2 | 7.5 A
Multifunction switch, left
Tyre pressure monitoring (Reifendruck-Control, RDC)
Sensor box |
| 3 | 40 A
Alternator regulator
Isolating relay
ABS
BMS-O
BCL
SAF
Fuse box (slot 1 direct and slot 2 with cut-off relay) |

DIAGNOSTIC CONNECTOR

Disengaging diagnostic socket



CAUTION

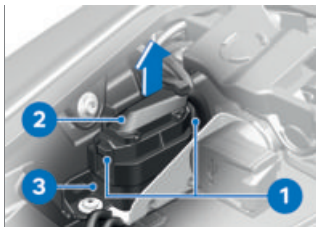
Incorrect disconnection of the diagnostic socket for on-board diagnosis

Malfunctions of the vehicle

- Do not disconnect the diagnostic socket or allow it to be disconnected except in the course of a BMW Motorrad service by a specialist workshop or by other authorised persons.
- Have the work carried out by appropriately trained personnel.
- Comply with the stipulations of the vehicle manufacturer.

—with two-up riding package^{OE}

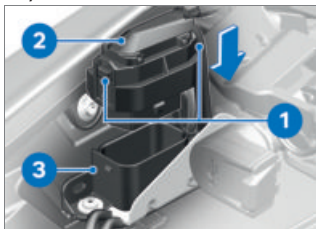
- Remove the rear seat. (▮▮▮ 96)
- Remove the tail-hump cover. (▮▮▮ 95)



- Press locks **1**.
- Disengage diagnostic socket **2** from holder **3**.
- » The interface to the diagnosis and information system can be connected to the diagnostic connector **2**.

Securing diagnostic socket

- Disconnect the interface for the diagnosis and information system.



- Insert diagnostic socket **2** into holder **3**.
- » The locks **1** engage.
- with two-up riding package^{OE}
- Install the passenger seat. (▮▮▮ 96)

206 MAINTENANCE

- Install the tail-hump cover.

( 96)

ACCESSORIES

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GENERAL NOTES



CAUTION

Use of other-make products

Safety risk

- BMW Motorrad cannot examine or test each product of outside origin to ensure that it can be used on or in connection with BMW vehicles without constituting a safety hazard. Country-specific official authorisation does not suffice as assurance. Tests conducted by these instances cannot make provision for all operating conditions experienced by BMW vehicles and, consequently, they are not sufficient in some circumstances.
- Use only parts and accessories approved by BMW for your vehicle.

BMW has conducted extensive testing of the parts and accessory products to establish that they are safe, functional and suitable. Consequently, BMW accepts responsibility for the products. BMW accepts no liability whatsoever for parts and accessories that it has not approved.

All modifications must be in compliance with legal requirements. Make sure that the vehicle does not infringe the national road-vehicle construction and use regulations applicable in your country. Your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer can offer expert advice on the choice of genuine BMW parts, accessories and other products. To find out more about accessories go to:
bmw-motorrad.com/equipment

CONNECTOR FOR OPTIONAL ACCESSORIES

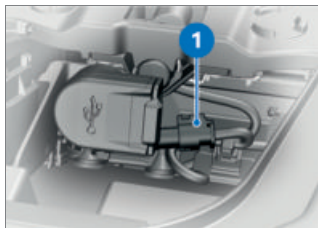
Equipment

The vehicle is fitted with the following plugs for optional accessories and racing accessories:

- Spring-travel sensor
- Optional accessories

Underneath the left side panel

- 1 Plug for optional accessories and racing accessories:
Voltage supply and LIN Spring travel sensor for front forks (racing accessory)

Under the tail-hump cover

- 1 Connector for optional accessories, rear

Connect the optional accessories and racing accessories**Requirement**

Remove the side panel, rear seat or tail-hump cover, as applicable, to gain access to the plugs.

- Remove the fairing side panel. (➡ 195)
—with two-up riding package^{OE}
- Remove the rear seat. (➡ 96)
- Remove the tail-hump cover. (➡ 95)
- Remove the tail-hump trim panel. (➡ 197)
- Unlock the protective cap or terminating resistor, as applicable, and disconnect it from the plug.
- Connect the optional accessory or racing accessory, as applicable.

 Comply with the installation instructions supplied with the optional accessory or racing accessory.

 Tightening the cable ties has to be the last step in the process; this is in order to ensure that the wiring harness can be positioned correctly and that there is no strain on the cable legs with plugs.



ATTENTION

Dirt and damp penetrating inside open connectors

Malfunctions

- Reinstall the cap or terminating resistor, as applicable, after removing the plug.
- After removing accessories: Reinstall the cover cap or terminating resistor, as applicable.
- Install the fairing side panel. (196)
- with two-up riding package^{OE}
- Install the passenger seat. (96)
- Install the tail-hump cover. (96)
- Install the tail-hump trim panel. (199)

USB CHARGING SOCKET

Notes on use:

Charge current

This is a 5 V USB charging interface that provides a maximum charge current of 2.4 A.

Automatic shutdown

The USB charging interface is shut down automatically under the following circumstances:

- If battery charge state is too low, to maintain the vehicle's start capability.
- If the maximum load capacity as stated in the technical data is exceeded.
- During the starting operation.

Connection of electrical devices

You can start using electrical devices connected to the USB charging socket only when the ignition is switched on. The power supply to the USB charging sockets is switched off 60 seconds after the ignition is switched off, in order to prevent overloading of the on-board electrics. BMW Motorrad recommends using the BMW Motorrad pouch for smartphone to protect your smartphone against water and vibration. To prevent dirtying, keep the protective cover of the USB charging interface closed when no device is connected.

Cable routing

Make sure that cables are routed in such a way that they cannot be trapped.

CARE

12

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CARE PRODUCTS



ATTENTION

Use of unsuitable cleaning and care products

Damage to vehicle parts

- Do not use solvents such as cellulose thinners, cold cleaners, fuel or the like, and do not use cleaning products that contain alcohol.



ATTENTION

Use of strongly acidic or strongly alkaline cleaning agents

Damage to vehicle parts

- Dilute in accordance with the dilution ratio stated on the packaging of the cleaning agent.
- Do not use strongly acidic or strongly alkaline cleaning agents.

BMW Motorrad recommends that you use the cleaning and care products you can obtain from your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer. The substances in BMW Care Products have been tested in laboratories and in practice;

they provide optimised care and protection for the materials used in your vehicle.

WASHING THE VEHICLE



WARNING

Wet brake discs and brake pads after vehicle wash, after riding through water and in rainy conditions

Diminished braking effect, risk of accident

- Apply the brakes in good time to allow the friction and heat to dry the brake discs and brake pads.



ATTENTION

Damage due to high water pressure from high pressure cleaners or steam cleaners

Corrosion or short circuit, damage to labels, seals, hydraulic brake system, electrical system and the motorcycle seat

- Exercise restraint when using a steam jet or high pressure cleaning equipment.

BMW Motorrad recommends that you use BMW insect remover to soften and wash off insects and stubborn dirt on

painted parts prior to washing the vehicle.

To prevent stains, do not wash the vehicle immediately after it has been exposed to strong sunlight and do not wash it in the sun.

Remove dirt from the fork legs at regular intervals.

Make sure that the vehicle is washed frequently, especially during the winter months or if it is ridden on salted roads.



ATTENTION

Effect of road salt intensified by warm water

Corrosion

- Use only cold water to remove road salt deposits.

To remove road salt deposits, clean the vehicle and mounted parts, as applicable, with cold water immediately after every trip.



After a ride in the rain, when humidity is high or after the vehicle has been washed, condensation might form inside the headlight. This can cause temporary fogging on the headlight lens. If moisture is constantly present inside the headlight consult a specialist workshop, preferably an

authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

CLEANING EASILY DAMAGED COMPONENTS

Plastics



ATTENTION

Use of unsuitable cleaning agents

Damage to plastic surfaces

- Do not use cleaning agents that contain alcohol, solvents or abrasives.
- Do not use insect-remover pads or cleaning pads with hard, scouring surfaces.

Clean the plastic parts with water and BMW plastic care product. This includes in particular:

- Windscreen and slipstream deflectors
- Headlight lens made of plastic
- Glass cover of the instrument cluster
- Black, unpainted parts



Soften stubborn dirt and insects by covering the affected areas with a wet cloth.

218 CARE

Carbon parts

Clean Carbon parts with water and a microfibre cloth.

Instrument cluster

Clean the instrument cluster with warm water and washing-up liquid. Then dry it with a clean cloth, e.g. a paper towel.

Chrome

Carefully clean chrome parts with plenty of water and motorcycle cleaner from the BMW Care Products range. This is particularly important to counter the effects of salt. Use BMW Motorrad high-gloss polish for additional treatment.

Radiator

Clean the radiator regularly to prevent overheating of the engine due to inadequate cooling. For example, use a garden hose with low water pressure.



ATTENTION

Bending of radiator fins

Damage to radiator fins

- Take care not to bend the radiator fins when cleaning.

Rubber



ATTENTION

Application of silicone sprays to rubber seals

Damage to the rubber seals

- Do not use silicone sprays or care products that contain silicon.

Treat rubber components with water or BMW rubber-care products.

CARE OF PAINTWORK



ATTENTION

Damage to paintwork due to metal polish

Risk of damage

- Do not treat painted surfaces and chrome-painted surfaces with metal polish.

Washing the vehicle regularly will help counteract the long-term effects of substances that can damage the paint, especially if your vehicle is ridden in areas with high air pollution or natural sources of dirt, for example tree resin or pollen. Remove particularly aggressive substances immediately, however, as otherwise the paint can be affected or become

discoloured. Substances of this nature include spilt fuel, oil, grease, brake fluid and bird droppings. For this, we recommend BMW Motorrad solvent cleaner followed by BMW Motorrad gloss polish for preservation.

Marks on the paintwork are particularly easy to see after the vehicle has been washed. Remove stains of this kind at the earliest possible opportunity, using benzine or petroleum spirit on a clean cloth or ball of cotton wool. BMW Motorrad recommends using BMW tar remover for removing specks of tar. Then apply preserving agent to the areas treated in this way.

PAINT PRESERVATION

If water no longer rolls off the paint, the paint must be preserved.

For paint preservation, BMW Motorrad recommends the use of BMW Motorrad gloss polish or agents containing carnauba wax or synthetic wax.

 Do not use chrome polish to preserve chrome paints. Use only the agents recommended by BMW Motorrad.

LAYING UP MOTORCYCLE

- Fill the motorcycle's fuel tank.

 Fuel additives clean the fuel injection system and the combustion zone. It is advisable to use fuel additives when the engine is operated with low-grade fuel or if the vehicle is to be out of use for a lengthy period of time. More information is available from your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

- Clean the motorcycle.
- Remove the battery. (➡ 203)
- Spray the brake and clutch levers with a suitable lubricant.
- Coat bright metal and chrome-plated parts with an acid-free grease (e.g. Vaseline).
- Stand the motorcycle in a dry room in such a way that there is no load on either wheel.

RESTORING MOTORCYCLE TO USE

- Remove the protective wax coating.
- Clean the motorcycle.
- Install the battery. (➡ 203)
- Note the checklist (➡ 115).

TECHNICAL DATA

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TROUBLESHOOTING CHART

Engine does not start or is difficult to start.

Possible cause	Rectification
Side stand extended and gear engaged	Retract the side stand.
Gear engaged and clutch not disengaged	Select neutral or pull the clutch lever.
No fuel in tank	Refuel. (▶▶▶ 122)
Battery flat	Recharge the battery. (▶▶▶ 203)
Starter motor overheating protection has tripped. The starter motor can be operated for a limited time only.	Allow the starter motor to cool down for approximately 1 minute before trying again.

The Bluetooth connection is not established.

Possible cause	Rectification
The steps required for pairing were not carried out.	Check the necessary steps for pairing in the operating instructions for the communication system.
The communication system was not connected automatically despite successful pairing.	Switch off the helmet's communication system and reconnect it after a minute or two.
Too many Bluetooth devices are saved on the helmet.	All pairing entries on the helmet are deleted (see the communication system operating instructions).
There are other vehicles with Bluetooth-capable devices in the vicinity.	Avoid simultaneously pairing with more vehicles.

Bluetooth connection is interrupted.

Possible cause	Rectification
The Bluetooth connection to the mobile device is interrupted.	Switch off energy saving mode.
The Bluetooth connection to the helmet is interrupted.	Switch off the helmet's communication system and reconnect it after a minute or two.
The volume in the helmet cannot be adjusted.	Switch off the helmet's communication system and reconnect it after a minute or two.

Phonebook is not displayed in the instrument cluster.

Possible cause	Rectification
The phonebook was not transmitted to the vehicle.	Confirm transmission of the phone data ( 72) when pairing the mobile device.

Active route guidance is not displayed in the instrument cluster.

Possible cause	Rectification
Navigation from the BMW Motorrad Connected app was not transmitted.	Call up the BMW Motorrad Connected app on the paired mobile device prior to departure.
The route guidance cannot be started.	Make sure that the mobile device has a data connection and check the map data on the mobile device.

224 TECHNICAL DATA

The instrument cluster remains dark after the ignition is switched on.

Possible cause	Rectification
There is a software error which leads to a function failure of the instrument cluster.	Switch ignition off and on again.
The instrument cluster is damaged.	Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

THREADED FASTENERS

Front wheel	Value	Valid
Quick-release axle in threaded bush		
M24 x 1.5	50 Nm	
Clamping screws in axle holder		
M8 x 35	Tightening sequence: Tighten screws six times in alternate sequence	
	19 Nm	
Radial brake caliper to axle holder		
M10 x 65	38 Nm	
Rear wheel	Value	Valid
Locknut of the final-drive chain tensioning screw		
M8	19 Nm	
Nut on swinging arm axle		
M18 x 1.5, Replace nut mechanical	100 Nm	
Rear quick-release axle in swinging arm		
M24 x 1.5 mechanical	125 Nm	

226 TECHNICAL DATA

Rear wheel	Value	Valid
Swinging-arm adapter to rear wheel swinging arm		
M8 x 30	20 Nm	
Spring strut at deflection lever		
M12 x 1.5 x 75 - 10.9 micro-encapsulated	100 Nm	

Mirrors	Value	Valid
Mirror with lock nut to adapter		
M10 x 1.25	Left-hand thread, 22 Nm	
Adapter to clamping block		
M10 x 14 - 4.8	25 Nm	

Turn indicators	Value	Valid
Turn indicator on turn indicator bracket		
M6 x 20	3 Nm	

Footrest system	Value	Valid
Rotor to base plate		
M8 x 35	28 Nm	—with Billet pack ^{OE}
Footrest hinge to rotor		
M8 x 30	28 Nm	—with Billet pack ^{OE}

Footrest system	Value	Valid
Peg to footbrake lever		
M6 x 25	9 Nm	–with Billet pack ^{OE}
Peg to gearshift lever		
M6 x 25	9 Nm	–with Billet pack ^{OE}

228 TECHNICAL DATA

FUEL

Recommended fuel grade	 Super Plus unleaded (max. 5% ethanol, E5) 98 ROZ/RON 93 AKI
Alternative fuel grade	 Premium unleaded (power- and consumption-related restrictions)  (max. 10% ethanol, E10) 95 ROZ/RON 90 AKI
Usable fuel capacity	approx. 16.5 l
Fuel reserve	approx. 4 l
Fuel consumption	6.4 l/100 km, in accordance with WMTC
CO2 emission	149 g/km, in accordance with WMTC
Exhaust emissions standard	EU 5
-with Canada export ^{NV}	TIER 2, measured in accordance with FTP75

ENGINE OIL

Engine oil, capacity	approx. 4.0 l, with filter change
Specification	SAE 5W-40, API SJ / JASO MA2, Additives (e.g. molybdenum-based) are not permissible because they can attack coated components of the engine, BMW Motorrad recommends BMW Motorrad ADVANTEC Ultimate oil.
Engine oil, quantity for topping up	max. 1.3 l, Difference between MIN and MAX

BMW recommends **ADVANTEC**
ORIGINAL BMW ENGINE OIL

COOLANT

Coolant top-up quantity	2.4 l, Coolant circuit, total FROSTOX HT-12, Coolant
-------------------------	--

ENGINE

Engine number location	Crankcase, bottom part, right
Engine type	A10A10C
Engine design	Oil-/water-cooled four-stroke inline four, with four valves per cylinder
Displacement	999 cm ³
Cylinder bore	80 mm
Piston stroke	49.7 mm
Compression ratio	13.3:1

230 TECHNICAL DATA

Nominal capacity	154 kW, at engine speed: 13750 min ⁻¹
–with Torque optimized calibration ^{OE} –with Canada export ^{NV}	132 kW, at engine speed: 11500 min ⁻¹
Torque	113 Nm, at engine speed: 11000 min ⁻¹
Maximum engine speed	max. 14600 min ⁻¹
Idle speed	1270 ^{±50} min ⁻¹ , Engine at regular operating temperature

CLUTCH

Clutch type	Multi-plate oil-bath (anti-hopping) with self-reinforcement
-------------	---

TRANSMISSION

Type of transmission	Claw-shift 6-speed gearbox, integrated into engine block
----------------------	--

FINAL DRIVE

Type of final drive	Chain drive
Chain deflection	35...45 mm, Motorcycle with no weight applied, supported on its side stand
Permissible chain length	max. 144 mm, measured from the centre of 10 rivets, chain pulled taut
Final drive, number of teeth (Pinion / sprocket)	17/47
Secondary transmission ratio	2.765

FRAME

Frame type	Aluminium composite bridge frame, load-bearing engine
Type plate location	Frame, front right on steering head
Position of the vehicle identification number	Main frame, front right, top

CHASSIS AND SUSPENSION**Front wheel**

Type of front suspension	Upside-down telescopic fork
Spring travel, front	120 mm, at front wheel

Rear wheel

Type of rear suspension	Two-arm aluminium swinging arm
Spring travel, rear	117 mm, at rear wheel

BRAKES**Front wheel**

Type of front brake	Twin disc brake, diameter 320 mm, 4-piston fixed caliper
Brake-pad material, front	Sintered metal
Brake disc thickness, front	5 mm, When new min. 4.5 mm, Wear limit
Free travel of brake controls (Front wheel brake lever)	0.4...1.2 mm, at piston

232 TECHNICAL DATA

Rear wheel

Type of rear brake	Single-disc brake, diameter 220 mm, 1-piston floating caliper
Brake-pad material, rear	Organic material
Brake disc thickness, rear	5 mm, When new min. 4.5 mm, Wear limit

WHEELS AND TYRES

Recommended tyre combinations	Your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer will be happy to supply an up-to-date list of the approved wheel/tyre combinations.
Speed category, front/rear tyres	W, required at least: 270 km/h

Front wheel

Front-wheel rim size	3.50" x 17"
Tyre designation, front	120/70 ZR 17
Load index, front tyre	min. 58
Permissible front-wheel imbalance	max. 5 g

Rear wheel

Rear wheel rim size	6.0" x 17"
Tyre designation, rear	200/55 ZR 17
Load index, rear tyre	min. 75
Permissible rear-wheel imbalance	max. 5 g

Tyre pressure

Tyre pressure, front	2.5 bar, With cold tyres in one-up and two-up mode with load
Tyre pressure, rear	2.9 bar, With cold tyres in one-up and two-up mode with load

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM**Fuses**

Main fuse	40 A, Alternator regulator, cut-off relay, BCL, BMS-O, ABS, SAF, fuse box (slot 1 direct, slot 2 via cut-off relay)
Fuse 1	15 A, Instrument cluster, anti-theft alarm system (DWA) ignition switch, diagnostic socket, ignition coil isolating relay
Fuse 2	7.5 A, Multifunction switch left, RDC control unit, sensor box

Battery

Battery type	Lithium-ion, maintenance-free
Battery rated voltage	12 V
Battery rated capacity	5 Ah
Battery type (For Keyless Ride radio-operated key)	CR 2032

Spark plugs

Spark plugs, manufacturer and designation	NGK LMAR9FI-10G
---	-----------------

Lighting

All light sources	LED
-------------------	-----

234 TECHNICAL DATA

ANTI-THEFT ALARM

Activation time on arming	approx. 30 s
Alarm duration	approx. 28 s
Battery type (For Keyless Ride radio-operated key)	CR 2032

DIMENSIONS

Length of motorcycle	2085 mm, over rear wheel
Height of motorcycle	1112 mm, without mirrors, at DIN unladen weight
Width of motorcycle	996 mm, with mirrors 849 mm, over handlebar weights
Height of rider's seat	830 mm, without rider, at DIN unladen weight
Rider's inside-leg arc, heel to heel	1835 mm, without rider, at DIN unladen weight

WEIGHTS

Vehicle kerb weight	199 kg, DIN unladen weight, ready for road, 90 % load of fuel, without optional extras (OE)
Permissible gross vehicle weight	407 kg
Maximum payload	208 kg

PERFORMANCE FIGURES

Top speed	>200 km/h
-with Torque optimized calibration ^{OE}	>200 km/h
-with Canada export ^{NV}	

SERVICE

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REPORTING SAFETY-RELEVANT DEFECTS

—with Canada export^{NV}

If you believe that your vehicle has a defect which could cause a crash or could cause injury or death, you should immediately inform the NHTSA (National Highway Traffic Safety Administration) in addition to notifying the BMW of North America, LLC.

If the NHTSA receives other, similar complaints, it may open an investigation. If it finds that a safety defect exists in a group of vehicles, the NHTSA it may order a recall and remedy campaign. However, the NHTSA cannot become involved in individual problems between you, your retailer, or BMW of North America, LLC. You can contact the NHTSA by calling the Vehicle Safety Hotline on 1-888-327-4236 (teletypewriter TTY for the hearing impaired: 1-800-424-9153) toll-free, by visiting the website at <http://www.safercar.gov> or by writing to Administrator, NHTSA, 400 Seventh Street, SW., Washington, DC 20590. Further information on vehicle safety is available at <http://www.safercar.gov>.

Canadian customers who wish to report a safety-related defect to Transport Canada, Defect Investigations and Recalls can call the toll-free hotline 1-800-333-0510. You can obtain further information about motor vehicle safety from <http://www.tc.gc.ca/roadsafety>.

RECYCLING

Disposal of an EOL vehicle

BMW Motorrad recommends disposing of a vehicle that has reached the end of its useful life by taking it to a manufacturer-designated receiving centre for EOL vehicles.

In general, the laws of the country in question apply for receiving and recycling of EOL vehicles. Information about recycling and sustainability can be viewed on the country-specific websites of the manufacturer. Additional information can be obtained on request from your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer or another qualified service partner, or from a specialist workshop.

Disposal of the rider's manual

—with France export^{NV}



Dispose of this rider's manual by depositing it in the container provided for the purpose.

BMW MOTORRAD SERVICE

BMW Motorrad has an extensive network of retailers in place to look after you and your motorcycle in more than 100 countries. Authorised BMW Motorrad retailers have the technical information and the technical know-how to carry out reliably all preventive maintenance and repair work on your BMW.

You can locate the nearest authorised BMW Motorrad retailer by visiting our website: **bmw-motorrad.com**.



WARNING

Maintenance and repair work not in compliance with correct procedure

Risk of accident due to consequential damage

- BMW Motorrad recommends having work of this nature carried out on the vehicle by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

In order to help ensure that your BMW is always in optimum condition, BMW Motorrad recommends compliance with the maintenance intervals specified for your motorcycle.

Have all maintenance and repair work carried out confirmed in the "Service" chapter in this manual. Evidence of regular preventive maintenance is essential for generous treatment of claims submitted after the warranty period has expired.

You can inquire about the content of BMW Motorrad services at your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer.

BMW MOTORRAD SERVICE HISTORY

Entries

Maintenance work that has been carried out is entered in the proof of maintenance. The entries are like a Service Booklet and provide proof of regular maintenance.

When an entry is made in the electronic service booklet of the vehicle, service-relevant data is saved in the central IT systems accessible through BMW.

If there is a change in vehicle ownership, the data saved in the electronic service booklet can also be viewed by the new vehicle owner. An authorised BMW Motorrad retailer or a specialist workshop can also view data that is stored in the electronic service booklet.

Objection

The vehicle owner can object to entries being made by the authorised BMW Motorrad retailer or a specialist workshop in the electronic service

booklet along with the corresponding storage of data in the vehicle and transfer of data to the vehicle manufacturer for the period of time that they are the vehicle owner. In this instance, no entry is made in the electronic service booklet of the vehicle.

BMW MOTORRAD MOBILITY SERVICES

As owner of a new BMW vehicle, in circumstances in which assistance is required you can benefit from the protection afforded by the various BMW Motorrad mobility services (e.g. Mobile Service, breakdown service, vehicle recovery service). Your authorised BMW Motorrad Retailer will be happy to provide information about the available range of mobility services and contract durations.

MAINTENANCE WORK

BMW pre-delivery check

The BMW pre-delivery check is performed by your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer before the vehicle is handed over to you.

BMW Running-in Check

The BMW running-in check has to be performed when the vehicle has covered between 500 km and 1200 km.

BMW Motorrad Service

The BMW Motorrad Service is carried out once a year; the extent of servicing can vary, depending on the age of the vehicle and the distance it has covered. Your authorised BMW Motorrad retailer confirms that the service work has been carried out and enters the date when the next service will be due.

Riders who cover long distances in a year might have to bring in their vehicles for service before the next scheduled date. It is to allow for these cases that a maximum odometer reading is entered as well in the confirmation of service. Servicing has to be brought forward if this odometer reading is reached before the next scheduled date for the service.

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The service-due indicator in the display reminds you about one month or 1000 km in advance when the time for a service is approaching.

To find out more about service go to:

bmw-motorrad.com/service

The maintenance tasks necessary for your vehicle are set out in the maintenance schedule below. The tasks listed are due either when the vehicle has covered the stated distances, or periodically at the stated times.

MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE

	500 -1200 km 300 - 750 mls	10 000 km 6 000 mls	20 000 km 12 000 mls	30 000 km 18 000 mls	40 000 km 24 000 mls	50 000 km 30 000 mls	60 000 km 36 000 mls	70 000 km 42 000 mls	80 000 km 48 000 mls	90 000 km 54 000 mls	100 000 km 60 000 mls	12 months	24 months
1	X												
2		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X ^a	
3		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X ^a	
4				X			X			X			
5				X			X			X			
6				X			X			X			
7		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
8				X			X			X			
9												X ^b	X ^b

1 BMW Motorrad running-in check (including oil change and oil filter change)

2 BMW Motorrad Service, standard scope

3 Engine-oil change, with filter

4 Check valve clearances

5 Check timing

6 Replace all spark plugs

7 Replace air-filter element

8 Oil change in the telescopic forks

9 Change brake fluid, entire system

^a annually or every 10000 km (whichever comes first)

^b for the first time after one year, then every two years

BMW MOTORRAD RUNNING-IN CHECK

BMW Motorrad running-in check

The tasks included in the BMW Motorrad running-in check are listed below. The actual scope of work applicable for your vehicle may vary.

- Setting service-due date and countdown distance with BMW Motorrad diagnostic system
- Deleting running-in rpm limitation with BMW Motorrad diagnostic system
- Performing vehicle test with BMW Motorrad diagnostic system
- Engine-oil change, with filter
- Check the clutch cable and clutch-lever play
- Check the brake-fluid level, front wheel brake
- Check the brake-fluid level, rear wheel brake
- Check the coolant level
- Check chain sag
- Check the tyre pressures and tread depth
- Checking lighting and signalling system
- Function test, engine start suppression
- Final inspection and check of roadworthiness
- Performing vehicle test with BMW Motorrad diagnostic system
- Confirm the BMW Motorrad service in the on-board literature

MAINTENANCE CONFIRMATIONS

BMW Motorrad Service standard scope

The tasks included in the BMW Motorrad Service standard scope are listed below. The actual scope of maintenance work applicable for your vehicle may vary.

- Performing vehicle test with BMW Motorrad diagnostic system
- Visual inspection of the brake lines, brake hoses and connections
- Check the front brake pads and brake discs for wear
- Check the brake-fluid level, front wheel brake
- Check the rear brake pads and brake disc for wear
- Check the brake-fluid level, rear wheel brake
- Checking steering-head bearing
- Check the coolant level
- Check the clutch cable and clutch-lever play
- Checking and lubricating the chain drive
- Check the tyre pressures and tread depth
- Check the side stand's ease of movement
- Checking lighting and signalling system
- Function test, engine start suppression
- Final inspection and check of roadworthiness
- Performing vehicle test with BMW Motorrad diagnostic system
- Setting service-due date and countdown distance with BMW Motorrad diagnostic system
- Checking battery state of charge
- Confirm the BMW Motorrad service in the on-board literature

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BMW Motorrad pre-delivery check

carried out

on _____

Stamp, signature

BMW Motorrad running-in check

carried out

on _____

odometer reading _____

Next service

at the latest

on _____

or, when reached earlier

odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature

BMW Motorrad service

carried out

on _____

odometer reading _____

Next service

at the latest

on _____

or, when reached earlier

odometer reading _____

Work performed

	Yes	No
BMW Motorrad service	☐	☐
Engine oil change with filter	☐	☐
Checking valve clearance	☐	☐
Checking the timing (cylinder head cover removed)	☐	☐
Renewing all spark plugs	☐	☐
Replacing the air filter element	☐	☐
Changing the oil in the telescopic fork	☐	☐
Changing the brake fluid in the entire system	☐	☐

Notes

Stamp, signature

BMW Motorrad service

carried out

on _____

odometer reading _____

Next service

at the latest

on _____

or, when reached earlier

odometer reading _____

Work performed

	Yes	No
BMW Motorrad service	☐	☐
Engine oil change with filter	☐	☐
Checking valve clearance	☐	☐
Checking the timing (cylinder head cover removed)	☐	☐
Renewing all spark plugs	☐	☐
Replacing the air filter element	☐	☐
Changing the oil in the telescopic fork	☐	☐
Changing the brake fluid in the entire system	☐	☐

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on _____

or, when reached earlier

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Engine oil change with filter	☐	☐
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Changing the oil in the telescopic fork	☐	☐
Changing the brake fluid in the entire system	☐	☐

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or, when reached earlier

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Changing the oil in the telescopic fork	☐	☐
Changing the brake fluid in the entire system	☐	☐

Notes

Stamp, signature

BMW Motorrad service

carried out

on _____

odometer reading _____

Next service

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or, when reached earlier

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or, when reached earlier

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BMW Motorrad service	☐	☐
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Checking valve clearance	☐	☐
Checking the timing (cylinder head cover removed)	☐	☐
Renewing all spark plugs	☐	☐
Replacing the air filter element	☐	☐
Changing the oil in the telescopic fork	☐	☐
Changing the brake fluid in the entire system	☐	☐

Notes

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BMW Motorrad service

carried out

on_____

odometer reading_____

Next service

at the latest

on_____

or, when reached earlier

odometer reading_____

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BMW Motorrad service	☐	☐
Engine oil change with filter	☐	☐
Checking valve clearance	☐	☐
Checking the timing (cylinder head cover removed)	☐	☐
Renewing all spark plugs	☐	☐
Replacing the air filter element	☐	☐
Changing the oil in the telescopic fork	☐	☐
Changing the brake fluid in the entire system	☐	☐

Notes

Stamp, signature

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[illegible]

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DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Manufacturer

Bayerische Motoren Werke Aktiengesellschaft
Petuelring 130, 80809 Munich, Germany

Simplified EU Declaration of Conformity according to EU RED (2014/53/EU).



Simplified UK Declaration of Conformity according to Radio Equipment Regulations 2017 of the United Kingdom.



Hereby, BMW AG declares that the radio equipment components listed below are in compliance with Directive 2014/53/EU and with Radio Equipment Regulations 2017 of the United Kingdom. The full text of the EU/UK declarations of conformity are available at the following internet address: **bmw-motorrad.com/certification**

Technical information

Radio equipment	Component	Frequency band	Output/Transmission Power
EWS4	EWS	134 kHz	50 dBμV/m
HUF5794	Keyless Ride	433.92 MHz	10 mW
HUF8485	Keyless Ride	134.45 kHz	42 dBμV/m
ZB001	Keyless Ride	134.5 kHz	allowed 66 dBμA/ m @ 10m

Radio equipment	Component	Frequency band	Output/Transmission Power
ZB002	Keyless Ride	433.92 MHz	max. 10 dBm e.r.p
TXBM-WMR	DWA 8	433.05 MHz - 434.79 MHz	18.8 dBm
RDC3	RDC	433.92 MHz	< 13 mW
Wus Moto gen 3	RDC	433.05 MHz - 434.79 MHz	< 10 mW e.r.p.
MC24-MA4	RDC		
WCA Motor-rad-Lade-staufach	Charging compartment	110 kHz - 115 kHz	< 6 W
ICC6.5in	Instrument Cluster	Bluetooth: 2402 MHz - 2480 MHz WLAN: 2412 MHz - 2462 MHz	Bluetooth: < 4 dBm WLAN: < 20 dBm
ICC65V2	Instrument Cluster	Bluetooth: 2400 MHz - 2480 MHz WLAN: 2400 MHz - 2480 MHz	Bluetooth: < 10 mW WLAN: < 100 mW
ICC10in	Instrument Cluster	Bluetooth: 2402 MHz - 2480 MHz WLAN: 2402 MHz - 2472 MHz	Bluetooth: < 4 dBm WLAN: < 14 dBm
MR-Re14FCR	ACC	76 - 77 GHz	Peak max. 32 dBm Nom max. 27 dBm

Radio equipment	Component	Frequency band	Output/Transmission Power
ARS513	Front radar	77 GHz	Peak max. 30 dBm
SRR521	Rear radar	77 GHz	Peak max. 30 dBm
TL1P22	Intelligent emergency call	832 MHz - 862 MHz 880 MHz - 915 MHz 1710 MHz - 1785 MHz 1920 MHz - 1980 MHz 2500 MHz - 2570 MHz 2570 MHz - 2620 MHz GNSS: 1559 MHz - 1610 MHz	23 dBm 33 dBm 30 dBm 24 dBm 23 dBm 23 dBm
TL1M-23NE	Intelligent emergency call	703 MHz - 748 MHz 832 MHz - 862 MHz 880 MHz - 915 MHz 1710 MHz - 1785 MHz 1920 MHz - 1980 MHz 2300 MHz - 2400 MHz 2500 MHz - 2570 MHz 2570 MHz - 2620 MHz GNSS: 1559 MHz - 1610 MHz	23 dBm 23 dBm 33 dBm 30 dBm 24 dBm 23 dBm 23 dBm 23 dBm
MCR001	Audio system		
ZB005	Keyless Ride Main Unit	134.5 kHz 433.92 MHz	< 66 dBμA/m
ZB006	Keyless Ride Active Key	134.5 kHz 433.92 MHz	< 10 mW e.r.p.
LIN2BTLE Gateway	Instrument Cluster	2400 MHz - 2483.5 MHz	< 3 dBm

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BATTERY DIRECTIVE

Batteries are generally subject to the battery directive 2023/1542/EU. Consumer information on the batteries can be found in the relevant sections of this manual.

Batteries are integrated in the following components:

Technical information

Component	Type	Contact
RDC sensor	17109	LID TECHNOLOGIES, 3 rue Giotto, 31520 Ramonville, Saint Agne, France E-mail: contact@lid.tech www.lid.tech
KLR Key	HUF5794	Huf Hülsbeck & Fürst GmbH & Co. KG, Steeger Str.17, 42551 Velbert, Germany E-mail: info@huf-group.com www.huf-group.com
KLR Key	ZB002	ZADI S.p.A., Via Carlo Marx 138, 41012 Carpi (MO), Italy E-mail: info@zadi.com www.zadi.com
KLR Key	ZB006	ZADI S.p.A., Via Carlo Marx, 138 41012 Carpi (MO), Italy E-mail: info@zadi.com www.zadi.com
DWA8 ECU	DWA8	Meta System S.p.A, Via Tancredi Galimberti 5, 42124 Reggio Emilia, Italy www.metasystemcorporation.com
DWA8 RC	TXBMWMR	Meta System S.p.A, Via Tancredi Galimberti 5, 42124 Reggio Emilia, Italy www.metasystemcorporation.com

Component	Type	Contact
DWA9	DWA9	Bury Sp. z o.o., ul. Wojska Polskiego 4, 39-300 Mielec, Poland E-mail: info@bury.com www.bury.com

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RADIO EQUIPMENT ELECTRONIC IMMOBILISER

For all countries without EU

Model name: EWS 4

Manufacturer

BECOM Electronics GmbH

Technikerstraße 1, A-7442

Hochstraß, Austria

Technical information

Frequency Band: 134 kHz

Transponder: TMS37145/Type
DST80, TMS3705 Transponder

Base Station IC

Output Power: 50 dB μ V/m

Country

Argentina



H-25246

Australia/New Zealand



R-NZ

Brunei



TA No: DTA-007061

Canada

Contains IC:

10430A-MREWS5012

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules and Industry Canada license-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- (1) this device may not cause interference, and
- (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes :

- (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et
- (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

India

ETA-SD-20200905860

Israel

מספר אישור אלחוטי של משרד

התקשורת הוא

74908-51

אסור להחליף את האנטנה המקורית של

המכשיר ולא לעשות בו כל שינוי טכני

אחר

Malaysia

RFCL/47A/0920/S(20-3358)

Indonesia

78578/SDPPI/2023

2651

Dilarang melakukan perubahan
Spesifikasi yang dapat Menim-
bulkan gangguan fisik dan/atau
elektromagnetik terhadap ling-
kungan sekitarnya

Paraguay

NR: 2020-11-I-0834

Philippines

Type Approved

No.: ESD-RCE-2023298

Serbia

P1620118300

Singapore

Complies with

IMDA Standards

N3504-20

South Africa



TA-2020/6131
APPROVED

Taiwan



低功 電波 射性電機管 辦法 第十二條 經型式認證合格之低 功率射頻電 機，非經許可，公 司、商號或使用者均不得擅 自變 更頻率、加大功率或變更原設計 之特性及功能。第十四條 低功 率射頻電機之使用不 得影響飛航 安全及干擾合法通信；經發現有 干擾現象時，應立即停用，並改 善至無干擾時方 得繼續使用。前 項合法通信，指依電信法規定作 業之無線電 通信。

Vietnam



A1109091120AF04A3

CERTIFICATION TIRE PRESSURE CONTROL TPC

Canada

IC: 2546A-BC5A4

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes:

(1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et

(2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

WARNING: Changes or modifications not expressively approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment. The term "IC:" before the radio certification number only signifies that Industry Canada technical specifications were met.

RADIO EQUIPMENT TFT INSTRUMENT CLUSTER

For all Countries without EU

Model name: ICC6.5in Manufacturer

Robert Bosch GmbH
Robert Bosch Str. 200, 31139
Hildesheim, Germany

Technical Information

BT operating frq. Range: 2402 - 2480 MHz

BT version: 4.2 (no BTLE)

BT output power: < 4 dBm

WLAN operating frq. Range: 2412 - 2462 MHz

WLAN standards:

IEEE 802.11 b/g/n

WLAN output power: < 20 dBm

Country

Argentina



C-24711

Canada

This device complies with Industry Canada's licence-exempt RSSs and part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

(1) this device may not cause interference, and

(2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes :

(1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et

(2) l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

Mexico

La operación de este equipo está sujeta a las siguientes dos condiciones:

(1) es posible que este equipo o dispositivo no cause interferencia perjudicial y

(2) este equipo o dispositivo debe aceptar cualquier interferencia, incluyendo la que pueda causar su operación no deseada.

Taiwan

根據 NCC 低功率電波輻射性電機 管理辦法 規定: 第十二條 經型式認證合格之低功率射頻電機, 非經許可, 公司、商號或使用者均不得擅自變更頻率、加大功率或變更原設計之特性及功能。第十四條

低功率射頻電機之使用不得影響飛航安全及干擾合法通信; 經發現有干擾現象時, 應立即停用, 並改善至無干擾時方得繼續使用。

前項合法通信, 指依電信法規定作業之無線電通信。

低功率射頻電機須忍受合法通信或工業、科學及醫療用電波輻射性電機設備之干擾。

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Details described or illustrated in this booklet may differ from the vehicle's actual specification as purchased, the accessories fitted or the national-market specification. No claims will be entertained as a result of such discrepancies.

Dimensions, weights, fuel consumption and performance data are quoted to the customary tolerances.

The right to modify designs, equipment and accessories is reserved.

Errors and omissions excepted.

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80788 Munich, Germany

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Original rider's manual, printed in Germany.

Important data for refuelling:

Fuel

Recommended fuel grade	 Super Plus unleaded (max. 5% ethanol, E5) 98 ROZ/RON 93 AKI
Alternative fuel grade	 Premium unleaded (power- and consumption-related restrictions) (max. 10% ethanol, E10)  95 ROZ/RON 90 AKI
Usable fuel capacity	approx. 16.5 l
Fuel reserve	approx. 4 l

Tyre pressure

Tyre pressure, front	2.5 bar, With cold tyres in one-up and two-up mode with load
Tyre pressure, rear	2.9 bar, With cold tyres in one-up and two-up mode with load

For further information on all aspects of your vehicle, visit: bmw-motorrad.com

